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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

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PAVETZTMO PEPAA



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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

/	.....	10
	.....	10
	.....	11
	.....	12
	.....	17
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)	24 24 (24h market) í í í í í í í í í í í	..22
)	.....	23
	.....	26
	.....	34
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)	.....	38
	.....	41
	.....	43
	.....	48
	.....	51

.....56

.....60

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.....72

.....80

.....83

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.....91

.....102

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.....105

.....110

.....113

TABLE OF CONTENTS

.....17

- .....93

- .....93

- .....94

- .....94

- .....95

- .....95



1 :		.....	58
2 :	1996-2006.....		81
3 :	, 1990-2006.....		86
4 :	, 1990-2006.....		90
	/	.....	96
	/	.....	97
	/	.....	98
	/	.....	99
	/	.....	100
	/	.....	101
	2008.....		104
	/ 2008-2010.....		104

WAVEZTHMO FEPAIA

S E . . . 1 (p) = 1,55 \$ .  
, 1 \$ = 0,645 p.  
\$ (

---

1,55). \$ 1,55,  
\$ 0,645 ( 1,55).

(S). S ,  
( ) ,  
S , ( ) ,  
) ,  
( )  
ø  
P\* P  
: Q = S(P\*/P),

(Q)

(Spot)

(Forward)

... 1, 3, 6 12

( , )

: 1)

(hedging), 2)

(arbitrage), 3)

(speculation).

1)

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)

... 10.000 p ( ... )

( )

:

) ( ... )

,

1,55 \$/p.

... 1,50 \$/p (

)

0,05 \$/p (1,55-1,50).

0,05

( 1,50 \$/p).

10.000 p 10.000 p \* 1,55 \$/p =

15.500 \$, 10.000 p \* 1,50 \$/p = 15.000 \$. 15.500 \$ -

15.000 \$ = 500 \$.

) ( )

( ... 1,52 \$/p)

( )

( )

( )

« »

(1,52 \$/p), 1,55

$\$/p - 1,52 \$/p = 0,03 \$/p.$

$10.000 \text{ p} * 1,52 \$/p = 15.200$

\$. 10.000 p \*

$1,55 \$/p = 15.500 \$.$   $15.500 \$ - 15.200 \$ = 300 \$.$

2)

(arbitrage)

arbitrage

100 p

8%

10%.

( S = 1,55 \$/p)

$$5 \text{ \$/p} = 155 \text{ \$}$$

$$155 + 155 * 10\% = 155 * (1 + 10\%) = 155 * 1,10 = 170,5 \text{ \$ ($$

$$+ \text{ )}. \quad 1,55 \text{ \$/p,} \quad 170,5$$

$$170,5 \text{ \$} / 1,55 \text{ \$/p} = 110 \text{ p,}$$

$$100 \text{ p} \quad \{ 100 \text{ p} + (100 \text{ p} * 8\%) = 100 \text{ p} * (1 + 8\%) = 100 \text{ p} * 1,08 = 108 \text{ p} \}.$$

: i)

, ii)

\\$/p

, iii)

$$1,56 \text{ \$/p.}$$

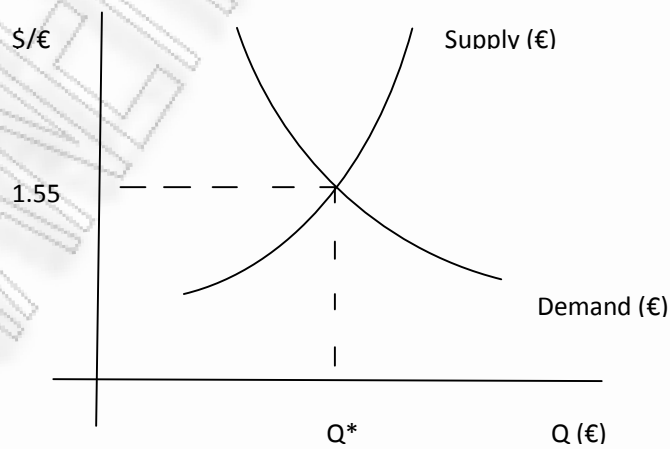
$$(170,5 \text{ \$} / 1,56 \text{ \$/p} = 109,3\text{p}).$$

$$1,60 \text{ \$/p}$$

$$(170,5 \text{ \$} / 1,60 \text{ \$/p} = 106,56\text{p}).$$

(short  
position)  
)  
arbitrageur  
ø  
(covered interest arbitrage).  
3)  
( )  
( )  
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( )  
( )





Σχήμα 1

( ) 1,  
(S)  
( ), \$/p.  
1;  
( );  
1)  
(exporters)  
ø  
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( ),  
6  
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3)

6

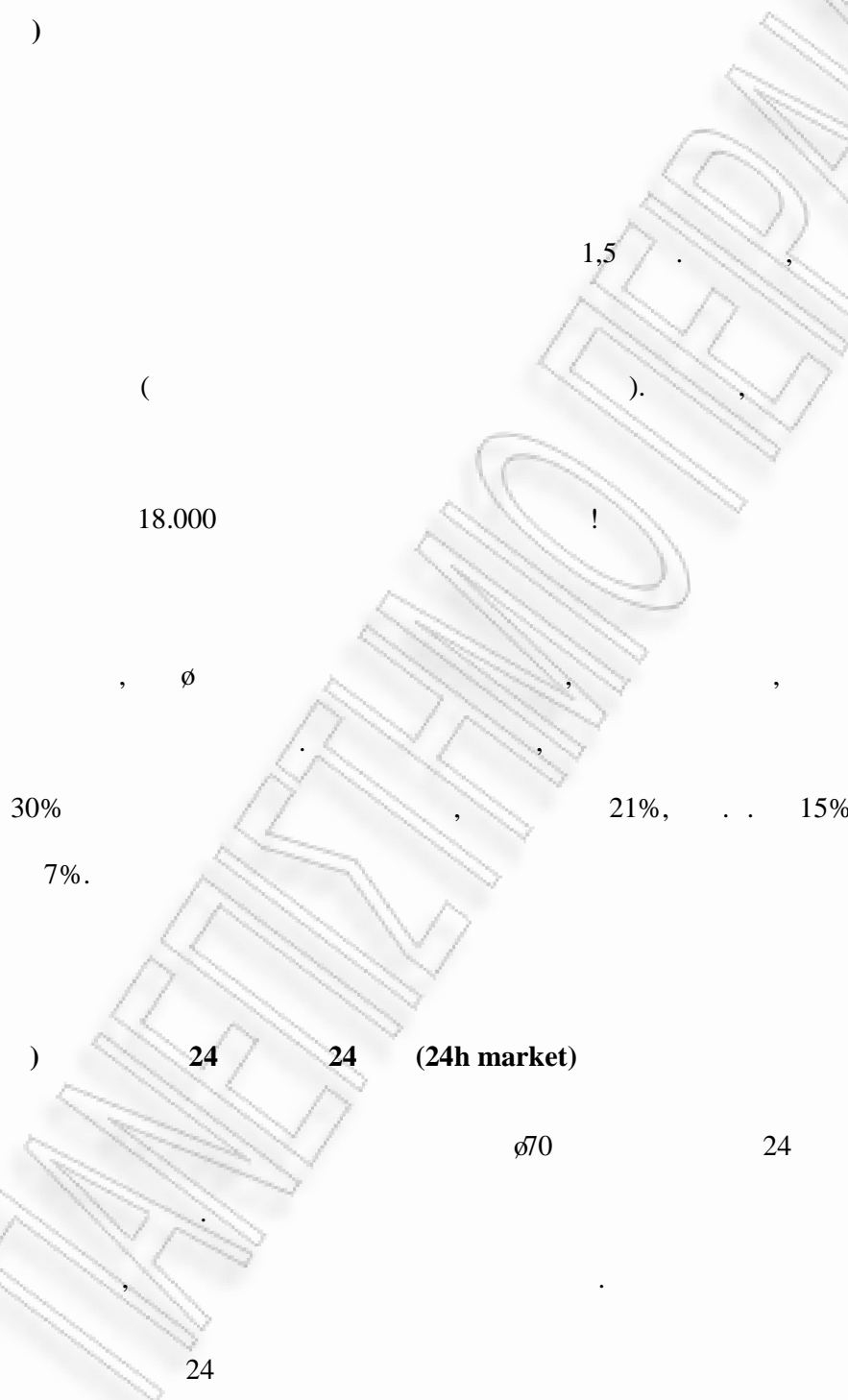
Ceteris paribus,

1) (S)

(1,55 \$/p)

PAVEZT HMO PEPAA





)

(2007)

87%

: i)

, ii)

, iii)

, iv)

, vi)

(vehicle)

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(1995)

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[ : n(n-  
1)/2, n = ].

Bretton Woods,





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00

ANALIZO PERPA

- (gold standard)
- (gold exchange standard)
- (free floating)

3

4

1/3

1/4

Bretton Woods

(1946)

1\$ = 1:31,1

(fundamental disequilibrium)

(International Monetary Fund),

Bretton Woods,

6

Bretton Woods,

1)

2)

ø60

( ).

3)

« » : )

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(

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4)

15

1971.

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6

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» (Smithsonian

Agreement),

35 \$/

38 \$/

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12

1973.

« » Bretton Woods 25

1946 . )

1971

« » . )

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1973

(Friedman, 1953; Sohmen, 1961;

Johnson, 1970)

:

(S)

(P)

(P\*)

(S)

(De

Grauwe, 1989)

2)

1973 2000

¥/\$

19% 13%

3)

4)

ø80, ø90

1)

2006 6,2% ( 5,5%)

2)

(1973-1974, 1979, 2007-2008).

3)

4)

(volatility)

(. . . , , ).

5)

(derivative financial instruments),

contracts)

(futures),

(forward



(hedge)

(currency risk)

WAVEZTHMO EPFAA

(fundamentals)

WAVEZTHMO JEPAA

PAVETZTMO EPAA

\$/¥

WAVEZTHMO PEPAA

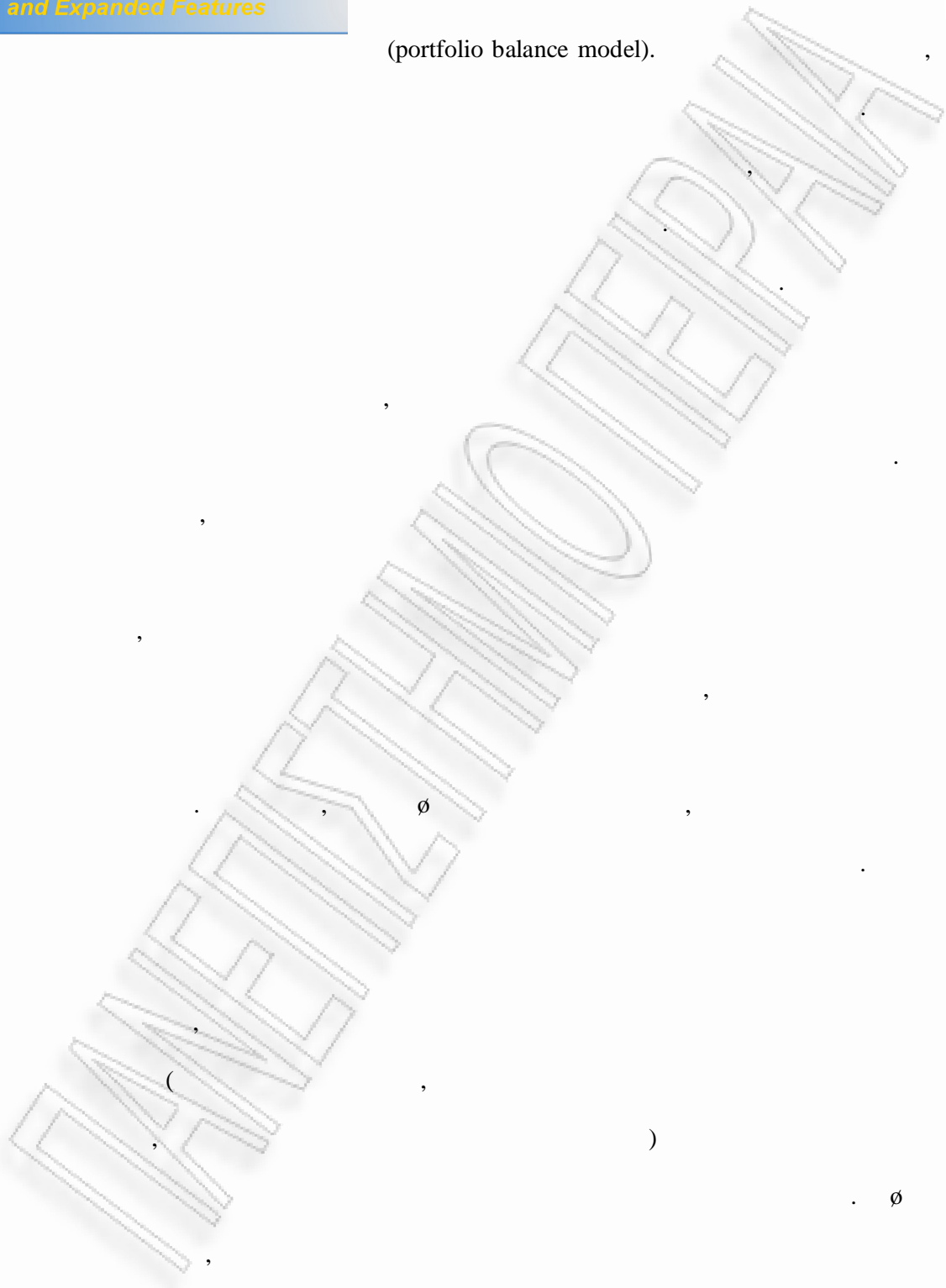
( / )

menu cost)

Rudiger Dornbusch

(overshooting model),

(portfolio balance model).



(news)

(expectations)

(Edwards, 1982-1983; Branson, 1983; MacDonald, 1983)

(ó ).

WAVEZTHMO PEPAA



PAVETZT HMO EPAA

( , 1/2002).

« »



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ПАНЕЛІЗМ О ПЕПАА

: 1)

, 2)

, 3)

4)

1)

Samuelson),

(

Balassa ó

2)

ΠΑΡΕΛΤΗΜΟ ΠΕΡΡΑ

premium)

(risk



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6

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: 1) , 2)  
3)

ПАВЕЛЪ ТИМО ТЕПАН



PAVETZTMO EPAA



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2000-2002,

1999 2002.

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« »

« », 2)

3)

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6

ПАВЕЛЪ ТИМО ПЕПЪА

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» (BEER).

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BEER

BEER.

ii) (« : i) »)

»).

« » BEER

« » (PEER).

» (FEER)

BEER PEER , FEER

« »

ATREX (

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BEER

FEER

NATREX

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1999,

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2000, 2000

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6

6

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ПАНЕЛІЗМ О ПЕРПА



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4)

			&		

(1998)			2000	1,19-1,45 p/\$	1
Alberola (1999)	PEER	1) 2)	1998	1,26 p/\$	2
Van Aarle (2000)			2000	1,07 p/\$	1
Chin (2001)		1) 2)	2000	1,17-1,23 p/\$	1
Stein (2002)	NATREX	1) ( 2) 3)	2001	1,17 p/\$	1
Duval (2003)	NATREX	1) 2) 3)	2002	1,15 p/\$	2
Schnatz (2004)	BEER	1) 2) 3) 4)	2003	1,13 p/\$	2



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WAVEZTAMO PEPAA

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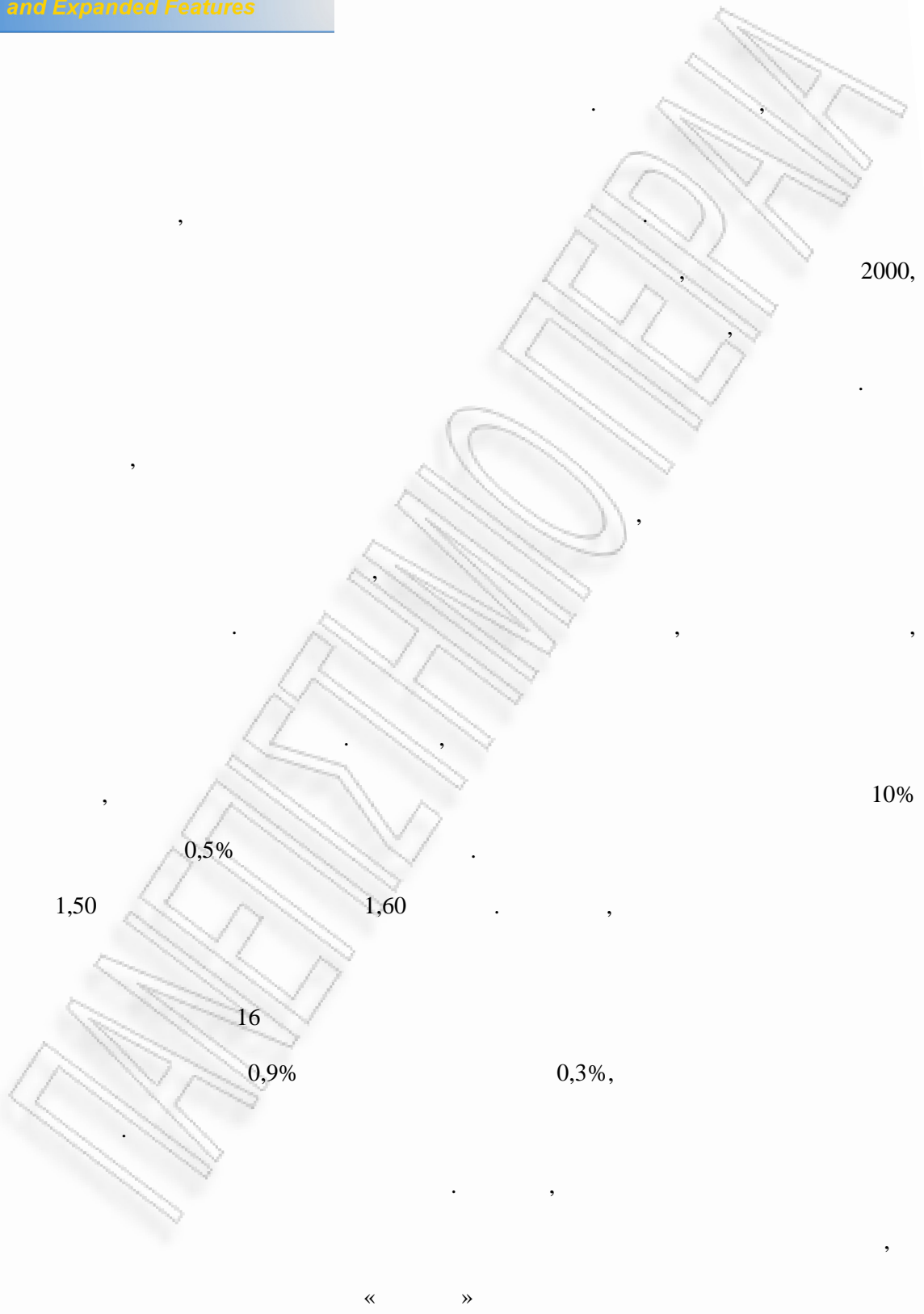
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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΠΕΠΡΑ

(risk premium)





(hedging)



Porsche 1  
BMW Mercedes 50  
10 Airbus

Daimler, BMW, Volkswagen

Peter Bofienger,  
«Spiegel»,

Peter Coy

James Paulsen, Wells Capital Management.

Boeing Caterpillar,

DisneyWorld: Disney World, Times Square

Navy Pier David Wyss,

Standard & Poor s.

PAWELZTHMO PEPAA

Thomson

Paulsen Wells

Hall

Paulsen



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MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

114 . ( 1,5% ) 1995,  
415 . ( 4,3% ) 2000 780 . ( 6,2%  
) 2006, 2007 (5,7% ).

3% ).

(OECD, 2004)

6- , 20-25%.  
(Milesi ó Ferretti, 2006),

3% ,

10% 20%.

Feldstein (2007)

Feldstein,

ø0. 1990 7% , 2003  
2,1%  
S&P 120% 17 (1990-  
2007) 60%,

Horioka (1980),

(Feldstein, 1983)

. 1)

. 2)



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20%

20%.

20%.

( )

20%

( , )

Feldstein

,

ø

50%

PAVETZTUMO EPFAA

ПАНЕЛЪТЪМО РЕПАА

«yen carry trade»

5%

ø

ПАВЕЛЪ ТИМО ТЕПАА

«

0

»

(Horioka, 2007)

«yen carry trade»

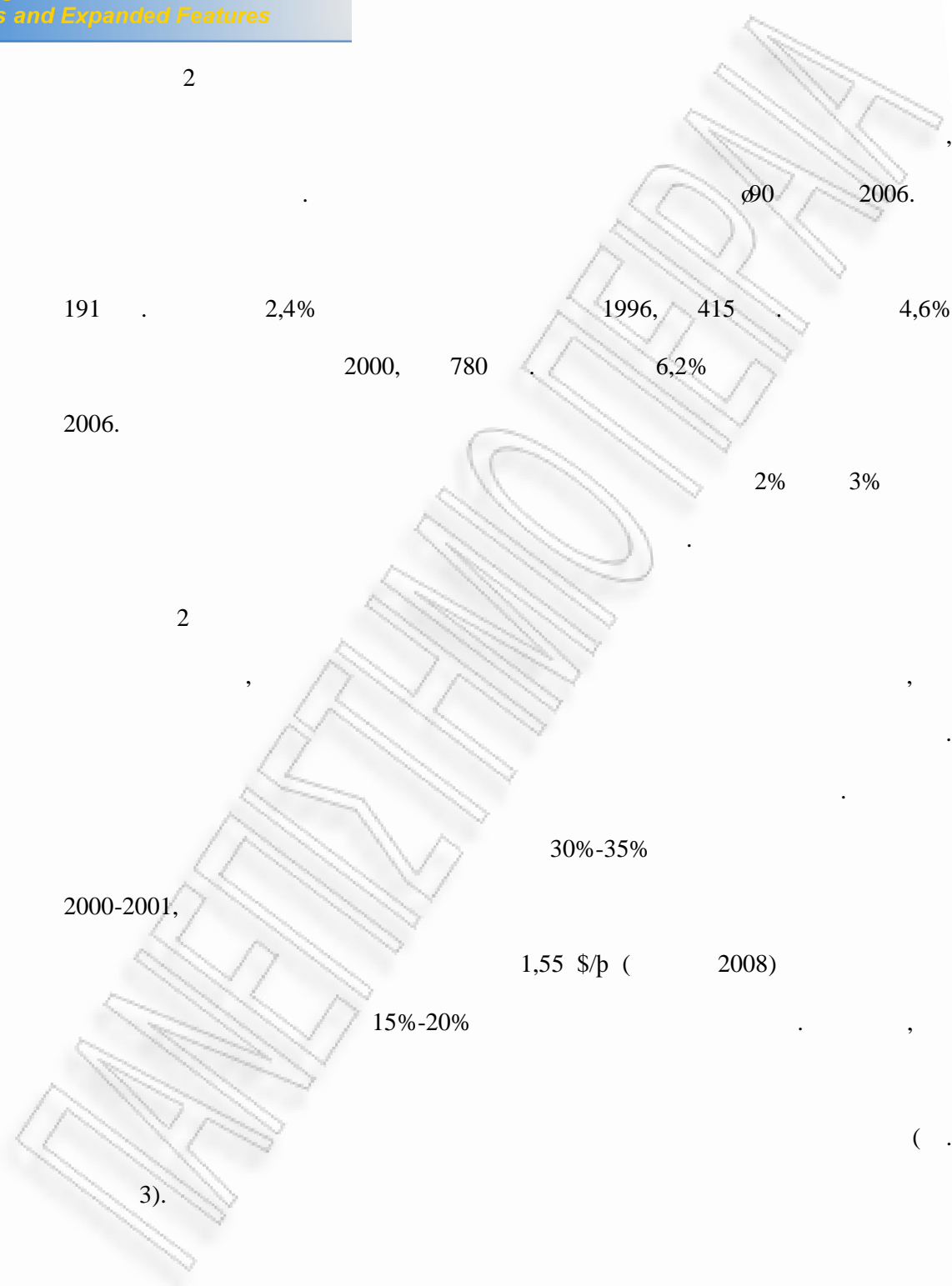


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WAVEZTHMO TEPAVA





1996-2006 ( . )				
/	1996	2000	2005	2006
	-191,0	-415,0	-662,0	-779,9
:				
•	-24,3	-54,8	-69,1	-81,1
•	-24,4	-74,9	-131,5	-146,4
•	-48,7	-83,0	-77,5	-84,7
•	-39,6	-83,9	-162,0	-201,7
•	-38,0	-104,4	-114,8	-83,2
• OPEC	-23,4	49,4	-72,5	-93,2
	-	28,8	130,4	68,0
	83,6	116,7	132,1	94,0
	19,5	34,5	59,0	134,2
•	35,3	49,8	84,9	123,3

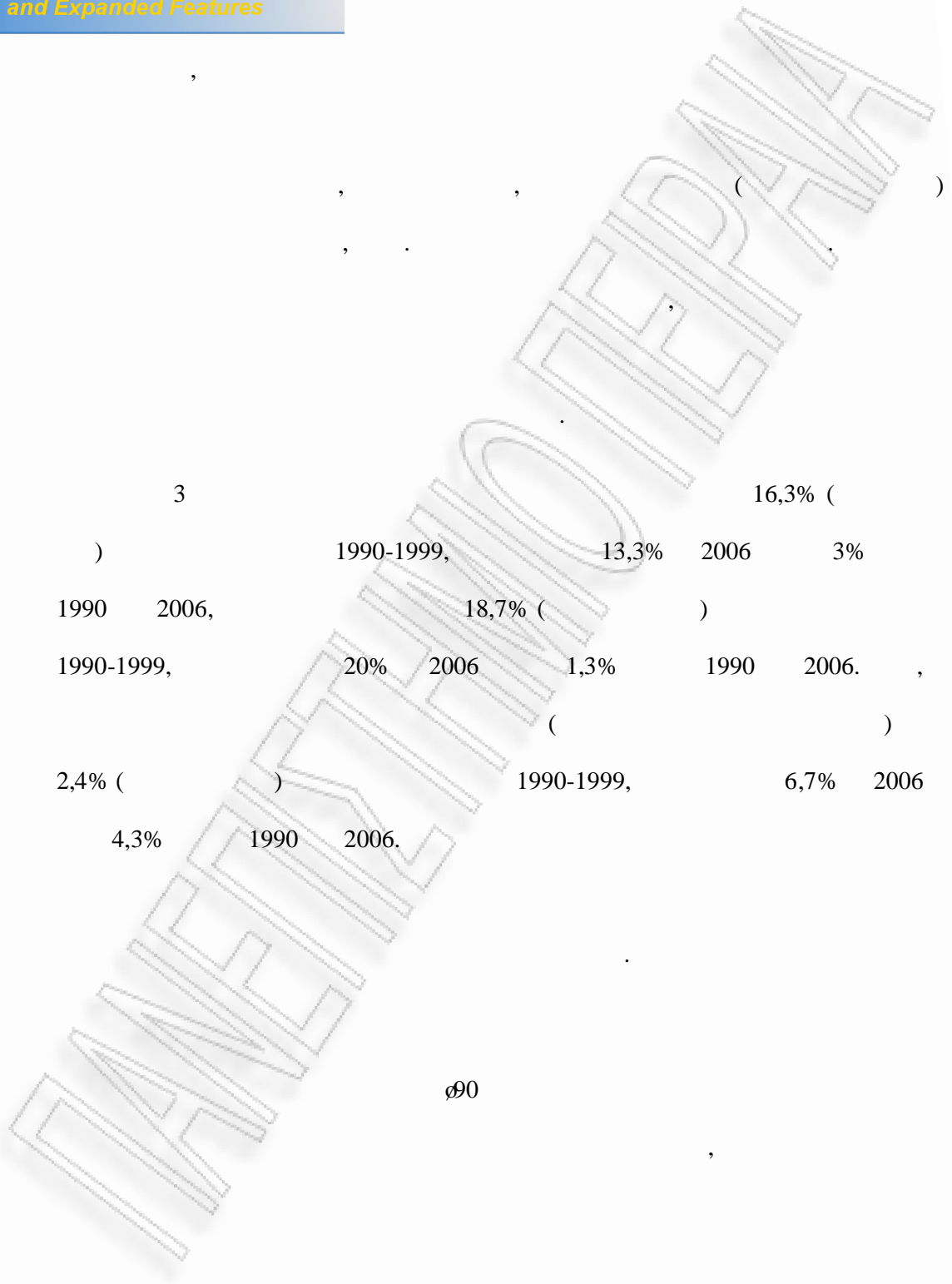
2007



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ПАНЕЛЪТЪМО РЕПАРА



3 16,3% ( )  
 ) 1990-1999, 13,3% 2006 3%  
 1990 2006, 18,7% ( )  
 1990-1999, 20% 2006 1,3% 1990 2006. ,  
 ( )  
 2,4% ( ) 1990-1999, 6,7% 2006  
 4,3% 1990 2006.

ø90

D. Salvatore

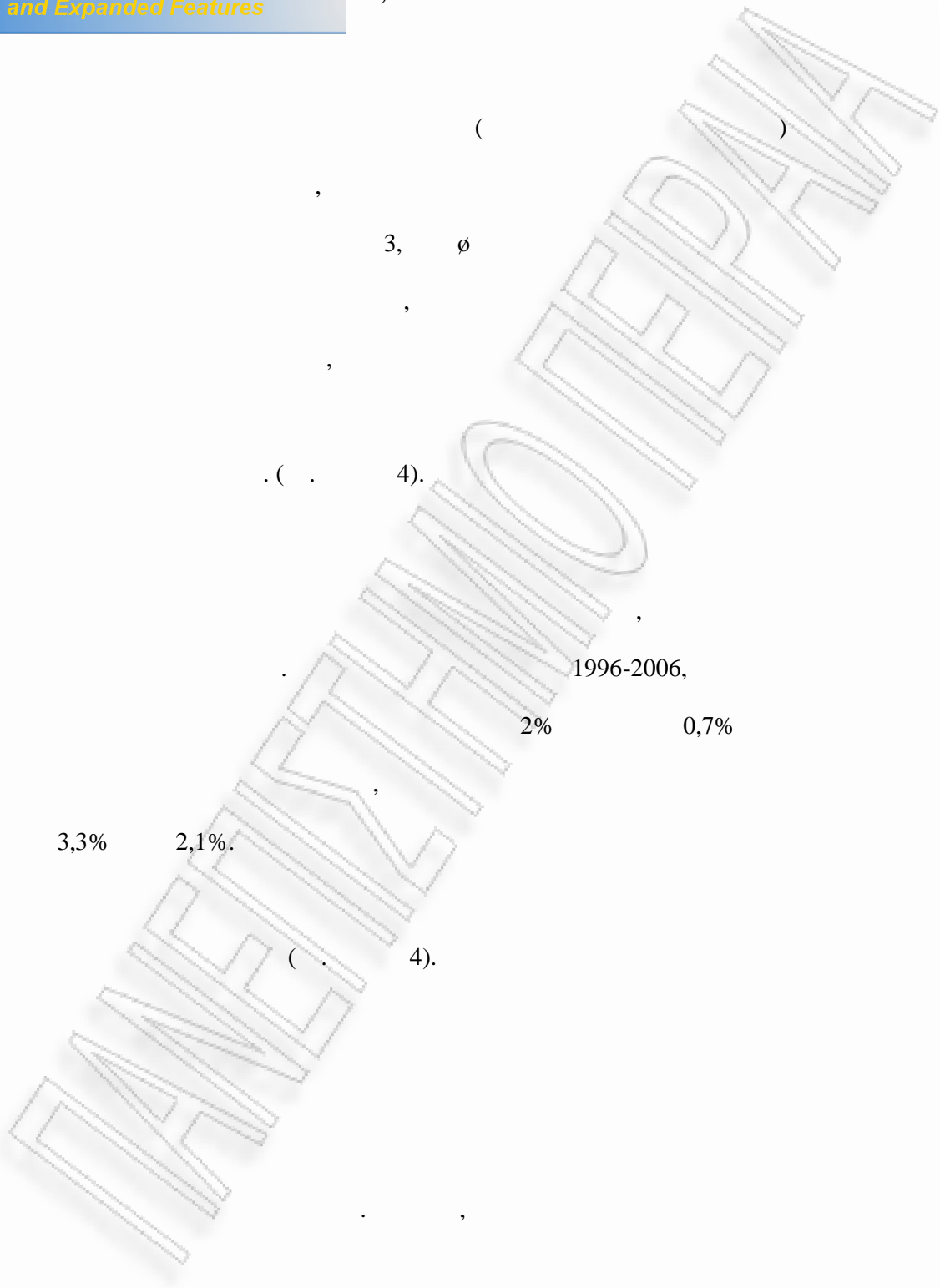
« »

∅

( , 2007).

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

	1990-2006 ( )				
/	1990-1999	2000-2003	2005	2006	1991-2006
	16,3	15,5	13,4	13,3	-2,9
	18,7	19,2	19,6	20,0	1,5
	-2,4	-3,7	-6,2	-6,7	-4,4
	21,2	20,9	21,2	20,9	-1,0
	19,8	20,7	20,5	20,9	0,7
	1,4	0,2	0,7	0,0	-1,7
	31,4	26,7	26,4	26,8	-7,6
	29,0	24,0	22,7	23,2	-9,7
	2,4	2,7	3,7	3,6	2,1
	38,7	37,1	46,8	51,3	13,5
	37	35,0	43,3	44,1	9,4
	1,7	1,9	3,5	7,2	5,5



(D. Salvatore, 2007).



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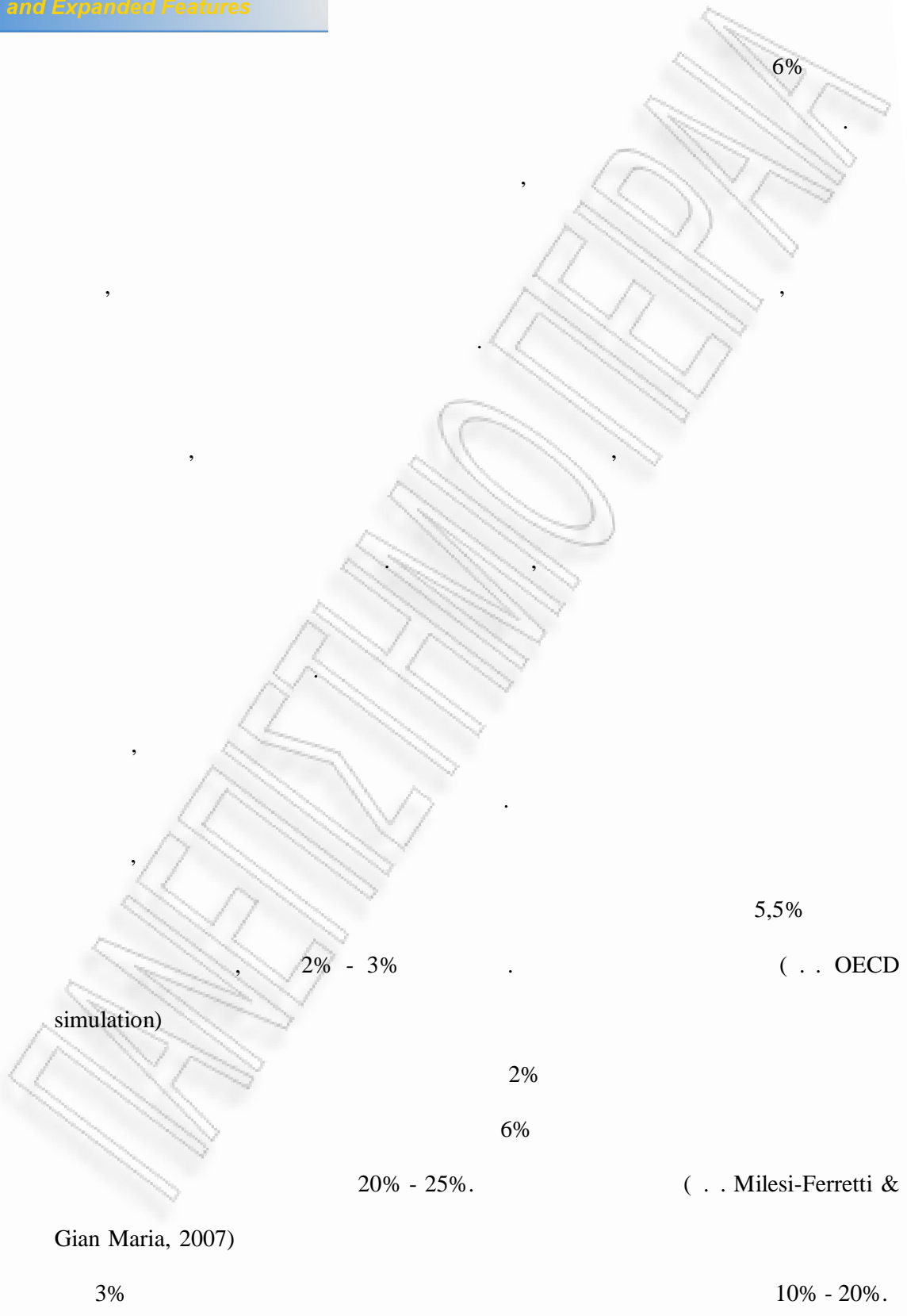
6  
3  
)  
(  
120 1996  
830 2006.



PAVETZHMOTEPAA

	1996-2006				
/	1996	2000	2005	2006	1996-2006
	3,7	3,7	3,9	3,2	3,3
	1,8	1,9	3,1	1,8	2,1
	5,4	4,0	5,5	5,1	5,0
	1,4	3,9	1,7	1,5	2,0
	0,8	1,4	0,8	0,5	0,7
	10,7	8,2	8,9	8,6	9,1
	2,6	2,9	2,3	2,7	1,2
	2,1	3,2	2,1	2,3	1,4
	3,4	4,7	4,7	4,4	4,5

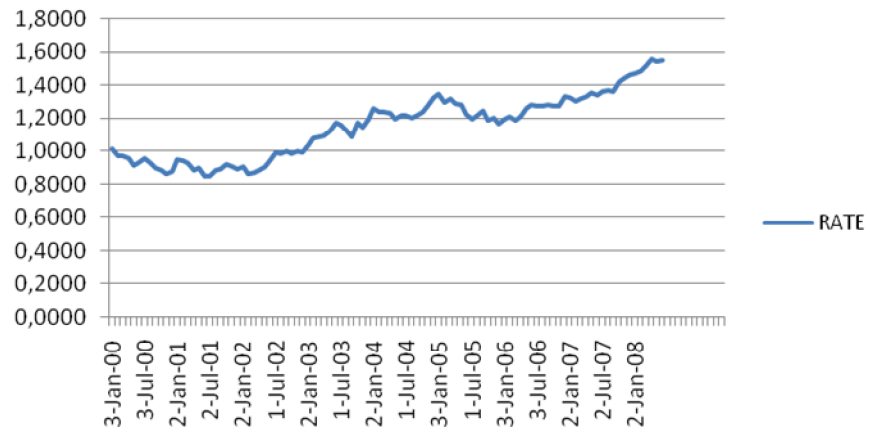
: OECD 2007



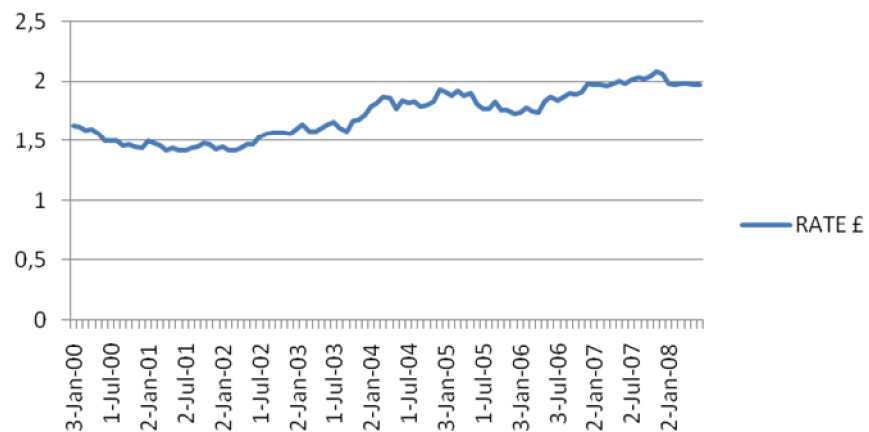
(2% - 3% )

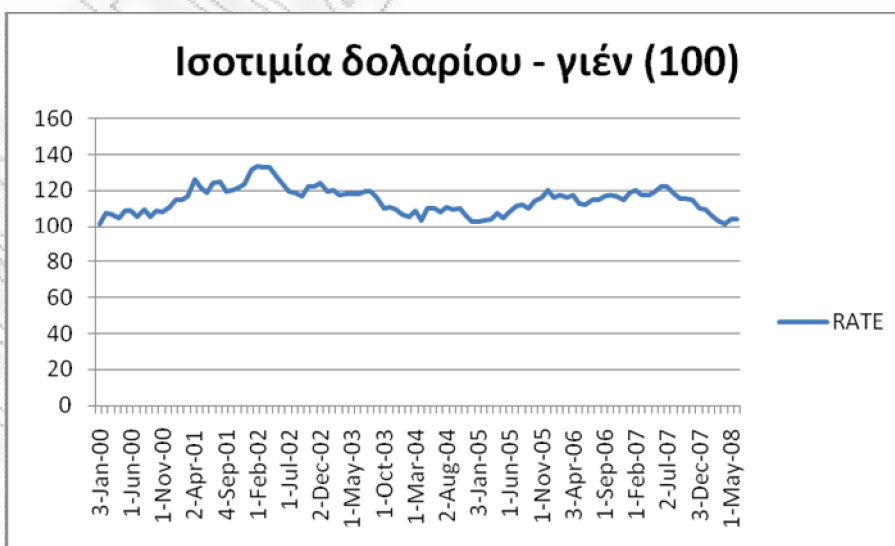
ПАНЕЛЪТЪМО РЕПАА

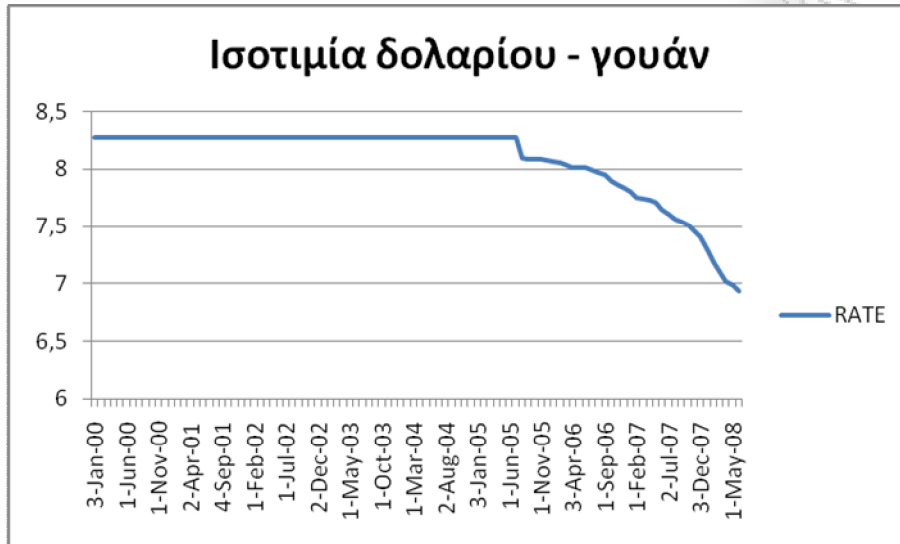
### Ισοτιμία δολαρίου - ευρώ



### Ισοτιμία δολαρίου - αγγλικής λίρας







/ ( : FED)

DATE	\$/€	DATE	\$/€	DATE	\$/€
3-Jan-00	1,0155	2-Sep-03	1,0872	1-May-07	1,3600
1-Feb-00	0,9731	1-Oct-03	1,1708	1-Jun-07	1,3440
1-Mar-00	0,9700	3-Nov-03	1,1454	2-Jul-07	1,3627
3-Apr-00	0,9560	1-Dec-03	1,1956	1-Aug-07	1,3682
1-May-00	0,9120	2-Jan-04	1,2592	3-Sep-07	1,3641
1-Jun-00	0,9307	2-Feb-04	1,2426	1-Oct-07	1,4229
3-Jul-00	0,9526	1-Mar-04	1,2431	1-Nov-07	1,4435
1-Aug-00	0,9228	1-Apr-04	1,2358	3-Dec-07	1,4657
1-Sep-00	0,8993	3-May-04	1,1937	2-Jan-08	1,4738
2-Oct-00	0,8806	1-Jun-04	1,2210	1-Feb-08	1,4851
1-Nov-00	0,8584	1-Jul-04	1,2158	3-Mar-08	1,5195
1-Dec-00	0,8765	2-Aug-04	1,2034	1-Apr-08	1,5615
2-Jan-01	0,9465	1-Sep-04	1,2179	1-May-08	1,5458
1-Feb-01	0,9384	1-Oct-04	1,2400	2-Jun-08	1,5550
1-Mar-01	0,9291	1-Nov-04	1,2741		
2-Apr-01	0,8824	1-Dec-04	1,3308		
1-May-01	0,8937	3-Jan-05	1,3476		
1-Jun-01	0,8452	1-Feb-05	1,3017		
2-Jul-01	0,8455	1-Mar-05	1,3189		
1-Aug-01	0,8793	1-Apr-05	1,2896		
4-Sep-01	0,8868	2-May-05	1,2857		
1-Oct-01	0,9159	1-Jun-05	1,2232		
1-Nov-01	0,9044	1-Jul-05	1,1957		
3-Dec-01	0,8897	1-Aug-05	1,2195		
2-Jan-02	0,9031	1-Sep-05	1,2447		
1-Feb-02	0,8613	3-Oct-05	1,1914		
1-Mar-02	0,8652	1-Nov-05	1,1998		
1-Apr-02	0,8806	1-Dec-05	1,1702		
1-May-02	0,9062	3-Jan-06	1,1980		
3-Jun-02	0,9390	1-Feb-06	1,2092		
1-Jul-02	0,9893	1-Mar-06	1,1899		
1-Aug-02	0,9843	3-Apr-06	1,2124		
3-Sep-02	0,9959	1-May-06	1,2607		
1-Oct-02	0,9859	1-Jun-06	1,2824		
1-Nov-02	0,9971	3-Jul-06	1,2793		
2-Dec-02	0,9927	1-Aug-06	1,2778		
2-Jan-03	1,0361	1-Sep-06	1,2833		
3-Feb-03	1,0761	2-Oct-06	1,2744		
3-Mar-03	1,0835	1-Nov-06	1,2771		
1-Apr-03	1,0904	1-Dec-06	1,3316		
1-May-03	1,1238	2-Jan-07	1,3286		
2-Jun-03	1,1744	1-Feb-07	1,3021		
1-Jul-03	1,1580	1-Mar-07	1,3173		
1-Aug-03	1,1252	2-Apr-07	1,3374		



/ ( : FED)

DATE	\$/£	DATE	\$/£	DATE	\$/£
3-Jan-00	1,627	2-Sep-03	1,574	1-May-07	1,9993
1-Feb-00	1,615	1-Oct-03	1,6667	1-Jun-07	1,9804
1-Mar-00	1,5849	3-Nov-03	1,6786	2-Jul-07	2,0161
3-Apr-00	1,598	1-Dec-03	1,7209	1-Aug-07	2,0309
1-May-00	1,5558	2-Jan-04	1,7902	3-Sep-07	2,0165
1-Jun-00	1,4915	2-Feb-04	1,8182	1-Oct-07	2,0436
3-Jul-00	1,4933	1-Mar-04	1,868	1-Nov-07	2,0818
1-Aug-00	1,4992	1-Apr-04	1,8564	3-Dec-07	2,0658
1-Sep-00	1,4605	3-May-04	1,772	2-Jan-08	1,9824
2-Oct-00	1,4675	1-Jun-04	1,8359	1-Feb-08	1,9687
1-Nov-00	1,4452	1-Jul-04	1,816	3-Mar-08	1,985
1-Dec-00	1,4373	2-Aug-04	1,8273	1-Apr-08	1,9774
2-Jan-01	1,4977	1-Sep-04	1,794	1-May-08	1,9749
1-Feb-01	1,4775	1-Oct-04	1,7976	2-Jun-08	1,9666
1-Mar-01	1,4553	1-Nov-04	1,8323		
2-Apr-01	1,42	1-Dec-04	1,9297		
1-May-01	1,434	3-Jan-05	1,9058		
1-Jun-01	1,416	1-Feb-05	1,8792		
2-Jul-01	1,4168	1-Mar-05	1,9206		
1-Aug-01	1,433	1-Apr-05	1,8789		
4-Sep-01	1,4444	2-May-05	1,8959		
1-Oct-01	1,4785	1-Jun-05	1,812		
1-Nov-01	1,462	1-Jul-05	1,7708		
3-Dec-01	1,4217	1-Aug-05	1,7695		
2-Jan-02	1,4451	1-Sep-05	1,8279		
1-Feb-02	1,4158	3-Oct-05	1,7558		
1-Mar-02	1,419	1-Nov-05	1,763		
1-Apr-02	1,4407	1-Dec-05	1,729		
1-May-02	1,4621	3-Jan-06	1,7404		
3-Jun-02	1,4622	1-Feb-06	1,7781		
1-Jul-02	1,5307	1-Mar-06	1,7473		
1-Aug-02	1,5578	3-Apr-06	1,7389		
3-Sep-02	1,5625	1-May-06	1,8286		
1-Oct-02	1,5708	1-Jun-06	1,8686		
1-Nov-02	1,5638	3-Jul-06	1,841		
2-Dec-02	1,5555	1-Aug-06	1,8711		
2-Jan-03	1,5975	1-Sep-06	1,905		
3-Feb-03	1,6405	2-Oct-06	1,8861		
3-Mar-03	1,5755	1-Nov-06	1,9091		
1-Apr-03	1,5767	1-Dec-06	1,9794		
1-May-03	1,6103	2-Jan-07	1,9736		
2-Jun-03	1,6372	1-Feb-07	1,9686		
1-Jul-03	1,6626	1-Mar-07	1,9579		
1-Aug-03	1,6045	2-Apr-07	1,9781		

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DATE	\$/FRANCS	DATE	\$/FRANCS	DATE	\$/FRANCS
3-Jan-00	1,5808	2-Sep-03	1,4125	1-May-07	1,2151
1-Feb-00	1,654	1-Oct-03	1,3148	1-Jun-07	1,2299
1-Mar-00	1,6568	3-Nov-03	1,3607	2-Jul-07	1,2112
3-Apr-00	1,6587	1-Dec-03	1,3003	1-Aug-07	1,2013
1-May-00	1,7135	2-Jan-04	1,239	3-Sep-07	1,2071
1-Jun-00	1,6878	2-Feb-04	1,2628	1-Oct-07	1,1683
3-Jul-00	1,6323	1-Mar-04	1,2703	1-Nov-07	1,1591
1-Aug-00	1,6758	1-Apr-04	1,2627	3-Dec-07	1,1291
1-Sep-00	1,723	3-May-04	1,301	2-Jan-08	1,1174
2-Oct-00	1,7322	1-Jun-04	1,251	1-Feb-08	1,0821
1-Nov-00	1,7765	1-Jul-04	1,2509	3-Mar-08	1,0431
1-Dec-00	1,7285	2-Aug-04	1,2784	1-Apr-08	1,0108
2-Jan-01	1,6075	1-Sep-04	1,2615	1-May-08	1,0478
1-Feb-01	1,633	1-Oct-04	1,2496	2-Jun-08	1,0379
1-Mar-01	1,6557	1-Nov-04	1,2028		
2-Apr-01	1,7317	1-Dec-04	1,144		
1-May-01	1,7255	3-Jan-05	1,1466		
1-Jun-01	1,7992	1-Feb-05	1,1937		
2-Jul-01	1,8003	1-Mar-05	1,1654		
1-Aug-01	1,7158	1-Apr-05	1,2042		
4-Sep-01	1,7075	2-May-05	1,198		
1-Oct-01	1,6196	1-Jun-05	1,2529		
1-Nov-01	1,6295	1-Jul-05	1,2965		
3-Dec-01	1,655	1-Aug-05	1,278		
2-Jan-02	1,6424	1-Sep-05	1,24		
1-Feb-02	1,7179	3-Oct-05	1,3022		
1-Mar-02	1,706	1-Nov-05	1,2903		
1-Apr-02	1,6607	1-Dec-05	1,321		
1-May-02	1,601	3-Jan-06	1,2938		
3-Jun-02	1,5638	1-Feb-06	1,2841		
1-Jul-02	1,4845	1-Mar-06	1,3165		
1-Aug-02	1,4703	3-Apr-06	1,3044		
3-Sep-02	1,473	1-May-06	1,2386		
1-Oct-02	1,4793	1-Jun-06	1,2197		
1-Nov-02	1,4673	3-Jul-06	1,2253		
2-Dec-02	1,4845	1-Aug-06	1,2317		
2-Jan-03	1,4015	1-Sep-06	1,2308		
3-Feb-03	1,3631	2-Oct-06	1,2426		
3-Mar-03	1,3468	1-Nov-06	1,2433		
1-Apr-03	1,3537	1-Dec-06	1,1947		
1-May-03	1,342	2-Jan-07	1,2125		
2-Jun-03	1,2973	1-Feb-07	1,2427		
1-Jul-03	1,3412	1-Mar-07	1,2226		
1-Aug-03	1,3668	2-Apr-07	1,2139		

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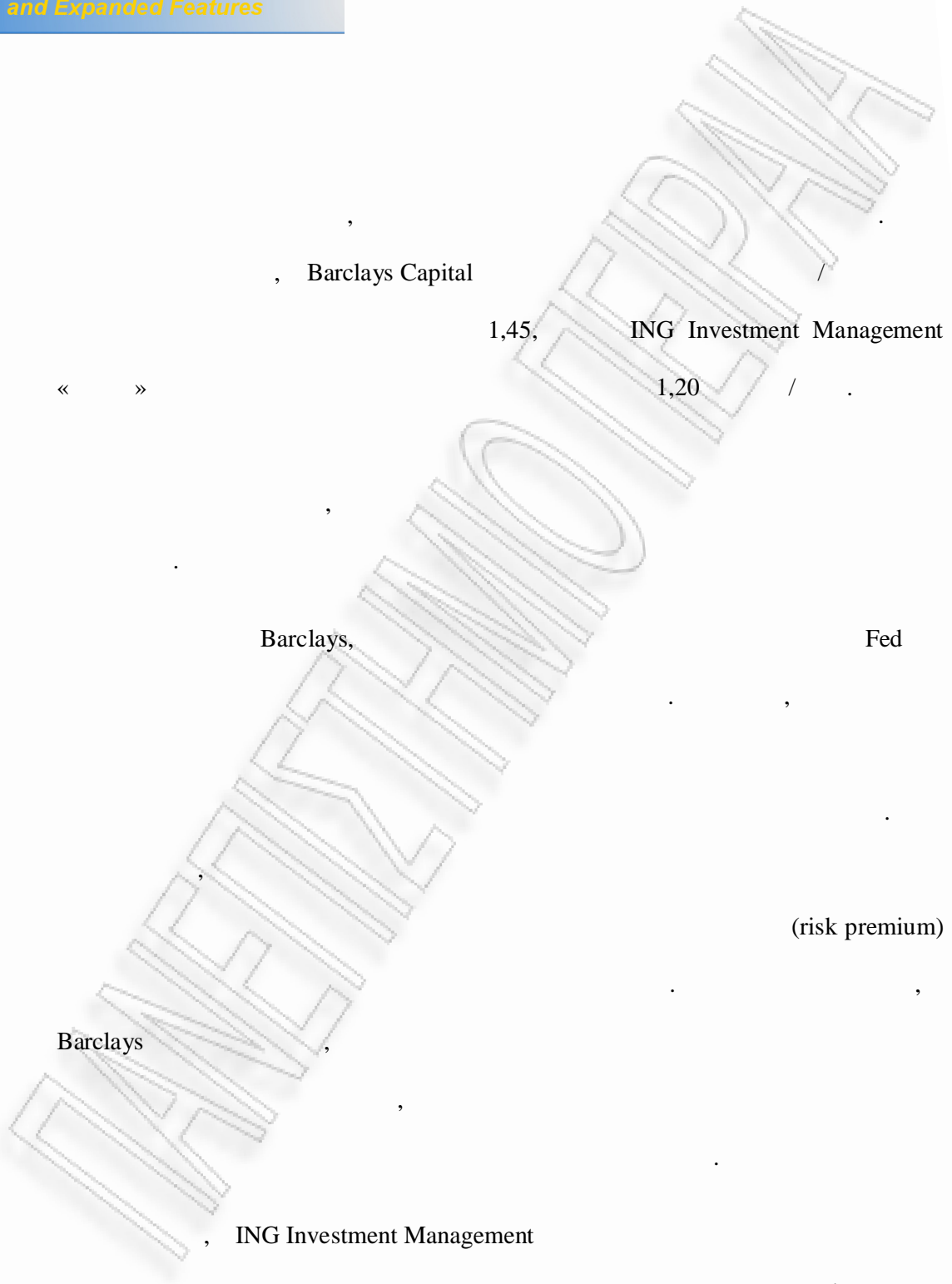
DATE	\$/¥	DATE	\$/¥	DATE	\$/¥
3-Jan-00	101,7	2-Sep-03	116,15	1-May-07	119,77
1-Feb-00	107,67	1-Oct-03	110,61	1-Jun-07	122,1
1-Mar-00	107,1	3-Nov-03	111,2	2-Jul-07	122,32
3-Apr-00	104,82	1-Dec-03	109,61	1-Aug-07	118,71
1-May-00	108,89	2-Jan-04	106,95	3-Sep-07	115,83
1-Jun-00	108,74	2-Feb-04	105,59	1-Oct-07	115,91
3-Jul-00	105,64	1-Mar-04	108,93	1-Nov-07	114,87
1-Aug-00	109,47	1-Apr-04	103,7	3-Dec-07	110,44
1-Sep-00	105,78	3-May-04	110,34	2-Jan-08	109,7
2-Oct-00	108,81	1-Jun-04	110,45	1-Feb-08	106,3
1-Nov-00	108,48	1-Jul-04	108,24	3-Mar-08	103,57
1-Dec-00	111,15	2-Aug-04	111,08	1-Apr-08	101,77
2-Jan-01	114,73	1-Sep-04	109,62	1-May-08	104,04
1-Feb-01	115,33	1-Oct-04	110,45	2-Jun-08	104,41
1-Mar-01	117,33	1-Nov-04	106,41		
2-Apr-01	126,75	1-Dec-04	102,78		
1-May-01	121,92	3-Jan-05	102,83		
1-Jun-01	119,13	1-Feb-05	103,93		
2-Jul-01	124,22	1-Mar-05	104,37		
1-Aug-01	124,87	1-Apr-05	107,57		
4-Sep-01	119,49	2-May-05	105,07		
1-Oct-01	120,27	1-Jun-05	108,42		
1-Nov-01	121,87	1-Jul-05	111,68		
3-Dec-01	123,9	1-Aug-05	112,12		
2-Jan-02	132,02	1-Sep-05	110,16		
1-Feb-02	133,77	3-Oct-05	114,17		
1-Mar-02	133,35	1-Nov-05	116,63		
1-Apr-02	133,32	1-Dec-05	120,62		
1-May-02	127,45	3-Jan-06	116,34		
3-Jun-02	123,69	1-Feb-06	117,85		
1-Jul-02	120,04	1-Mar-06	116,18		
1-Aug-02	119,1	3-Apr-06	117,82		
3-Sep-02	117,12	1-May-06	113,06		
1-Oct-02	122,73	1-Jun-06	112,43		
1-Nov-02	122,16	3-Jul-06	114,92		
2-Dec-02	124,61	1-Aug-06	114,96		
2-Jan-03	119,86	1-Sep-06	117,21		
3-Feb-03	120,47	2-Oct-06	117,66		
3-Mar-03	117,93	1-Nov-06	117,01		
1-Apr-03	118,25	1-Dec-06	115,33		
1-May-03	118,56	2-Jan-07	118,83		
2-Jun-03	118,52	1-Feb-07	120,67		
1-Jul-03	119,45	1-Mar-07	117,53		
1-Aug-03	120	2-Apr-07	117,69		

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DATE	\$/YUAN	DATE	\$/YUAN	DATE	\$/YUAN
3-Jan-00	8,2798	2-Sep-03	8,2771	1-May-07	7,7065
1-Feb-00	8,2774	1-Oct-03	8,2771	1-Jun-07	7,6483
1-Mar-00	8,2786	3-Nov-03	8,2766	2-Jul-07	7,6055
3-Apr-00	8,2786	1-Dec-03	8,2772	1-Aug-07	7,567
1-May-00	8,2799	2-Jan-04	8,2769	3-Sep-07	7,5462
1-Jun-00	8,2771	2-Feb-04	8,277	1-Oct-07	7,5158
3-Jul-00	8,2786	1-Mar-04	8,2768	1-Nov-07	7,4582
1-Aug-00	8,2788	1-Apr-04	8,2769	3-Dec-07	7,401
1-Sep-00	8,2787	3-May-04	8,2771	2-Jan-08	7,2946
2-Oct-00	8,279	1-Jun-04	8,2767	1-Feb-08	7,1845
1-Nov-00	8,2773	1-Jul-04	8,2767	3-Mar-08	7,1035
1-Dec-00	8,2775	2-Aug-04	8,277	1-Apr-08	7,0116
2-Jan-01	8,2779	1-Sep-04	8,2766	1-May-08	6,9876
1-Feb-01	8,2772	1-Oct-04	8,2766	2-Jun-08	6,9325
1-Mar-01	8,2778	1-Nov-04	8,2765		
2-Apr-01	8,2776	1-Dec-04	8,2765		
1-May-01	8,2774	3-Jan-05	8,2765		
1-Jun-01	8,2777	1-Feb-05	8,2765		
2-Jul-01	8,277	1-Mar-05	8,2765		
1-Aug-01	8,2769	1-Apr-05	8,2765		
4-Sep-01	8,2768	2-May-05	8,2765		
1-Oct-01	8,2768	1-Jun-05	8,2765		
1-Nov-01	8,2769	1-Jul-05	8,2765		
3-Dec-01	8,277	1-Aug-05	8,1046		
2-Jan-02	8,2766	1-Sep-05	8,0949		
1-Feb-02	8,2766	3-Oct-05	8,092		
1-Mar-02	8,2766	1-Nov-05	8,086		
1-Apr-02	8,278	1-Dec-05	8,0798		
1-May-02	8,2773	3-Jan-06	8,0702		
3-Jun-02	8,2767	1-Feb-06	8,0616		
1-Jul-02	8,277	1-Mar-06	8,039		
1-Aug-02	8,2766	3-Apr-06	8,021		
3-Sep-02	8,277	1-May-06	8,0165		
1-Oct-02	8,2774	1-Jun-06	8,0184		
1-Nov-02	8,2772	3-Jul-06	7,9924		
2-Dec-02	8,2773	1-Aug-06	7,973		
2-Jan-03	8,28	1-Sep-06	7,9533		
3-Feb-03	8,2768	2-Oct-06	7,904		
3-Mar-03	8,2775	1-Nov-06	7,8714		
1-Apr-03	8,2773	1-Dec-06	7,835		
1-May-03	8,2771	2-Jan-07	7,8051		
2-Jun-03	8,2768	1-Feb-07	7,7575		
1-Jul-03	8,2775	1-Mar-07	7,7435		
1-Aug-03	8,2772	2-Apr-07	7,7296		

DATE	\$/HK\$	DATE	\$/HK\$	DATE	\$/HK\$
3-Jan-00	7,7765	2-Sep-03	7,7995	1-May-07	7,8222
1-Feb-00	7,7807	1-Oct-03	7,7395	1-Jun-07	7,8106
1-Mar-00	7,7824	3-Nov-03	7,7673	2-Jul-07	7,8165
3-Apr-00	7,7868	1-Dec-03	7,767	1-Aug-07	7,8285
1-May-00	7,789	2-Jan-04	7,7645	3-Sep-07	7,7968
1-Jun-00	7,792	2-Feb-04	7,7767	1-Oct-07	7,7694
3-Jul-00	7,796	1-Mar-04	7,7842	1-Nov-07	7,7573
1-Aug-00	7,7993	1-Apr-04	7,7883	3-Dec-07	7,7879
1-Sep-00	7,7995	3-May-04	7,8	2-Jan-08	7,8107
2-Oct-00	7,797	1-Jun-04	7,797	1-Feb-08	7,7971
1-Nov-00	7,797	1-Jul-04	7,8	3-Mar-08	7,7841
1-Dec-00	7,8001	2-Aug-04	7,8	1-Apr-08	7,7868
2-Jan-01	7,8	1-Sep-04	7,8	1-May-08	7,7931
1-Feb-01	7,799	1-Oct-04	7,7971	2-Jun-08	7,8037
1-Mar-01	7,8	1-Nov-04	7,7798		
2-Apr-01	7,7983	1-Dec-04	7,7741		
1-May-01	7,7993	3-Jan-05	7,7775		
1-Jun-01	7,8	1-Feb-05	7,7999		
2-Jul-01	7,8	1-Mar-05	7,7994		
1-Aug-01	7,7998	1-Apr-05	7,7989		
4-Sep-01	7,7998	2-May-05	7,7963		
1-Oct-01	7,7992	1-Jun-05	7,7952		
1-Nov-01	7,8003	1-Jul-05	7,7842		
3-Dec-01	7,799	1-Aug-05	7,7718		
2-Jan-02	7,798	1-Sep-05	7,7722		
1-Feb-02	7,7998	3-Oct-05	7,7693		
1-Mar-02	7,7998	1-Nov-05	7,7574		
1-Apr-02	7,7996	1-Dec-05	7,7514		
1-May-02	7,7991	3-Jan-06	7,7548		
3-Jun-02	7,8	1-Feb-06	7,7535		
1-Jul-02	7,8005	1-Mar-06	7,7569		
1-Aug-02	7,8	3-Apr-06	7,7574		
3-Sep-02	7,8	1-May-06	7,7598		
1-Oct-02	7,7995	1-Jun-06	7,7527		
1-Nov-02	7,7998	3-Jul-06	7,7578		
2-Dec-02	7,7988	1-Aug-06	7,767		
2-Jan-03	7,7988	1-Sep-06	7,7723		
3-Feb-03	7,8	2-Oct-06	7,778		
3-Mar-03	7,7987	1-Nov-06	7,7911		
1-Apr-03	7,7995	1-Dec-06	7,7765		
1-May-03	7,7993	2-Jan-07	7,7748		
2-Jun-03	7,799	1-Feb-07	7,7797		
1-Jul-03	7,7984	1-Mar-07	7,8041		
1-Aug-03	7,7993	2-Apr-07	7,8119		





Barclays Capital

1,45, ING Investment Management

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Barclays,

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(risk premium)

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ING Investment Management

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Barclays  
(long position)

1,15 1,20.

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2008,

		. 2008	. 2008	. 2008
/		1,50	1,45	1,45
/ 100		98	105	110
p ¥		-4,99%	-8,34%	? ?
: Barclays Capital, 30/3/2008				

			(%)
. 2008	1,46	1,5748	-7,86%
. 2008	1,4	?	?
. 2008	1,4	?	?
. 2009	1,3	?	?
2009	1,26	?	?
2010	1,25	?	?
: Bloomberg, 7/3/2008			



Morgan Stanley,

72,7% 2001, 63,9% 2007.

69,4%,

60,7%.

17,6% 26,5%

(29%)

(22,2%).

UBS,

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1977-1979, 1985-1988

1993-1995

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Jeffrey Frankel,

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