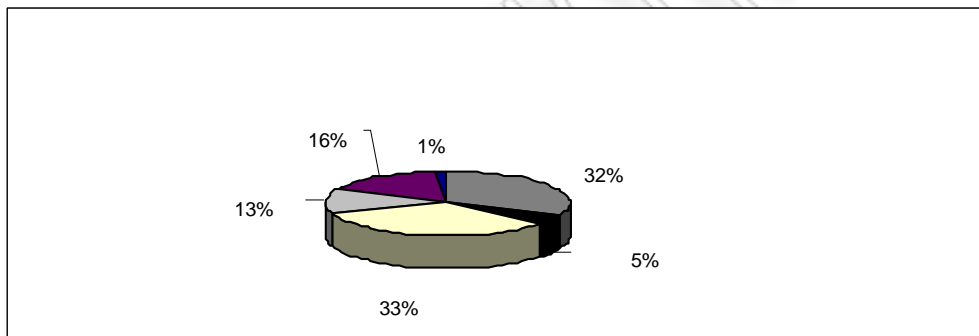


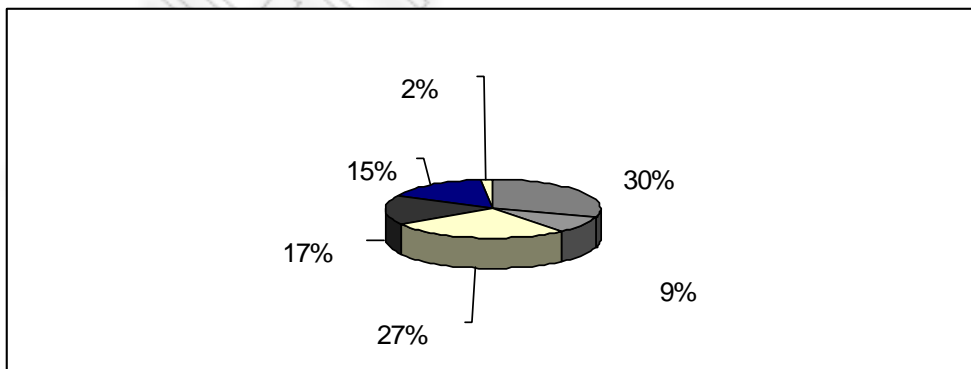
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1.1:



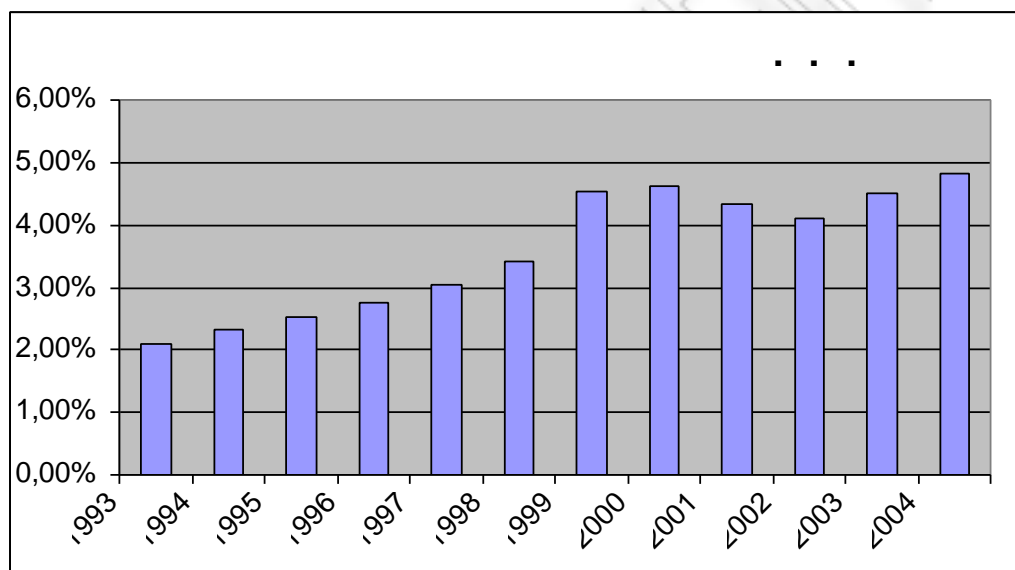
1.2:

1996	2.431,4	87.850,6	2,77
1997	2.955,1	97.234,5	3,04
1998	3.616,3	105.773,3	3,42
1999	5.130,6	112.686,0	4,55
2000	5.627,0	121.701,0	4,62
2001	5.695,5	131.317,0	4,34
2002	5.820,1	141.669,0	4,11
2003	6.928,3	153.472,0	4,51
2004	7.962,7	165.280,0	4,82

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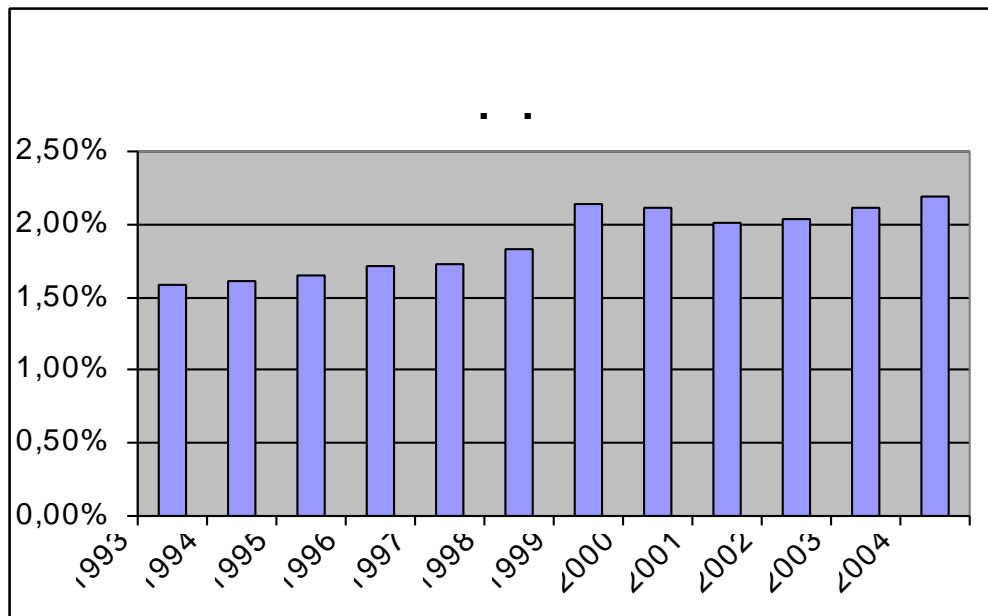


1.4 :

1.2 :

			%
1993	984,5	62.027,0	1,59%
1994	1.134,1	70.384,8	1,61%
1995	1.300,2	78.895,1	1,65%
1996	1.506,8	87.850,6	1,72%
1997	1.685,0	97.234,5	1,73%
1998	1.933,5	105.773,3	1,83%
1999	2.409,0	112.686,0	2,14%
2000	2.572,5	121.701,0	2,11%
2001	2.646,0	131.317,0	2,01%
2002	2.895,3	141.669,0	2,04%
2003	3.234,7	153.472,0	2,11%
2004	3.623,9	165.280,0	2,19%

μ μμ

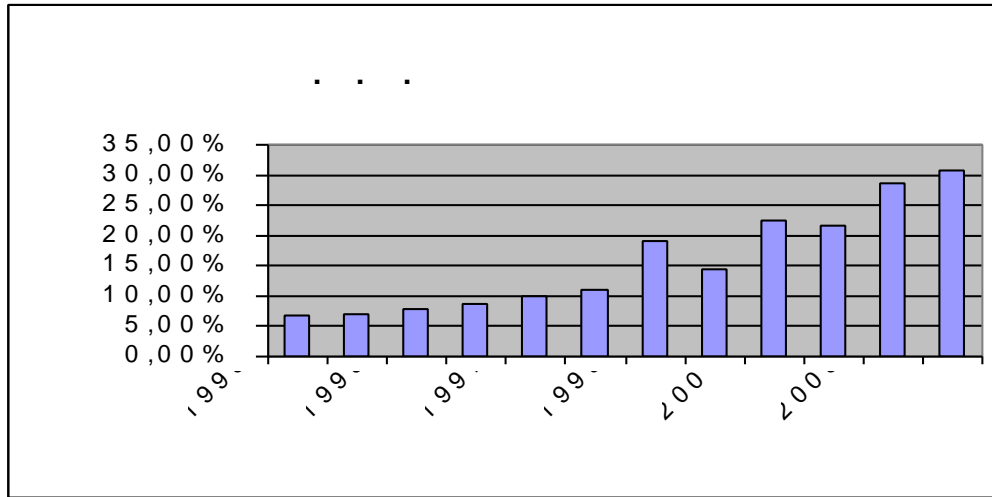


1.5 :

1.3 :

			%
1993	218.684.172	3.244,2	6,7%
1994	260.315.130	3.638,5	7,1%
1995	313.593.401	3.972,2	7,89%
1996	369.353.849	4161	8,8%
1997	434.091.195	4370,6	9,9%
1998	518.789.914	4694,5	11,01%
1999	961.377.976	5030,4	19,11%
2000	791.413.913	5511,8	14,35%
2001	1.339.750.000	5967,33	22,4%
2002	1.396.180.000	6449,22	21,65%
2003	1.993.740.000	6969,49	28,6%
2004	2.309.970.000	7530,07	30,7%

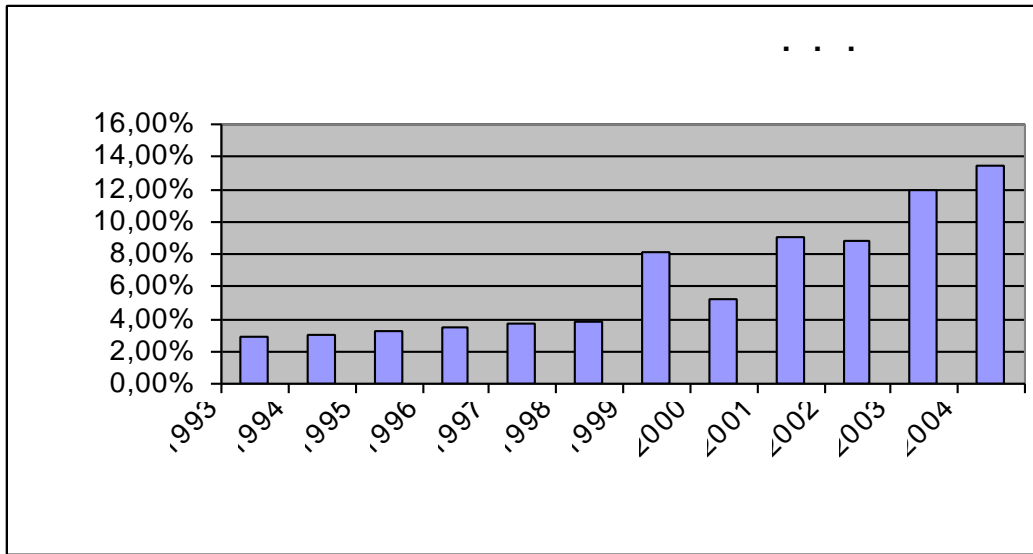
μ



1.6:

1.4:

			%
1993	95611	3.244,2	2,9
1994	107.811	3.638,5	3
1995	125.661	3.972,2	3,2
1996	145.609	4161	3,5
1997	162.080	4370,6	3,7
1998	176.772	4694,5	3,8
1999	405.622	5030,4	8,1
2000	289.084	5511,8	5,2
2001	495.875	5967,33	9,02
2002	523.177	6449,22	8,8
2003	711.037	6969,49	11,9
2004	842.936	7530,07	13,48



1.7:

1.4. 1

1. www.eaee.gr ()

2.

3. , « »

4. , « », ()

), (1998)



2.3.

μ μ ,
μ :

- ✓ (Declarations)
- ✓ μ (Insuring Agreement)
- ✓ (Exclusions)
- ✓ (Conditions)
- ✓ (Miscellaneous Provisions)

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2:

2.1:

BONUS MALUS

	10	9	8	7	6	5
6	434,60	415,51	396,46	377,38	358,30	339,22
07-08	466,75	445,75	424,77	403,75	382,73	361,72
09-10	567,16	540,14	513,12	486,09	459,05	432,03
11-12	586,72	558,52	530,33	502,12	473,92	445,71
13&	666,52	633,53	600,54	567,53	534,58	501,57

μ ,
, :
1. - (3.000€)
2. (14.700€)
3.
4.
5.
6. ,
7. US-MALUS μ (2) μ
μ :
μ

2.2:

	10	9	8	7	6	5
6	410,76	390,39	370,04	349,67	329,29	308,22
07-08	4442,92	420,63	398,34	376,04	353,73	331,44
09-10	543,34	515,02	486,68	458,37	430,05	401,74
11-12	562,88	533,40	503,90	474,41	444,91	415,41
13&	642,69	608,41	574,12	539,83	505,56	471,26

2:

2.3:

	10	9	8	7	6	5
6	440,06	418,91	397,71	376,55	355,38	334,20
07-08	467,98	444,70	421,45	398,18	374,91	351,64
09-10	556,96	527,02	497,09	467,14	437,19	407,27
11-12	574,91	543,62	512,33	481,04	449,77	418,47
13&	644,09	608,44	571,89	535,36	498,81	462,26

- μ ,
1. - (3.000€)
2. (14.700€)
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
7. US-MALUS μ (2) μ
- μ
- μ :

2.4:

	10	9	8	7	6	5
6	375,19	352,42	329,62	306,84	284,03	261,26
07-08	403,10	378,22	353,36	328,46	303,58	278,70
09-10	492,09	460,53	428,99	397,42	365,85	334,33
11-12	510,03	477,13	444,24	411,32	378,44	345,54
13&	580,10	541,97	503,80	465,64	427,46	389,34

. :500,000€ - Y.Z.:100,000€

-

2:

2.5:

	10	9	8	7	6	5
50cc	83,97	80,77	77,57	74,39	71,19	67,96
51-125cc	121,04	115,63	110,20	104,79	99,33	93,90
126 – 250cc	177,38	168,58	159,76	150,97	142,17	133,36
251 &	253,85	240,45	227,04	213,69	200,28	186,88

2.6 :

	10	9	8	7	6	5
50cc	78,68	75,07	71,47	67,88	64,26	60,66
51-125cc	113,48	107,27	101,07	94,82	88,64	82,41
126 – 250cc	164,22	154,18	144,18	134,16	124,15	114,13
251 &	233,07	217,87	202,69	187,51	172,33	157,16

2.7:

	10	9	8	7	6	5
50cc	72,62	69,47	66,32	63,18	60,02	56,89
51-125cc	104,76	99,19	93,64	88,07	82,53	76,95
126 – 250cc	148,86	139,98	131,12	122,24	113,40	104,52
251 &	209,14	195,74	182,37	168,98	155,61	142,20

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3.3

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« , » μ 20 ,
« » ,
μ convertible, soft-top, T-bar
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ο μ 25 , « »
μ μ μ
μ .
ο μ 23 , «
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4.2

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- 1. μ μ μ μ μ 3
- 2. μ μ μ μ 90
- 3. μ μ μ μ 60%
- 4. μ μ μ μ = μ
- 5. μ μ μ μ μ / 365 μ

2:

μ μ
 μ μ .

2.8.:

	1400	1401-1600	1601-2200	2201-3000	3000&
3000	400	435	465	504	549
3500	426	461	491	530	575
4000	452	487	517	556	601
4500	478	513	543	582	627
5000	504	539	569	608	653
5500	530	565	595	634	679
6000	556	591	621	660	705
6500	582	617	647	686	731
7000	608	643	673	712	757
7500	634	669	699	738	783
8000	660	695	725	764	809
8500	686	721	751	790	835
9000	712	747	777	816	861
9500	738	773	803	842	887
10000	764	799	829	868	913
10500	790	825	855	894	939
11000	816	851	881	920	965
11500	842	877	907	946	991
12000	868	903	933	972	1017
12500	894	929	959	998	1043
13000	920	955	985	1024	1069
13500	946	981	1011	1050	1095
14000	972	1007	1037	1076	1121
14500	998	1033	1063	1102	1147

5. 2

1. . , _____,
1996

2. , _____, 1999

3. . , _____, 1997

4. , _____
(), 1998

5. , _____ (), 1998

6. , _____, 1994

7. www.eaee.gr ()

8. Commercial Union, _____ μ
, 2005

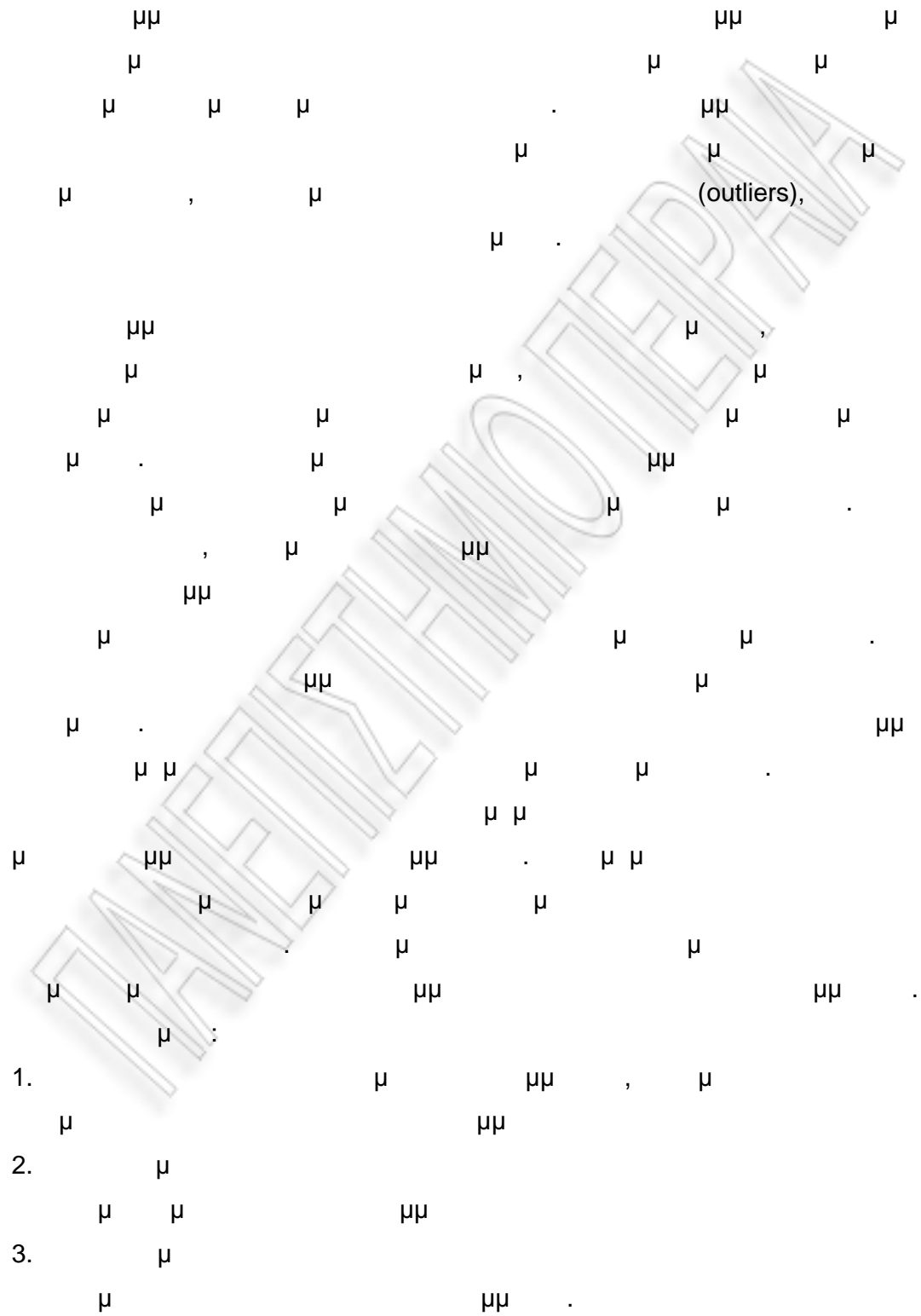
9. , _____, 2002

10. GENERAL UNION

11. EOS INSURANCE COMPANY

2.4. WHISKER PLOT)

(BOX – AND –



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4.

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1. μ μ μ

2. μ

3. μ μ μ μ .

μ μ , :

$$CV(X) = \frac{\sigma}{\mu} \times 100$$

6. (ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE – ANOVA)

1. $\mu_1 = \mu_2 = \dots = \mu_r$
 2. $H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \dots = \mu_r$
 $H_1: \text{at least one } \mu_i \text{ is different}$
- ANOVA
 “Kruskal – Wallis”.

6.1. KRUSKAL-WALLIS

Kruskal – Wallis $\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_r$
 $H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \dots = \mu_r$
 $H_1: \text{at least one } \mu_i \text{ is different}$

$\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_r$ Kruskal – Wallis $\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_r > 2$.

$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \dots = \mu_r$
 $H_1: \text{at least one } \mu_i \text{ is different}$

$$E(Y_i) = \mu, \quad \text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

7.1.

1. $E(Y_i) = \mu, \quad \text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
2. $E(Y_i) = \mu, \quad \text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
3. $E(Y_i) = \mu, \quad \text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
4. $E(Y_i) = \mu, \quad \text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
5. $\text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
6. $\text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
7. $\text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$
8. $E(Y_i) = \mu, \quad \text{Cov}(Y_i, Y_j) = 0, \quad i \neq j, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$

7.2.

Statgraphics 5.1.

ANOVA.

Ho: = 0
: 0

0,05 95%.

|F| < 4 p-value
F

1.

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad R^2$

7:

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum e^2}{\sum (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2}$$

1.A $e_i^2=0, \quad R^2=1$

2. $(Y - \bar{Y})^2 = e_i^2, \quad R^2=0$

3. $R^2 = \frac{\sum (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2}{\sum (Y_i - \bar{Y})^2 + \sum e_i^2}$

$$\overline{R^2} = 1 - \frac{\sigma_\epsilon^2}{\sigma_Y^2}$$

μ μ , μ
 . μ , $\mu\mu$ μ
 μ μ μ .

Durbin – Watson,

$$d = \frac{\sum (\epsilon_t - \epsilon_{t-1})^2}{\sum \epsilon_t^2}$$

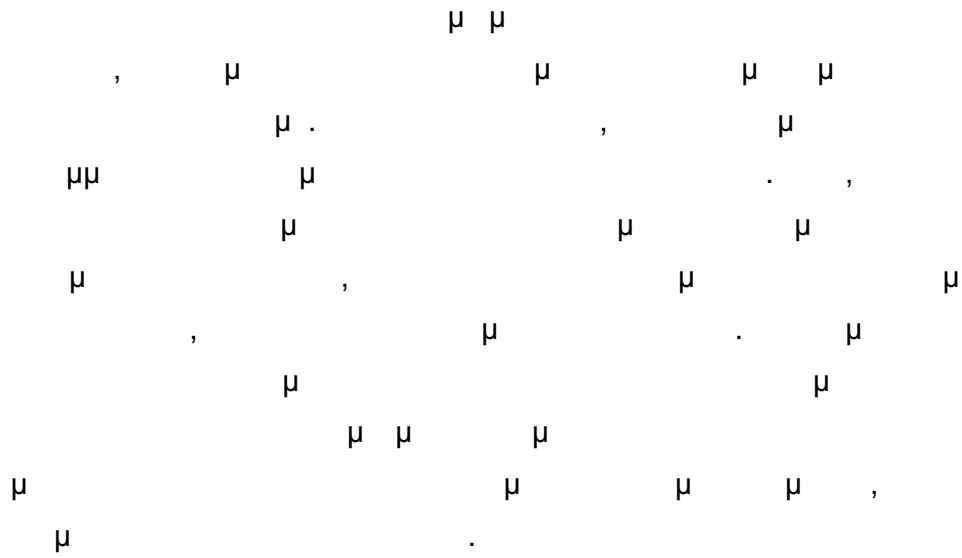
d d_L d_u d
 $1,5 < d < 2,5$.

Ho: μ , :
 : μ

d p – value μ
 0,05 μ 5%.

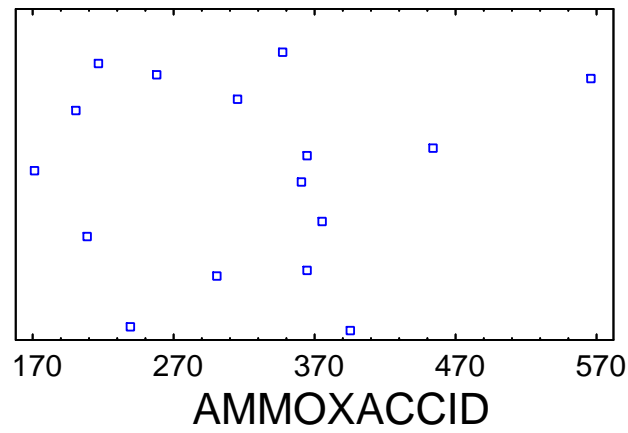
4 :

4.1.



4.2.

Scatterplot



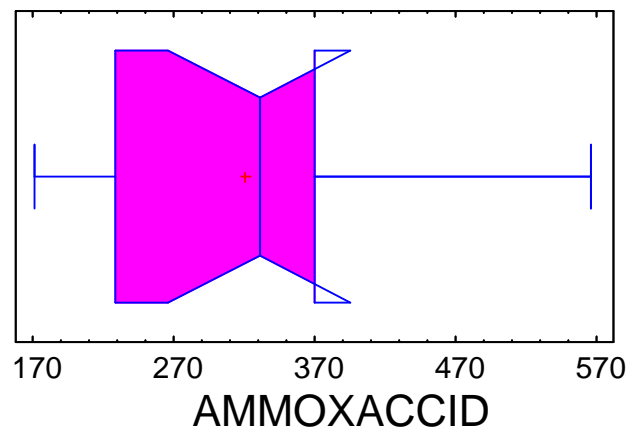
4.1.:

Scatterplot).

(Count) = 16
 (Average) = 320,938
 (Median) = 331,00
 (Variance) = 10937,5
 (Standard deviation) = 104,583
 (Minimum) = 171,0
 (Maximum) = 566,0
 (Range) = 395,0
 (Std.skewness) = 1,01952
 (Std. Kurtosis) = 0,391417

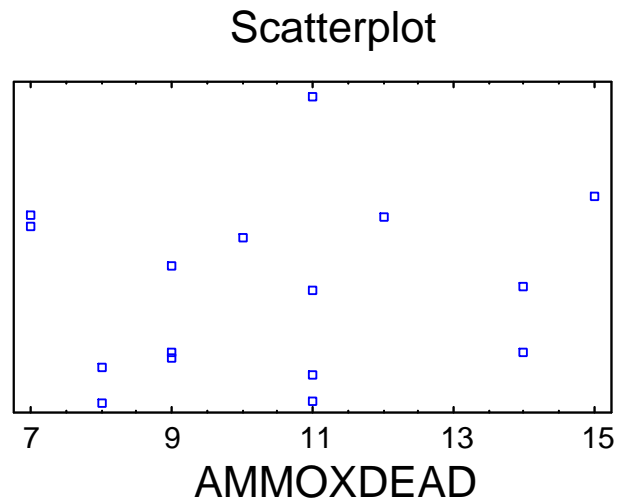
(Average) 320,938 (median) 331,00
 [-2,2],

Box-and-Whisker Plot



4.2:

4.3.



4.3.:

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 10,375
 μ (median) = 10,5
 μ (Variance) = 6,11667
 (Standard deviation) = 2,47319
 μ (Minimum) = 7,0
 μ (Maximum) = 15,0
 (Range) = 8,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,723248
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -0,53996

μ 16 μ μ μ 7
 15. μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 9 μ μ
 μ 5 μ μ

μ μ $\mu\mu$ (0,723248) μ μ
 μ $\mu\mu$. μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ . , μ , μ
 μ μ $\mu\mu$
 μ , μ , μ
 μ [-2,2].

4.4.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 239,688
 μ (Median) = 252,5
 μ (Variance) = 2224,5
 (Standard deviation) = 47,1646
 μ (Minimum) = 166,0
 μ (Maximum) = 325,0
 (Range) = 159,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,16069
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -0,580025

μ μ μ
 166 μ 325. μ μ
 μ 9 μ .
 6 μ . ,
 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, $\mu\mu$.
 μ μ μ μ -0,580025,
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ μ
 μ μ .

4.5.

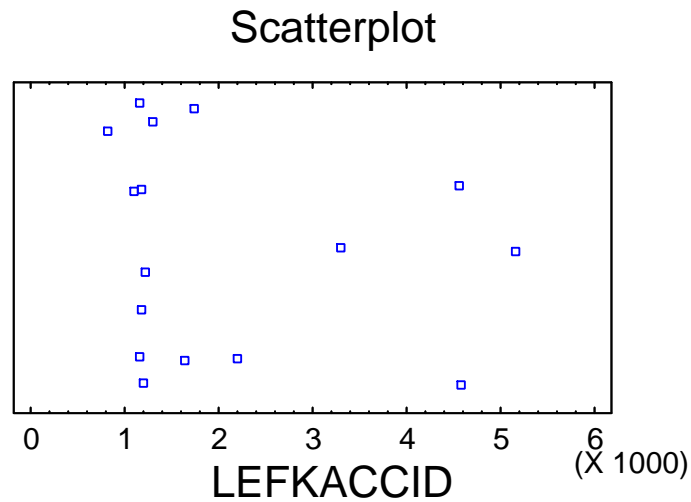
μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 866,0
 μ (Median)=907
 μ (Variance) = 33432,1
 (Standard deviation) = 182,845
 μ (Minimum) = 635,0
 μ (Maximum) = 1263,0
 (Range) = 628,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,642084
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -0,318051

μ μ μ
 635 μ 1263. μ μ
 7 μ μ
 μ . 6 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, $\mu\mu$.
 μ μ μ μ -0,580025,
 μ $\mu\mu$ μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ .

4.6.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 19,1875
 μ (Variance) = 22,1625
 μ (Median) = 20,00
 Standard deviation() = 4,70771
 Minimum(μ) = 9,0
 Maximum (μ) = 27,0
 Range() = 18,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness($\mu\mu$) = -0,620219
 Std. Kurtosis() = 0,136682

4.8.



4.5:

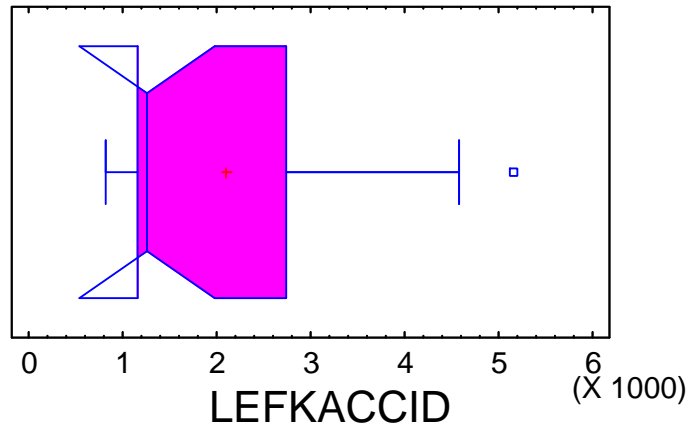
μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 2093,44
 μ (Variance) = 2,11292E6
 μ (Median)=1265,00
 (Standard deviation) = 1453,59
 μ (Minimum) = 814,0
 μ (Maximum) = 5157,0
 (Range) = 4343,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 2,13449
 (Std. Kurtosis) = 0,142712

μ 814 μ 5157.
 μ μ μ μ
 9 μ . 2
 μ . μ μ (5157),
 μ . μ $\mu\mu$.
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 . μ , μ
 0,142712. μ $\mu\mu$

4:

μ μ μ
 μ , μ $\mu\mu$ (2,13449)
[-2,2].

Box-and-Whisker Plot



4.6:

Stem-and-Leaf Display for LEFKACCID: unit = 100,0 1|2 represents 1200,0

```
1    0|8
(8)  1|01111223
7    1|67
5    2|2
4    2|
4    3|2
3    3|
3    4|
3    4|55
HI|5157,0
```

4.7:

4.9.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 34,0
 μ (Variance) = 53,8667
 μ (Median) =33,5
 (Standard deviation) = 7,33939

μ (Minimum) = 22,0
 μ (Maximum) = 46,0
(Range) = 24,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,124624
(Std. Kurtosis) = -0,798546

μ 22 μ 46.
 μ μ μ μ μ
6 μ μ .
 μ 2, 3 4 μ , μ μ
.
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ μ
 $\mu\mu$. , μ
 μ μ μ . μ μ
 μ , μ $\mu\mu$
.

4.9.

μ (Count) = 16
(Average) = 1271,25
 μ (Variance) = 67586,5
 μ (Median) = 1205,5
(Standard deviation) = 259,974
(Minimum) = 861,0
 μ (Maximum) = 1845,0
(Range) = 984,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 1,60477
(Std. Kurtosis) = 0,40131

μ μ μ 861 μ
1845. μ μ
 μ μ 10 μ μ
 μ (1845) μ 1845.
 μ 5 μ .

μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 . μ , μ
 . μ μ μ ,
 μ $\mu\mu$.

4.10.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 2198,69
 μ (Variance) = 1,55863E6
 μ (Median) = 2235,5
 (Standard deviation) = 1248,45
 μ (Minimum) = 695,0
 μ (Maximum) = 3913,0
 (Range) = 3218,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,327552
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -1,39438

μ μ μ μ 695 μ
 μ 3913. μ μ
 μ μ 7 μ μ .
 μ 1 μ .

μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 . μ , μ
 . μ μ μ ,
 μ $\mu\mu$.

4.12.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 30,1875

μ (Variance) = 56,9625
 μ (Median) = 31,5
 (Standard deviation) = 7,54735
 μ (Minimum) = 17,0
 μ (Maximum) = 42,0
 (Range) = 25,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = -0,662651
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -0,593859

μ 17 μ 42.
 μ μ μ
 μ 6 μ μ .
 μ 5 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ $\mu\mu$
 .

4.13.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 1284,31
 μ (Variance) = 75398,6
 μ (Median) = 1212,00
 (Standard deviation) = 274,588
 μ (Minimum) = 872,0
 μ (Maximum) = 1679,0
 (Range) = 807,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,229669
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -1,24773

μ μ μ 872 μ
 1679. μ μ μ
 μ 6 μ μ .

μ 5 μ .

 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
. μ , μ
. μ μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$.

4.14.

μ (Count) = 16
(Average) = 2,0625
 μ (Variance) = 4,0625
 μ (Median)= 2,00
 (Standard deviation) = 2,01556
 μ (Minimum) = 0,0
 μ (Maximum) = 7,0
(Range) = 7,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 1,48256
 (Std. Kurtosis) = 0,575891

 μ μ μ 0 μ 7.
 μ μ μ μ
 8 μ μ .
 μ 1 μ .

 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
. μ , μ
. μ μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$.

4.15.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 78,875
 μ (Variance) = 341,317
 μ (Median) = 76,00
 (Standard deviation) = 18,4748
 μ (Minimum) = 49,0
 μ (Maximum) = 122,0
 (Range) = 73,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 1,14238
 (Std. Kurtosis) = 0,501512

μ 49 μ
 122. μ μ
 μ 9 μ μ .
 μ 4 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$ μ $\mu\mu$
 . μ , μ
 . μ μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$.

4.16.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 89,625
 μ (Variance) = 724,117
 μ (Median) = 81,5
 (Standard deviation) = 26,9094
 μ (Minimum) = 54,0
 μ (Maximum) = 152,0
 (Range) = 98,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 1,41531
 (Std. Kurtosis) = 0,204805

μ 54 μ

152. μ μ μ
 11 μ μ .
 μ 3 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$ μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ , μ
 $\mu\mu$.

4.17.

μ (Count) = 16
(Average) = 1065,19
 μ (Variance) = 85540,0
 μ (Median) = 959,00
(Standard deviation) = 292,472
 μ (Minimum) = 708,0
 μ (Maximum) = 1614,0
(Range) = 906,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,756888
(Std. Kurtosis) = -1,03189

μ 708 μ 1614 .
 μ μ
 10 μ μ .
 μ 2 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ , μ ,
 μ $\mu\mu$.

4.18.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 17,75
 μ (Variance) = 35,2667
 μ (Median) = 18,00
 (Standard deviation) = 5,93857
 μ (Minimum) = 6,0
 μ (Maximum) = 27,0
 (Range) = 21,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = -0,340403
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -0,22544

μ 6 μ 27.
 μ μ
 11 μ μ .
 μ 6 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 . μ , μ
 . μ μ
 μ , μ $\mu\mu$
 .

4.19.

μ (Count) = 16
 (Average) = 626,625
 μ (Variance) = 10141,3
 μ (Median) = 632,00
 (Standard deviation) = 100,704
 μ (Minimum) = 484,0
 μ (Maximum) = 815,0
 (Range) = 331,0
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 0,332117
 (Std. Kurtosis) = -0,811339

μ 484 μ 815.
 μ 10 μ μ .
 μ 2 7 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ $\mu\mu$.

4.20.

μ (Count) = 15
 (Average) = -0,0246667
 μ (Variance) = 0,00411238
 (Standard deviation) = 0,0641278
 μ (Minimum) = -0,13
 μ (Maximum) = 0,14
 (Range) = 0,27
 $\mu\mu$ (Std. Skewness) = 1,44217
 (Std. Kurtosis) = 1,74119

μ - 0,13 μ 0,14.
 μ μ
 μ 4 μ μ μ . μ
 μ 3 μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ ,
 μ $\mu\mu$.

5:

μ μ . μ μ μ μ p-
 value μ μ μ μ μ μ
 . μ p-value μ 0.05 μ μ
 μ μ 95%. μ
 μ p-value μ 0.05 :

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

5.3.

	AMMOXACCID	AMMOXDEAD	AMMOXVICTIM	MV
AMMOXACCID		0,2898 (16) 0,2763	0,7351 (16) 0,0012	0,4746 (16) 0,0632
AMMOXDEAD	0,2898 (16) 0,2763		0,3046 (16) 0,2514	-0,0958 (16) 0,7243
AMMOXVICTIM	0,7351 (16) 0,0012	0,3046 (16) 0,2514		0,5378 (16) 0,0317
MV	0,4746 (16) 0,0632	-0,0958 (16) 0,7243	0,5378 (16) 0,0317	

5.2:

,

μ p-value
 μ 0.05
 . , μ
 μ 95%, :

- 1.
- 2.

5.4.

	LARNACCID	LARNDEAD	LARNVICTIM	MV
LARNACCID		0,5239 (16) 0,0372	-0,0200 (16) 0,9413	0,3665 (16) 0,1626
LARNDEAD	0,5239 (16) 0,0372		0,3047 (16) 0,2511	0,1728 (16) 0,5221
LARNVICTIM	-0,0200 (16) 0,9413	0,3047 (16) 0,2511		-0,1790 (16) 0,5072
MV	0,3665 (16) 0,1626	0,1728 (16) 0,5221	-0,1790 (16) 0,5072	

5.3:

,

 μ μ p-value μ 0.05

.

 μ μ 95%, :

5.5.

	LEFKACCID	LEFKDEAD	LEFKVICTIM	MV
LEFKACCID		0,4117 (16) 0,1131	0,9577 (16) 0,0000	0,2370 (16) 0,3769
LEFKDEAD	0,4117 (16) 0,1131		0,5091 (16) 0,0440	0,2685 (16) 0,3146
LEFKVICTIM	0,9577 (16) 0,0000	0,5091 (16) 0,0440		0,2439 (16) 0,3626
MV	0,2370 (16) 0,3769	0,2685 (16) 0,3146	0,2439 (16) 0,3626	

5.4:

,

μ p-value

μ 0.05

μ 95%, :

1.

2.

5.5.

	LEMACCID	LEMESDEAD	LEMESVICTIM	MV
LEMACCID		0,1302 (16) 0,6308	0,6102 (16) 0,0121	0,4006 (16) 0,1241
LEMESDEAD	0,1302 (16) 0,6308		0,5084 (16) 0,0443	0,1947 (16) 0,4700
LEMESVICTIM	0,6102 (16) 0,0121	0,5084 (16) 0,0443		0,4854 (16) 0,0567
MV	0,4006 (16) 0,1241	0,1947 (16) 0,4700	0,4854 (16) 0,0567	

5.5:

μ p-value

μ 0.05

μ 95%, :

1.

2.

5.5.

	MORFOUACCID	MORFOUDEAD	MORFOUVICTIM	MV
MORFOUACCID		-0,0684 (16) 0,8014	0,5203 (16) 0,0388	0,3863 (16) 0,1394
MORFOUDEAD	-0,0684 (16) 0,8014		0,0163 (16) 0,9521	-0,1334 (16) 0,6223
MORFOUVICTIM	0,5203 (16) 0,0388	0,0163 (16) 0,9521		0,3829 (16) 0,1432
MV	0,3863 (16) 0,1394	-0,1334 (16) 0,6223	0,3829 (16) 0,1432	

5.6:

μ , μ p-value
 μ 0.05
 μ 95%, : μ

5.6.

	PAFACCID	PAFDEAD	PAFVICTIM	MV
PAFACCID		-0,0848 (16) 0,7547	0,7081 (16) 0,0021	0,4815 (16) 0,0590
PAFDEAD	-0,0848 (16) 0,7547		0,3607 (16) 0,1699	0,2083 (16) 0,4388
PAFVICTIM	0,7081 (16) 0,0021	0,3607 (16) 0,1699		0,6578 (16) 0,0056
MV	0,4815 (16) 0,0590	0,2083 (16) 0,4388	0,6578 (16) 0,0056	

5.7:

μ μ p-value

μ 0.05

μ 95%, :

- 1.
- 2.

6:

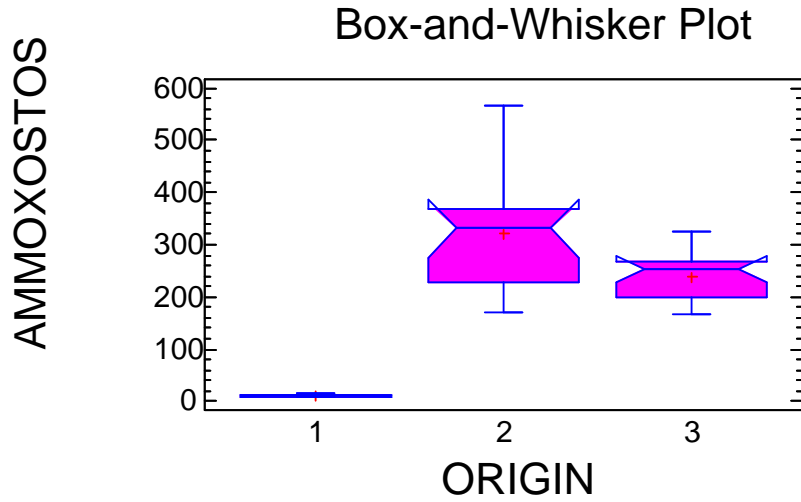
6.1.

One – Way – Anova, Kruskal – Wallis.

Kruskal – Wallis.

6.2.

O

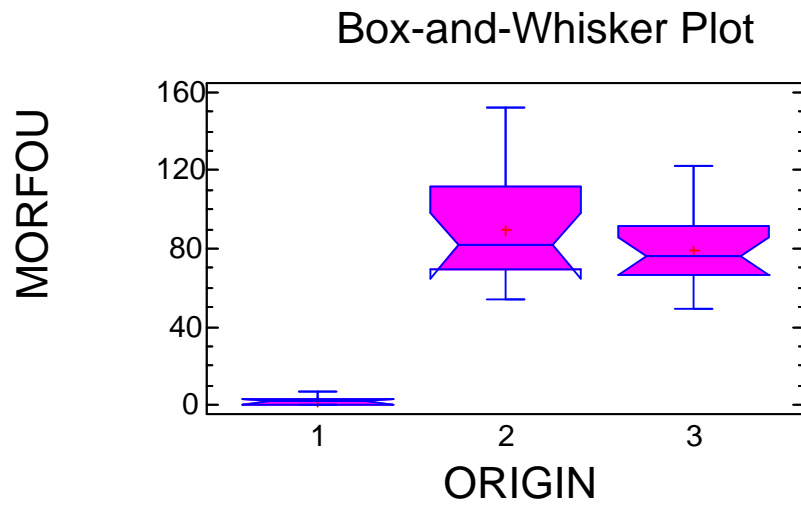


6.1.:

6.1.:

Analysis of Variance					
Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Between groups	830053,0	2	415026,0	94,55	0,0000
Within groups	197522,0	45	4389,38		
Total (Corr.)	1,02757E6	47			

ANOVA		μ	$\mu\mu$
:	μ F,	μ	μ 94,5524,
	μ	μ	μ
	μ	μ	μ p-value
	0.05	μ	F
μ	95%	μ μ	μ



6.5.:

6.5.: ANOVA

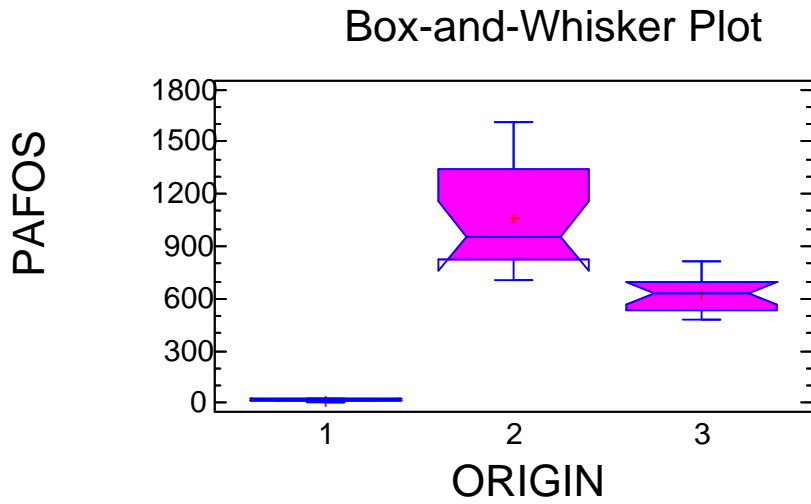
Analysis of Variance

Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Between groups	72975,5	2	36487,8	102,35	0,0000
Within groups	16042,4	45	356,499		
Total (Corr.)	89018,0	47			

ANOVA

 μ $\mu\mu$: μ F, μ 102,35. μ μ p-value F μ 0.05 μ μ μ 95% μ μ .

6.6.



6.6.:

6.5.: ANOVA

Analysis of Variance

Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Between groups	8,85435E6	2	4,42718E6	138,76	0,0000
Within groups	1,43575E6	45	31905,5		
Total (Corr.)	1,02901E7	47			

ANOVA

μ

: μ F, μ 138,76. μ

μ p-value F μ 0.05

μ μ μ 95% μ μ .

7:

7.1.

μ μ , μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ .

7.2.

μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ : μ . , μ μ

$$MV = -5,00401E6 + 546,679*ACCIDENTS$$

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ (15,67%)

ANOVA, μ μ p-value(=0,1442)>0,10
μ μ F(=2,42)<4. , μ μ
μ μ μ 90%
μ .

μ μ μ ,

7:

μ 90%, μ p-value μ 0,10 (p-
 value=0,1442). μ μ t,
 μ μ 3(t=0,0582).
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ 15,67%
 μ , μ 84,33% μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ (9,19%).
 μ , μ 0,39%
 μ μ μ .
 μ Durbin-Watson μ 1,62712 μ
 p-value μ 0,1426. ,
 , μ p-value>5% μ Durbin-
 Watson μ μ [1,5:2,5].

7.1.:

-

Regression Analysis - Linear model: $Y = a + b \cdot X$

Dependent variable: MV

Independent variable: ACCIDENTS

Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	T Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	-5,00401E6	2,409E6	-2,07722	0,0582
Slope	546,679	351,772	1,55407	0,1442

Analysis of Variance

Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Model	3,07069E13	1	3,07069E13	2,42	0,1442
Residual	1,65287E14	13	1,27144E13		

Total (Corr.)

1,95993E14 14

(Correlation Coefficient) = 0,39582

 R^2 (R-squared) = 15,6673 percent μ
percent R^2 (R-squared (adjusted for d.f.)) = 9,18019 μ μ μ (Standard Error of Est.) = 3,56572E6 μ (Mean absolute error) = 2,32207E6

Durbin-Watson statistic = 1,62712 (P=0,1426)

 μ (Lag 1 residual autocorrelation) = 0,15616

μ μ μ μ $\mu\mu$
 μ μ
 μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ ,
 μ $\mu\mu$. μ μ
 μ μ
 , μ
 .
 μ
 μ .

7:

μ p-value μ 0,10 (p-value=0,1453).
 μ t μ 3
 (t= -1,71705). μ μ μ
 μ .

μ μ (15,5837%)
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ 0,394762%.

μ Durbin-
 Watson, μ μ μ
 μ , μ Durbin-Watson(= 1,80919)
 μ [1,5:2,5] μ p-
 value=0,3010>0,05.

7.2 :

Regression Analysis - Linear model: Y = a + b*X

 Dependent variable: MV
 Independent variable: DEAD

Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	T Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	-1,50243E7	8,75008E6	-1,71705	0,1097
Slope	119928,0	77415,1	1,54915	0,1453

Analysis of Variance

Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Model	3,05431E13	1	3,05431E13	2,40	0,1453
Residual	1,6545E14	13	1,2727E13		
Total (Corr.)	1,95993E14	14			

(Correlation Coefficient) = 0,394762

R²(R-squared) = 15,5837 percent

μ R² (R-squared (adjusted for d.f.)) = 9,09017
 percent

μ μ μ (Standard Error of Est.) = 3,56749E6

μ (Mean absolute error) = 2,4701E6

ANOVA p-value 0,0241<0,10 95%
 F(=6,51)>4.
 p-value 0,10 (p-value=0,0241).
 t= 2,55124).
 (33,3635%)
 0,577611%.
 Durbin-Watson(= 2,06721)
 [1,5;2,5]
 value=0,3427>0,05.

7.3. :

Regression Analysis - Linear model: Y = a + b*X

Dependent variable: MV
 Independent variable: VICTIMS

Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	T Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	-1,95718E7	7,11334E6	-2,75142	0,0165
Slope	4377,83	1715,96	2,55124	0,0241

Analysis of Variance

Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Model	6,53902E13	1	6,53902E13	6,51	0,0241

7:

Residual	1,30603E14	13	1,00464E13

Total (Corr.)	1,95993E14	14	

(Correlation Coefficient) = 0,577611

R²(R-squared) = 33,3635 percent

μ R²(R-squared (adjusted for d.f.)) = 28,2376 percent

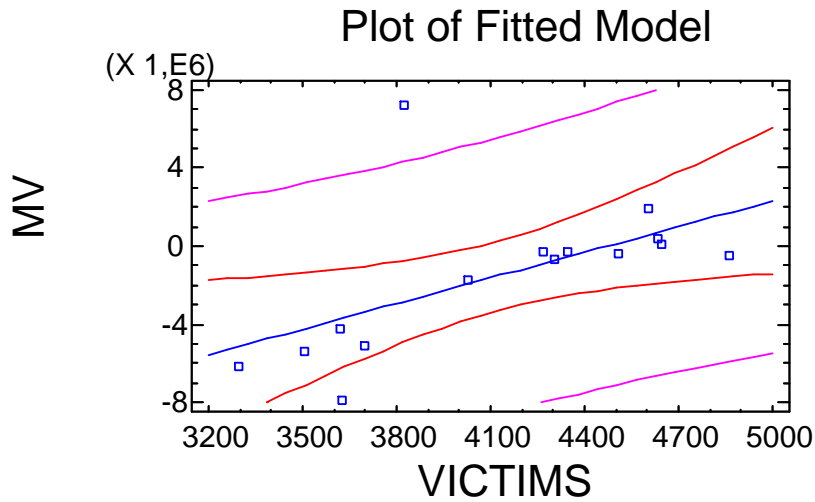
μ μ (Standard Error of Est.) = 3,16961E6

μ (Mean absolute error) = 1,65432E6

Durbin-Watson statistic = 2,06721 (P=0,3427)

μ (Lag 1 residual autocorrelation) = -0,0377812

μ μ μ μ μ
μ .



7.3. :

-

7.5.

...

μ μ
 μ μ
 . . . μ μμ
 μ :

$$\%MVGDP = 0,0121613 - 0,0065538*\% \text{RPGDP}$$

μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ (14.09%).

ANOVA μ p-value 0,69<0,10 95%
 μ μ F(=2,13)<4. μ ,
 μ μ μ
 . . .

μ p-value μ μ 0,10 (p-value=0,16). μ

μ μ (14,09%) μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 . μ μ

μ - 0,37%.

μ μ Durbin-
 Watson, μ μ μ
 . , μ Durbin-Watson(= 2,38)
 μ [1,5:2,5] μ p-value=0,1421>0,05.

7.4 :

-

Regression Analysis - Linear model: $Y = a + b \cdot X$

Dependent variable: %MVGDP
Independent variable: % RPGDP

Parameter	Estimate	Standard Error	T Statistic	P-Value
Intercept	0,0121613	0,0298241	0,407769	0,6901
Slope	-0,0065538	0,00448735	-1,46051	0,1679

Analysis of Variance

Source	Sum of Squares	Df	Mean Square	F-Ratio	P-Value
Model	0,00811522	1	0,00811522	2,13	0,1679
Residual	0,0494581	13	0,00380447		
Total (Corr.)	0,0575733	14			

(Correlation Coefficient) = -0,375439

R^2 (R-squared) = 14,0955 percent

R^2 (R-squared (adjusted for d.f.)) = 7,48741 percent

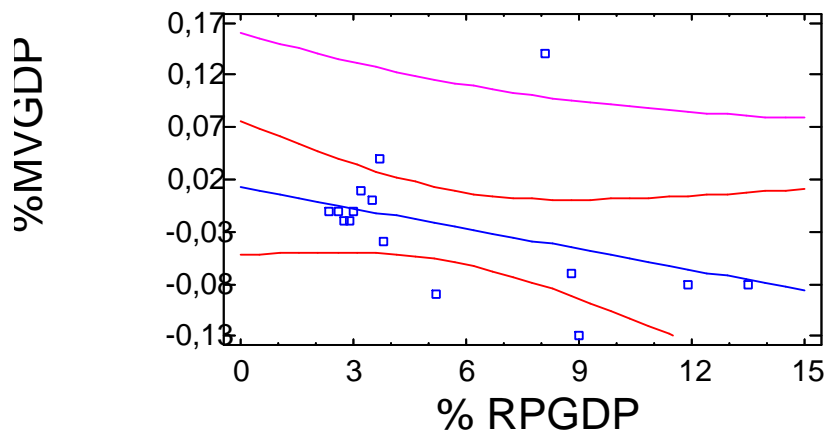
μ (Standard Error of Est.) = 0,0616804

μ (Mean absolute error) = 0,0350133

Durbin-Watson statistic = 2,38437 (P=0,1421)

μ (Lag 1 residual autocorrelation) = -0,192786

Plot of Fitted Model

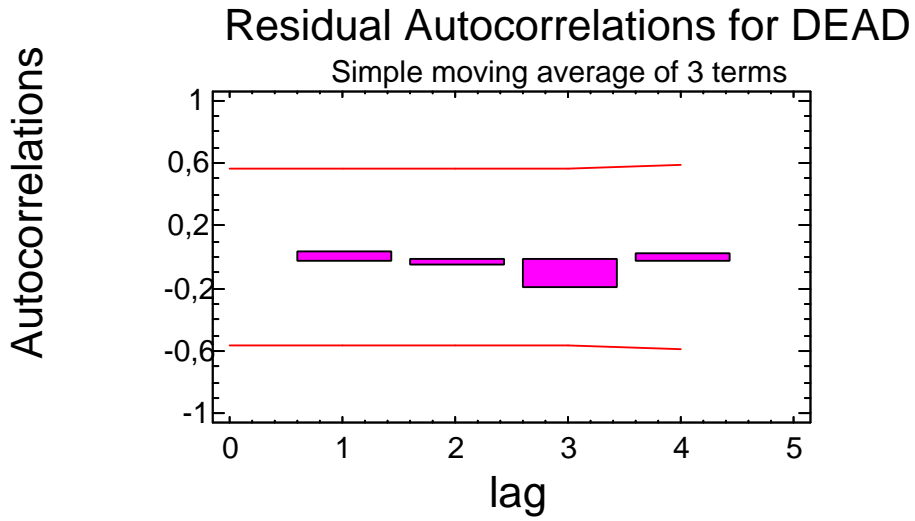


7.4. :

μ μ μ μ μ (data-forecast).
 μ μ , μ 95% .
 μ μμ

(Forecast Plot).

, μ μ μ μ
 μ 15 103 , μ .



8.2. :

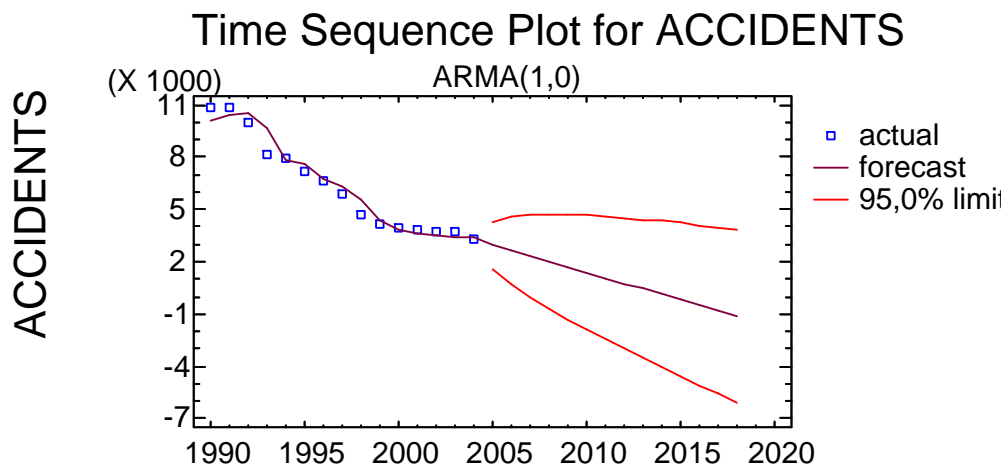
8.2.:

- (A)
- (C) $= 2073,74 + -0,982143 t$
- (G)
- (H) $= 0,4826$
- (M) ARMA(0,0)
- (N) ARMA(1,0)
- (O) ARMA(2,1)
- (P) ARMA(3,2)
- (Q) ARMA(4,3)

Model	RMSE	MAE	MAPE	ME	MPE	AIC
-------	------	-----	------	----	-----	-----

μ . k
 μ μ t t-
k. μ
 μ μ , μ ,
95% μ μ . ,
24 μ , μ

8.3.



8.4. :

8.4.:

Period	Data	Forecast	Residual
1990,0	10808,0	10123,9	684,054
1991,0	10867,0	10465,5	401,535
1992,0	10033,0	10524,3	-491,289
1993,0	8167,0	9692,77	-1525,77
1994,0	7903,0	7832,31	70,6909
1995,0	7137,0	7569,09	-432,093
1996,0	6640,0	6805,37	-165,369
1997,0	5877,0	6309,84	-432,845
1998,0	4720,0	5549,11	-829,111
1999,0	4203,0	4395,55	-192,548
2000,0	3976,0	3880,08	95,9165
2001,0	3785,0	3653,76	131,242
2002,0	3748,0	3463,33	284,675
2003,0	3777,0	3426,44	350,565
2004,0	3284,0	3455,35	-171,349

8:

Period	Forecast	Lower 95,0% Limit	Upper 95,0% Limit
2005,0	2963,81	1616,76	4310,87
2006,0	2644,58	742,377	4546,78
2007,0	2326,29	0,0342366	4652,55
2008,0	2008,95	-673,202	4691,1
2009,0	1692,55	-1301,75	4686,85
2010,0	1377,09	-1898,15	4652,33
2011,0	1062,57	-2469,87	4595,01
2012,0	748,978	-3021,79	4519,74
2013,0	436,321	-3557,29	4429,93
2014,0	124,593	-4078,84	4328,03
2015,0	-186,21	-4588,32	4215,91
2016,0	-496,089	-5087,19	4095,01
2017,0	-805,047	-5576,61	3966,51
2018,0	-1113,09	-6057,51	3831,33

μ μ
 μ μ 15 . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ (data-forecast).
 μ , μ 95% .
 μ $\mu\mu$
 (Forecast Plot).

8.5.:

Model	RMSE	MAE	MAPE	ME	MPE	AIC
(A)	737,071	550,0	9,32719	-537,429	-9,13995	13,2054
(C)	734,144	606,267	11,8266	7,76102E-11	-0,188801	13,4641
(G)	1342,93	1152,42	20,7789	-1152,42	-20,7789	14,4052
(H)	737,115	513,38	8,7062	-501,647	-8,53145	13,3388
(M)	2709,08	2300,89	41,7585	7,27596E-13	-17,9451	15,9421
(N)	594,145	417,27	6,70192	-148,113	-2,21187	13,0409
(O)	586,313	390,423	6,32058	-94,0982	-1,14899	13,281
(P)	652,177	393,152	6,31914	-113,85	-1,56449	13,7606
(Q)	751,214	387,117	6,19236	-145,742	-2,2012	14,31

Model	RMSE	RUNS	RUNM	AUTO	MEAN	VAR
(A)	737,071	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(C)	734,144	OK	OK	*	OK	OK
(G)	1342,93	*	OK	OK	*	OK
(H)	737,115	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(M)	2709,08	***	**	**	***	OK
(N)	594,145	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(O)	586,313	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(P)	652,177	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(Q)	751,214	OK	OK		OK	OK

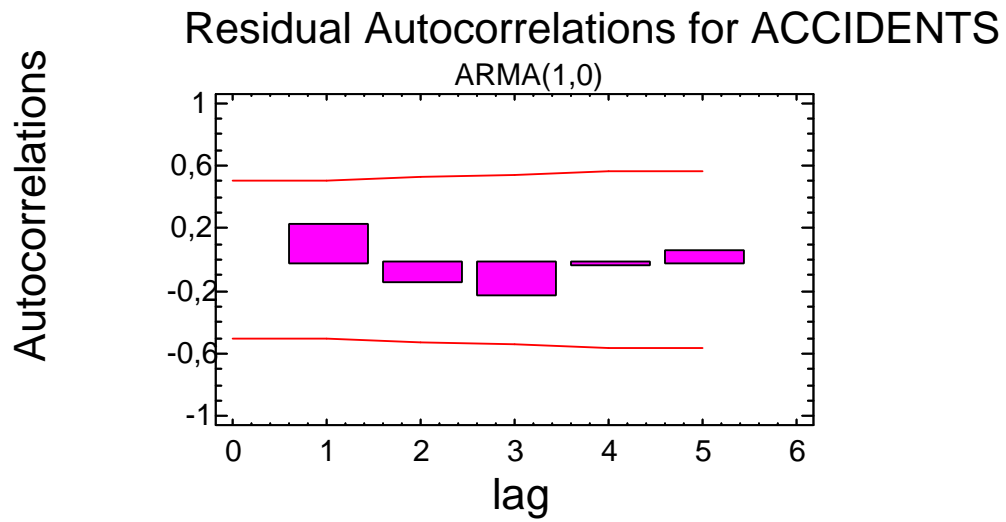
μ μ
 μ μ μ .
 , μ μ μ ,

μ .
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ * μ 95% μ
 μ . μ
 μ μ 99%
 μ μ 99.9% μ μ N,
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ
 μ 95% , μ
 μ μ .

8.6.:

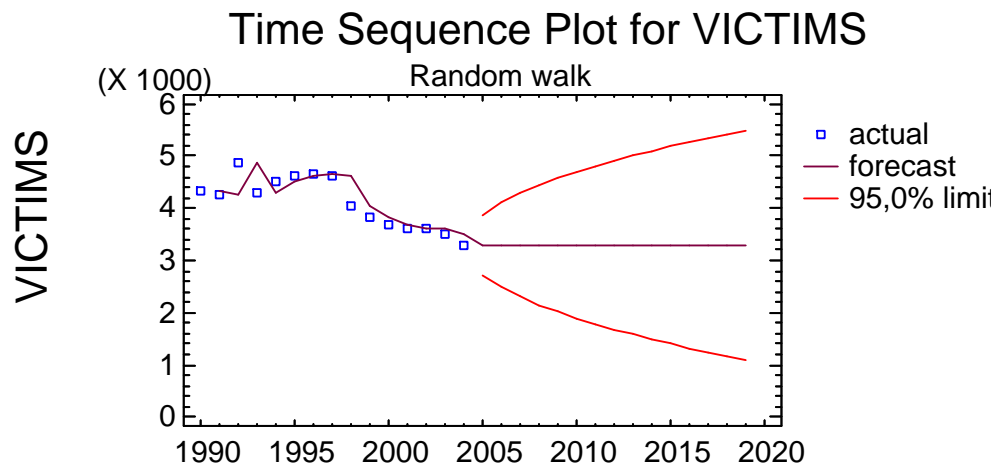
Lag	Autocorrelation	Std. Error	Lower 95,0% Prob. Limit	Upper 95,0% Prob. Limit
1	0,233429	0,258199	-0,506061	0,506061
2	-0,133546	0,271904	-0,532923	0,532923
3	-0,219913	0,276242	-0,541426	0,541426
4	-0,0278212	0,287677	-0,563838	0,563838
5	0,0573825	0,287856	-0,564189	0,564189

μ μ μ
 μ . μ k
 μ μ t t-
k. μ
 μ μ , μ
95% μ μ . ,
24 μ , μ



8.5.:

8.4.



8.6. :

8.7.:

Period	Data	Forecast	Residual
1990,0	4343,0		
1991,0	4267,0	4343,0	-76,0
1992,0	4863,0	4267,0	596,0
1993,0	4306,0	4863,0	-557,0
1994,0	4507,0	4306,0	201,0
1995,0	4637,0	4507,0	130,0
1996,0	4644,0	4637,0	7,0

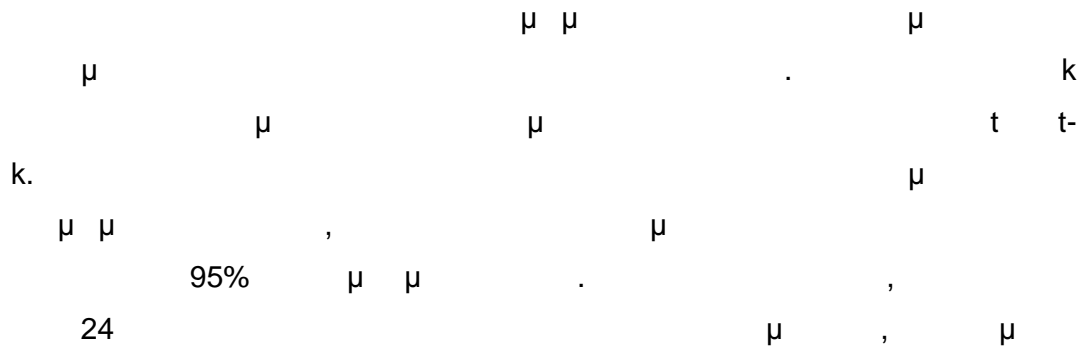
8:

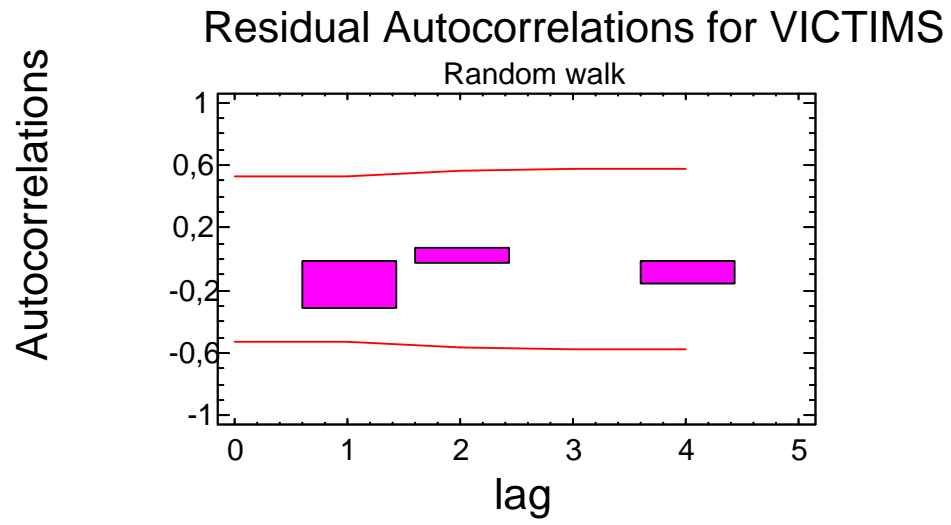
(C)	289,262	*	OK	OK	OK	OK
(G)	310,994	*	OK	OK	OK	OK
(H)	285,154	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(M)	493,666	**	**	**	***	OK
(N)	292,724	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(O)	300,63	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
(P)	211,4	OK	OK	OK	*	OK
(Q)	330,981	OK	OK		*	**



8.9.:

Lag	Autocorrelation	Std. Error	Lower 95,0% Prob. Limit	Upper 95,0% Prob. Limit
1	-0,294256	0,267261	-0,523823	0,523823
2	0,0756887	0,289479	-0,567369	0,567369
3	-0,0154725	0,290889	-0,570133	0,570133
4	-0,13935	0,290948	-0,570248	0,570248





8.7.:

9.1.3. ANOVA – KRUSKAL WALLIS

μ μ , μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ $\mu\mu$, , μ
 μ $\mu\mu$, , μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ $\mu\mu$, , μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ , μ One-Way-Anova,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ Kruskal-
 Wallis.

ANOVA μ μ p-value
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ p-value μ
 0.05, μ μ .
 μ Kruskal – Wallis
 μ .

9.1.4.

μ μ , μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$ μ . μ μ μ μ μ

10:

10. _____,
1996

11. _____, 1999

12. _____, 1997

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(_____), 1998

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2000

15. _____, _____, _____,
_____, 1991

16. _____ , _____ .
 μ , 1997

17. _____ - μ , _____
 μ μ , _____ μ

18. μ , _____ μ _____ μ , _____ .
 μ , 1999

19. _____ μ - _____ , _____
 _____ μ μ , _____ μ ,

1999.

20. μ , _____ μ _____ ,
 2002

Amir Aczel, Business Statistics, 5th Edition, Mc Graw – Hill International Editions, 2002

www.eaee.gr (

