



BUNKERING MARKET, LOGISTICS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

Διπλωματική Εργασία

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, μ 2013

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1.2.1

- μ
- (2) ¹ :
- A. μ (Distillates)
1. Marine Gas Oil (MGO)
 - i. MGO
 - ii. LSMGO (Low Sulfur <0.1% sulfur)
 2. Marine Diesel Oil (MDO)
- B. μμ (Residuals)
1. Intermediate Fuel Oil (IFO)
 - i. IFO 180² (<3.5% sulphur)
 - ii. IFO 380 (<3.5% sulphur)
 - iii. LSIFO 180 (Low Sulfur - <1.0% sulphur)
 - iv. LSIFO 380 (Low Sulfur - <1.0% sulphur)
 2. Heavy/Marine Fuel Oil (HFO/MFO)

¹ ISO 8217-2005, New ISO Specification for Marine Fuels, Shell Marine Products, http://www-static.shell.com/static/marine_products/downloads/pdf/iso/iso_2005.pdf

² μ 180/380 centiStrokes(cSt), μ μ μ .
cSt μ , .

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 μ Heavy Fuel Oil (HFO), μ ,
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 Marine Gas Oil (MGO), Marine Fuel Oil (MFO).

1.2.2

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 Natural Gas (LNG), μ³ μ ,
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 μ μ (LNG).
 μ , -162 C (-260 F)
 μ μ μ μ
 1/600⁴, μ μ μ μ
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 2012 5 μ μ
 , 2011 23.
 43% 2011.
 μ , μ LNG 2
 2012 364, 63 .

³ μ μ World LNG Plants & Terminals (2012) K 6 μ
 LNG μ μ μ μ LNG Carriers.

⁴ Liquefied Natural Gas - Wikipedia, the Free Encyclopedia.

1 –

2010 - 2011

Type	Unit Number (2010)	Unit Number (2011)	Options (2011)
LNG	2	23	7

: Key Figures - LNG Fleet by type, Tradewinds Newspaper, Accessed 30 June 2012.

μ (μ ,)

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μ (LNG)

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(LNG Liquefaction Plants⁵).

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μ LNG

dual-fuel engines. μ , μ μ

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μ (CNG – Compressed Natural Gas), μ

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μ μ μ μ μ LNG.

μ CNG μ

100-500psi . μ μ

1/10 , μ μ μ

⁵ World LNG Plants & Terminals (2012)

⁶ Dual-fuel Engines at Wärtsilä.

40%

LNG

\$4

LNG

\$20

fuel oil 137,300 Btu

LNG 0.6ft³

0.12ft³

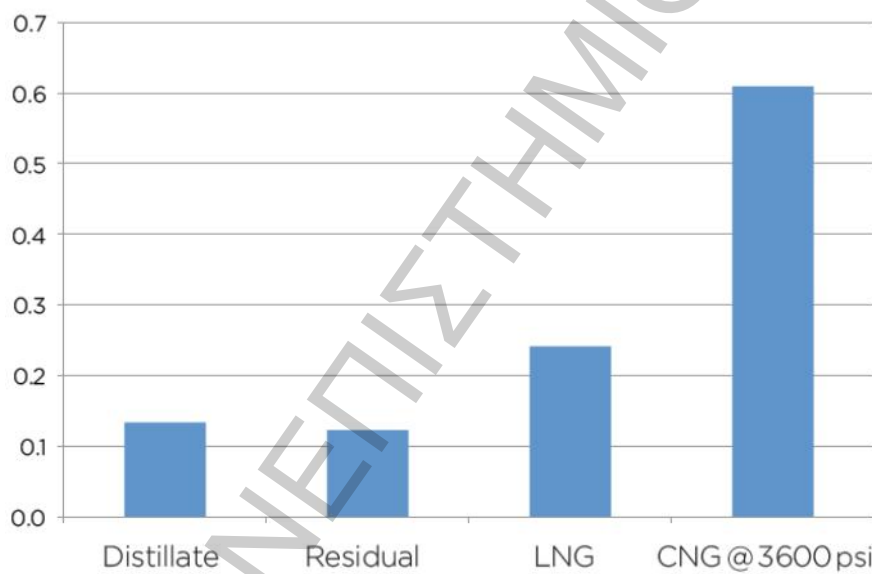
CNG,

LNG,

2.5-3.0

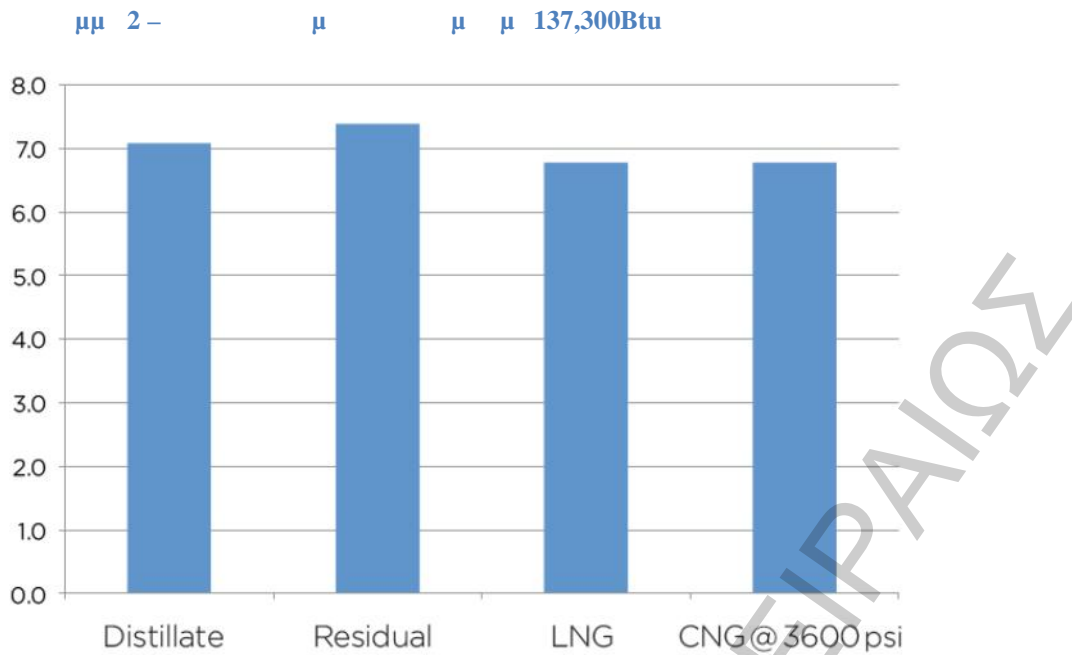
0.24ft³

μμ 1 – μ μ 137,300Btu (=1)



: American Clean Skies Foundation (2012), Natural Gas for Marine Vessels, U.S. Market Opportunities

⁷ American Clean Skies Foundation (2012), Natural Gas for Marine Vessels, U.S. Market Opportunities



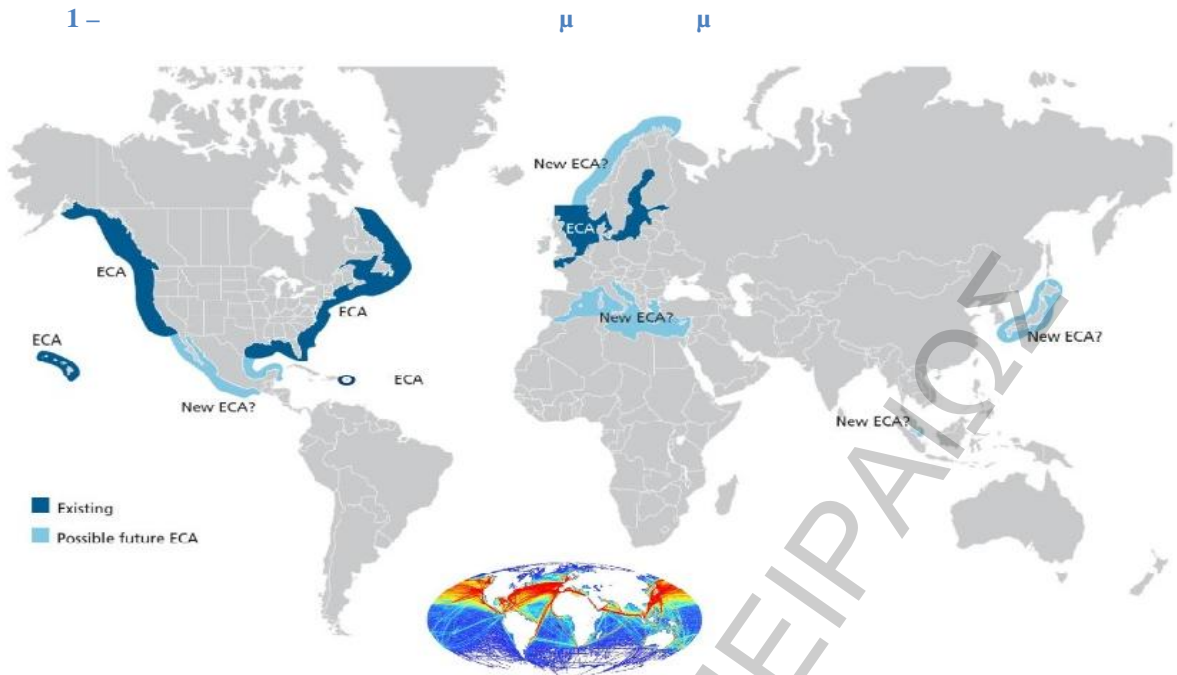
: American Clean Skies Foundation (2012), Natural Gas for Marine Vessels, U.S. Market Opportunities

Christian Freiherr von Oldershausen, (Senior Vice President Global Sales, Germanischer Lloyd Group)⁸, LNG 90% -95% 2015 2020, IMO 2025. Greenstream, 100% LNG 2013 .⁹

1.2.3

⁸ von Oldershausen, C.F., Costs and benefit of LNG-fuelled container vessels, Hellenic Shipping News Posidonia Conference, June 2012.

⁹ The Maritime Executive, First 100% LNG Powered Barge on Maiden Voyage Into Germany, 17/10/2013.



: Det Norske Veritas AS., SOx ECA requirements 2015 Challenges and solutions, http://smm-hamburg.com/fileadmin/img/content/programme/downloads/programmpunkte_de/491_7341_1.%20hodne.pdf

3 – MARPOL Annex VI Fuel Sulphur Limits

Date	Sulfur Limit in Fuel (% m/m)	
	Sox ECA	Global
2000	1.5%	4.5%
2010.07	1.0%	
2012	0.1%	3.5%
2015		0.5%
2020 ^a		

a-alternative date is 2025, to be decided by a review in 2018

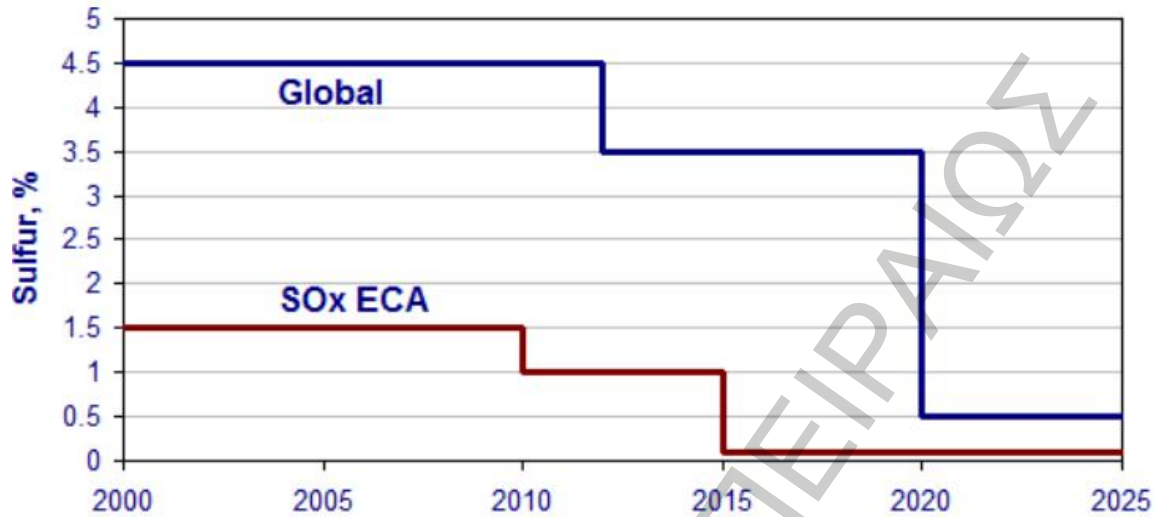
: International IMO Marine Engine Regulation, DieselNet 2013 Global Sourcing Guide

2020 μ SOx
 μ 0.5% 0.1%
 μ (SECA) μ

Greenhouse Gases).

μ (GHG –

μμ 3- MARPOL Annex VI Fuel Sulphur Limits



: International IMO Marine Engine Regulation, DieselNet 2013 Global Sourcing Guide

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 CO2 scrubbers,) μ μ)
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 μ μ North American
 Emission Control Area, / μ
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 Fuel Oil Non-Availability Report μ
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Non-Availability Report μ

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VI MARPOL Environmental Protection Agency

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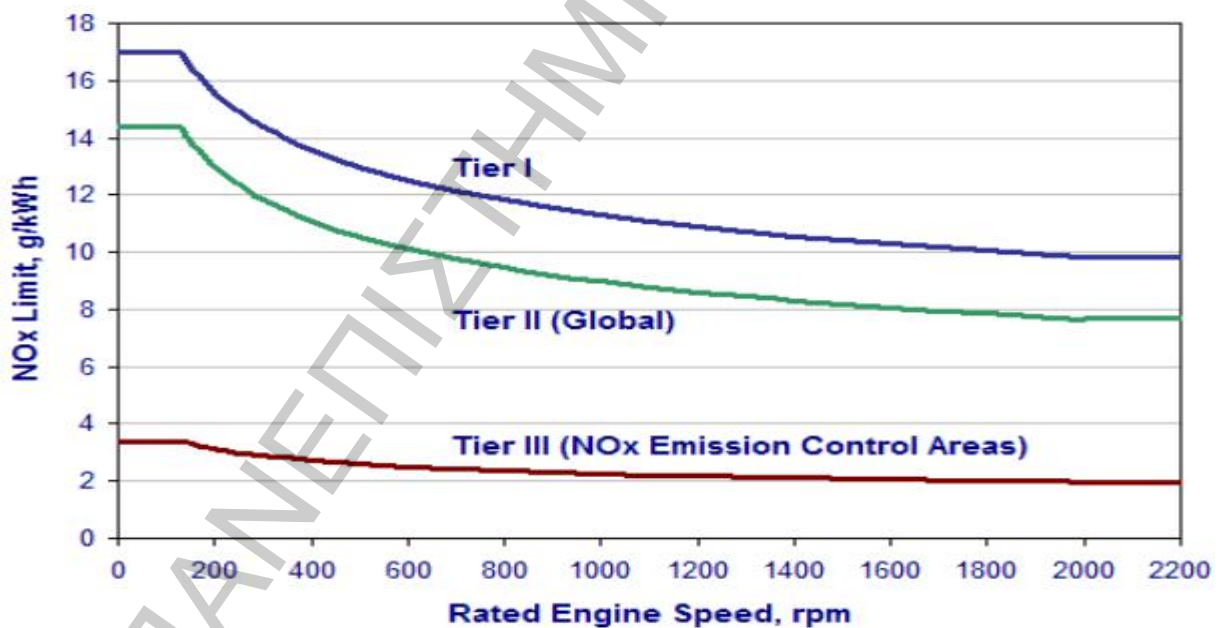
4 - MARPOL (Annex VI) NOx Emission Limits

Tier	Date	NOx Limit, g/kWh		
		n<130	130 n 2000	n 2000
Tier I	2000	17.0	$45 \cdot n^{-0.2}$	9.8
Tier II	2011	14.4	$44 \cdot n^{-0.23}$	7.7
Tier III	2016*	3.4	$9 \cdot n^{-0.2}$	1.96

*In NOx Emission Control Areas (Tier II standards apply outside ECAs).

: International IMO Marine Engine Regulation, DieselNet 2013 Global Sourcing Guide

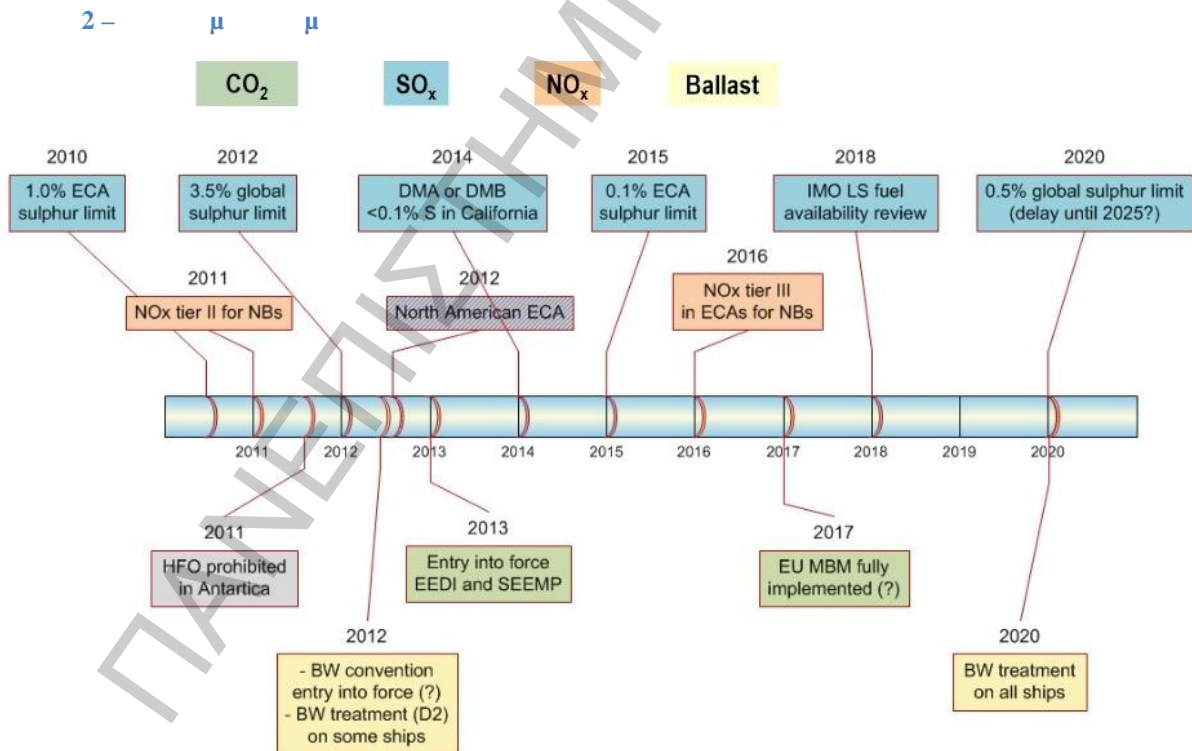
μμ 4 - MARPOL (Annex VI) NOx Emission



: International IMO Marine Engine Regulation, DieselNet 2013 Global Sourcing Guide

¹⁰ Grasso, J.M., Waldron, J.K. and Merkel, D.S., Update on North American Emission Control Area enforcement and fuel availability guidance, Blank Rome LLP, 17/7/2012.

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: Det Norske Veritas AS., SO_x ECA requirements 2015 Challenges and solutions,
http://smm-hamburg.com/fileadmin/img/content/programme/downloads/programmpunkte_de/491_7341_1.%20hodne.pdf

5 – μ μ μ

Enforcement	Sulfur limit (% m/m)	Grade	Area	Regulation
Up to 31 December 2011	4,50	All grades	Global limit	MARPOL Annex VI
Up to 30 June 2010	1,50	All grades	Baltic SECA North Sea SECA	MARPOL Annex VI
1 July 2010	1,00	All grades	Baltic SECA North Sea SECA	Revised MARPOL Annex VI adopted by Resolution MEPC.176(58)
1 January 2012	3,50	All grades	Global limit	Revised MARPOL Annex VI adopted by Resolution MEPC.176(58)
1 January 2015	0,10	All grades	Baltic SECA North Sea SECA	Revised MARPOL Annex VI adopted by Resolution MEPC.176(58)
1 January 2020*	0,50*	All grades	Global limit	Revised MARPOL Annex VI adopted by Resolution MEPC.176(58)
1 January 2010	0,10	All grades	EC inland waterways and at berth > 2 hours	Directive 1999/32/EC as amended by Regulation 1882/2003 and Directive 2005/33
1 January 2012	0,10	All grades	Turkish ports	New requirements on sulphur restrictions in the fuel while trading in Turkish territorial waters, Circular No 517/2011 (requirement in line with EU Directive 2005/33)
18 June 2014 1 January 2020	3,50 0,50	All grades	Outside EU SECAs (EC inland waterways and at berth > 2 hours)	Directive 1999/32/EC as amended by Directive 2012/33/EU
Up to 31 December 2014 1 January 2015	1,00 0,10	All grades	Inside EU SECAs (Baltic SECA, North Sea SECA, English Channel)	Directive 1999/32/EC as amended by Directive 2012/33/EU
1 July 2009	1,50 0,50	MG0 (DMA) MDO (DMB)	California waters and 24 NM of the California baseline	CARB (mandatory use of either MG0 or MDO with the set maximum sulphur limits to main propulsion engines and boilers)
1 August 2012	1,00 0,50	MG0 (DMA) MDO (DMB)	California waters and 24 NM of the California baseline	CARB (mandatory use of either MG0 or MDO with the set maximum sulphur limits to main propulsion engines and boilers)
1 January 2014	0,10	MG0 (DMA) MDO (DMB)	California waters and 24 NM of the California baseline	CARB (mandatory use of either MG0 or MDO with the set maximum sulphur limits to all engines)
1 August 2012 – 31 December 2014	1,00	All grades	North America ECA (new ECA: effective date 1 August 2012)	Revised MARPOL Annex VI adopted by Resolution MEPC.202(62) (prior to enter U.S. territorial waters, i.e. approx. 200 nm from the Pacific and Atlantic coast of USA, Canada)
1 January 2015	0,10	All grades	US Caribbean ECA (in the region of Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands) (new ECA: effective date 1 January 2014)	Revised MARPOL Annex VI adopted by Resolution MEPC.202(62) (prior to enter U.S. territorial waters, i.e. approx. 200 nm from the Pacific and Atlantic coast of USA, Canada)
1 January 2014 – 31 December 2014	1,00	All grades		
1 January 2015	0,10	All grades		

*A review, to be completed by 2018, will establish whether this grade of fuel will be available. If not, this implementation date may be changed to 1 January 2025.

MG0: ISO 8217 – DMA and DMX, MDO: ISO 8217 – DMB and DMC

MARPOL Annex VI	California Air Resources Board (CARB)
EC Directive	New ECAs (MARPOL Annex VI)

1.3.1

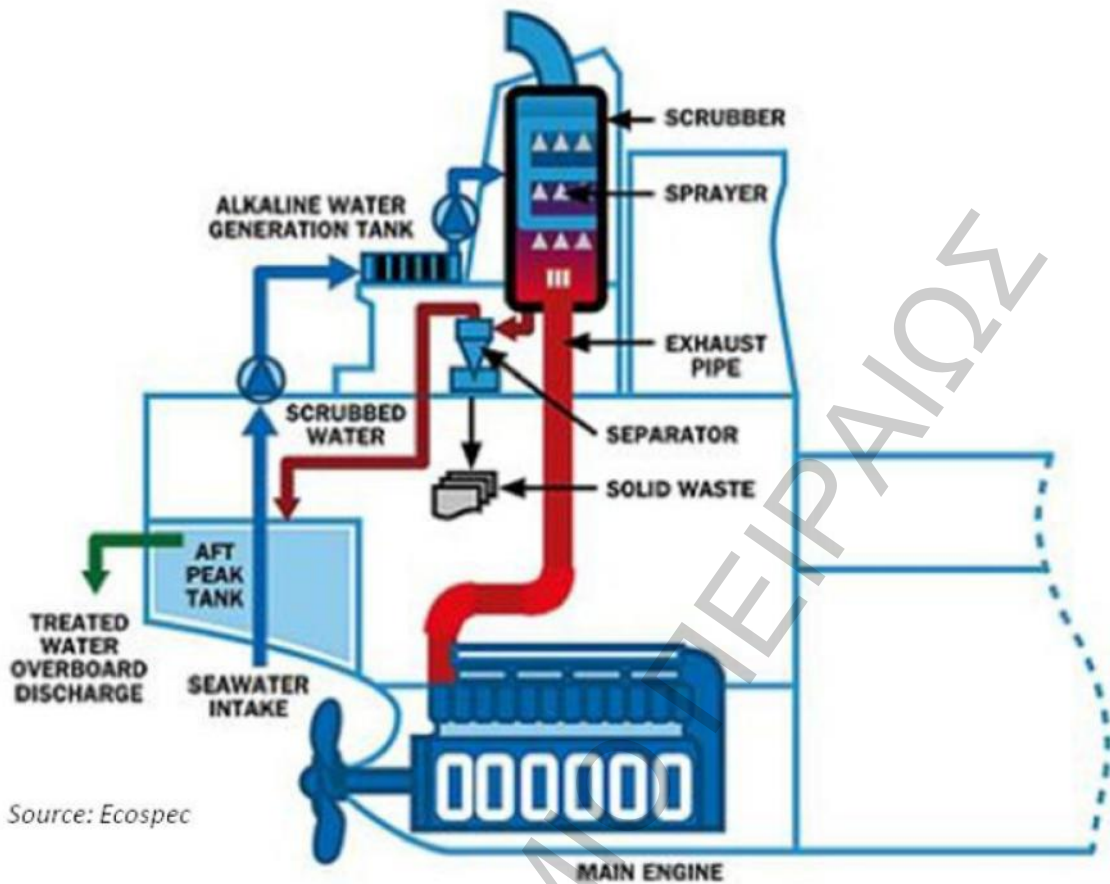
IMO

CO2 Scrubbers

() (),

(ECA – Ox Emission Control Area) μ μ 6 g/kWh,

3- CO2 Scrubbers



Source: Ecospec

: Ecospec

Year	LSMGO (\$/tonne)	CO ₂ emissions (tonne/day)	Operating Costs (OPEX) (\$/day)
2008	~\$700	~100	~\$70,000
2011	~\$1000	~100	~\$100,000

Note: CO₂ emissions are approximately 20% - 25% of total engine output. OPEX represents 80% of total operating costs.¹¹

¹¹ CFO Innovation ASIA, Shipping Companies Constrained By High Bunker Oil Prices, March 2012.

¹² Tanker Operator, Can bunker purchase be a partnership?, November/December 2011.

MIMA (2008) 60% 2008,

μ , μ ,

μ μ .

μ μ , μ μ

distillates , OW Bunker μ ¹³

TankerOperator « μ [2011-2020] μ 3.5%

HFO 0.1% MGO μ \$300 \$400 .»

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μ μ

2-3 μ μ .

μ TradeWinds (2012), μ , μ μ

2014, μ \$5,000 μ μ .

, , μ μ μ

MGO MDO, μ μ μ

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) μ μ

μ μ DNV (2011), μ “Greener shipping in North America”, μ μ

μ μ μ , μ .

μ μ DNV . μ , Kenneth Vareide, μ μ

μ μ μ LNG NOx μ 85% - 90% SOx

100%, μ μ

μ 15% - 20%. μ

LNG μ \$3,6 . μ

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\$12 . μ μ () () . , \$4 .

. μ μ μ μ \$3.6

¹³ Tanker Operator, OW Bunker looks into its crystal ball, November/December 2011.

LNG Carriers, μ μ μ μ

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μ μ μ LNG

ferry μ 100 300 , μ

Glutra, 2000. 28 μ μ ,

5 14. μ μ μ “American Clean

Skies Foundation”¹⁵, 2012 μ

μ LNG 29, 12

μ

6 - μ μ LNG (2012)

Vessel type	In Service	On Order	Total
Car/Passenger Ferry	16	4	20
Off-shore Supply/Service Vessel	6	5	11
Patrol Vessel	3	0	3
LNG Tanker	2	0	2
Roll-on/Roll-off (Ro-Ro) Ship	1	2	3
Bulk Ship	0	1	1
Chemical Tanker	1	0	1
Total	29	12	41

: American Clean Skies Foundation (2012), Natural Gas for Marine Vessels, U.S. Market Opportunities

¹⁴ American Clean Skies Foundation (2012)

¹⁵ American Clean Skies Foundation (2012)

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 μ μ μ μ
 , , , , μ
 μμ (Fuel Oil) 2007 2010.
 , μ μ μ 600 \$/
 μ μ 2010 Fuel Oil
 102,75 μμ μ (USD).

7 – Fuel Oil 2007-2010

	2007	2008	2009	2010
World (barrels per day)	2.833.118,0	2.896.960,0	2.934.990,0	3.124.676,0
Barrels per Metric Ton	6,66	6,66	6,66	6,66
World Yearly Bunker consumption (365 days)	155.268.460,9	158.767.312,0	160.851.556,8	171.247.273,6

: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) - Sector

μ μ Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A.
 μ μ 2006-2010 μ μ
 μ μ 8 :

μ	2006 (μ)	2007 (μ)	2008 (μ)	2009 (μ)	2010 (μ)
Singapore	28.4	31.5	34.9	36.4	40.9
Rotterdam ²⁰	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.9
Fujairah	-	12.5	8.7	8.5	-
Antwerp	-	6.0	6.5	5.5	-
Busan	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	-
Hong Kong	5.0	6.5	8.0	6.7	7.8 – 8.0
Gibraltar	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.7	-
LA/Long Beach	-	5.1	3.4	3.5	-
New York	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1	-
Las Palmas	-	1.9	1.9	1.9	-
(μ)		310			

: Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A., Bunkerworld Forums - General Discussion - Largest Bunkering Ports

1.5.1

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Malacca

μ , 2010 μ **41**

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μ μ Aegean μ

9 μ μ 3%:

²⁰ Port of Rotterdam Authority - Slight Increase in Bunker Handling in Rotterdam.

1.5.3

μ , μ Fujairah
 Anchorage, Khor Fakkan, Kalba Sharjah, μ
 2009, 8.5 μμ μ μ .
 μ , – μ μ Ras
 Tanura , μ μ μ -
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 Akron,
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μ	μ	2009
Fujairah	FAL Energy (UK) Ltd	30%
	<i>Aegean (Fujairah) Bunkering SA</i>	15%
	Oil Marketing & Trading International LLC (OMTI)	10%
	International Supply	10%
	Bakri International Energy Co. Ltd	10%
	Akron Trade and Transport FZE	8%
	ENOC Supply & Trading LLC	4%
	Vitol Dubai Ltd	3%
	Others	5%

: Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A.

1.5.4

μ , μ 2009 μ 6.7 . ,
 μ 2010 15%, 7.8 .
 μ . μ bunkering 2009

μ μ μ Sinopec (Hong Kong) Ltd.
 ExxonMobil Marine Fuels μ μ 35% μ
 μ .

12 – μ –

μ	μ	2009
Hong Kong	ExxonMobil Marine Fuels	35%
	<i>Sinopec (Hong Kong) Ltd</i>	35%
	Chevron Hong Kong Ltd	20%
	Shell Marine Products	10%

: Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A.

9 2012, Aegean Marine Petroleum Network Inc.
 μ Sinopec,
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ
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1.5.5 μ

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 RAPL. μ
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 μ μ μ μ μ μ
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 , μ . μ 55%

μ 2009 μ : Verbeke
 Bunkering NV Wiljo NV, 21 2012
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Aegean North-West Europe, μ
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 13 – μ - μ

μ	μ	2009
Antwerp	<i>Verbeke Bunkering NV</i>	30%
	Wiljo NV	25%
	ExxonMobil Petroleum & Chemical BVBA	15%
	O.W. Bunker (Belgium) NV	10%
	Oilchart International NV	5%
	Chemoil Europe NV	5%
	Shell Marine Products Ltd	5%
	BP Belgium NV (BP Marine)	3%
	<i>Aegean Marine Petroleum SA + Others</i>	2%

: *Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A.*

1.5.6

μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 21 μ , μ
 μ μ 4.2 .
 2008, 2009 4.7 .
 , Ceuta
 Algericas,

²¹ "Gibraltar - Wikipedia, the Free Encyclopedia."

μ . 2010, μ
 Vemaoil Co. Ltd (Macoil), μ 26%
 Aegean Bunkering (Gibraltar) Ltd., μ μ
 μ .

14 – μ -

μ	μ	2010
Gibraltar	Vemaoil Co. Ltd	30%
	CEPSA (Gibraltar) Ltd	28%
	<i>Aegean Bunkering (Gibraltar) Ltd</i>	26%
	Bunkers Gibraltar Ltd	16%

: Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A.

1.5.7

Το μ
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 2009. μ μ μ μ μ
 Chemoil Corporation μ 40%, μ μ μ .

15 – μ -

μ	μ	2009
LA/Long Beach	Chemoil Corporation	40%
	Chevron Global Marine Products	20%
	ConocoPhillips	15%
	Petro-Diamond Inc	11%
	NuStar Energy LP	7%
	General Petroleum Inc	5%
	Westport Petroleum Inc	2%

: Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A.

, (300) μ μ ,
μ . ()
, μ ,
μ , , μ , μ
μ . μ ,
, 22 μ (physical
delivery) μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ (μ).

NYSE Aegean Marine Petroleum Network Inc. [NYSE: ANW]

μ μ
« » μ μ
μ , μ
, μ
μ .

²² 30 2012.

μ , μ
 μ .

2.3 μ

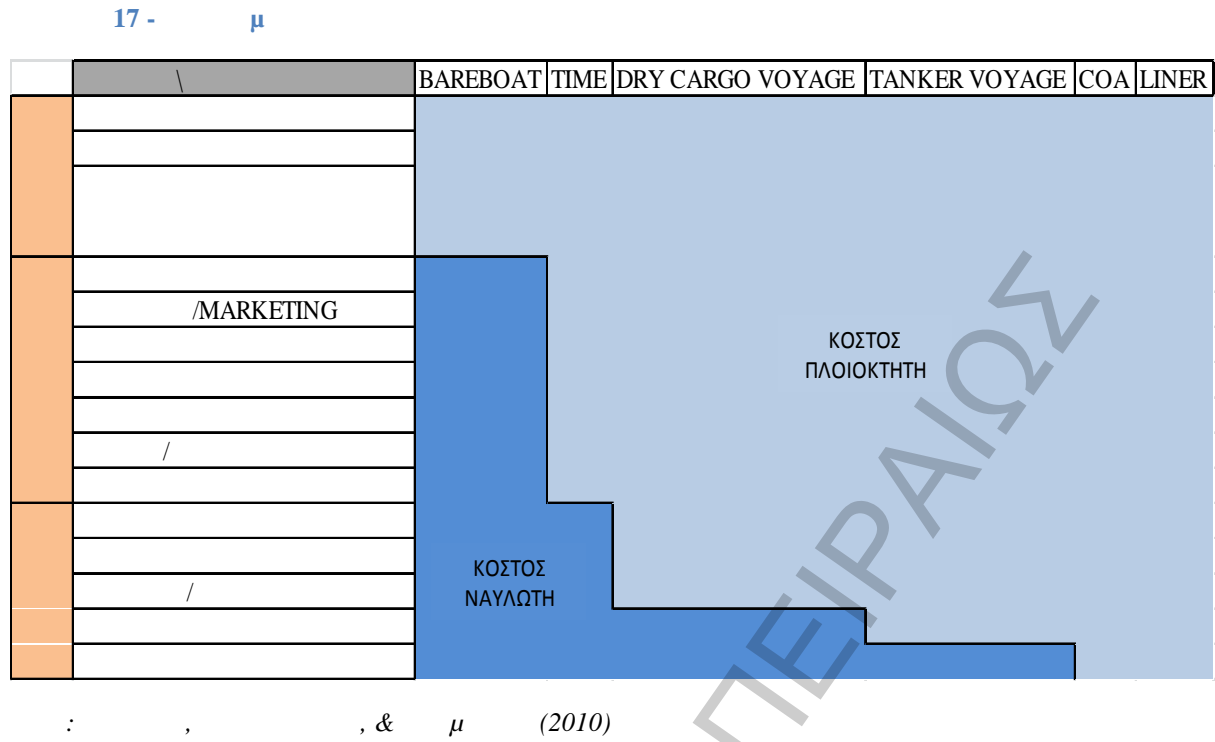
« μ Bunkering», μ ,
 μ μ , μ
 μ (3) , () μ , () μ () μ .

16 - μ

	μ
μ μ	
μ (Bunkering Anchorage), μ (Anchorage), μ (Off Port Limits Anchorage – OPL), μ	
μ .	
μ μ μ	

μ
 1.000-2.000 mts MGO μ 6.000-10.000 mts IFO
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ²⁵

²⁵ μ , μ
 μ μ



μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ μ
 26 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

26 , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

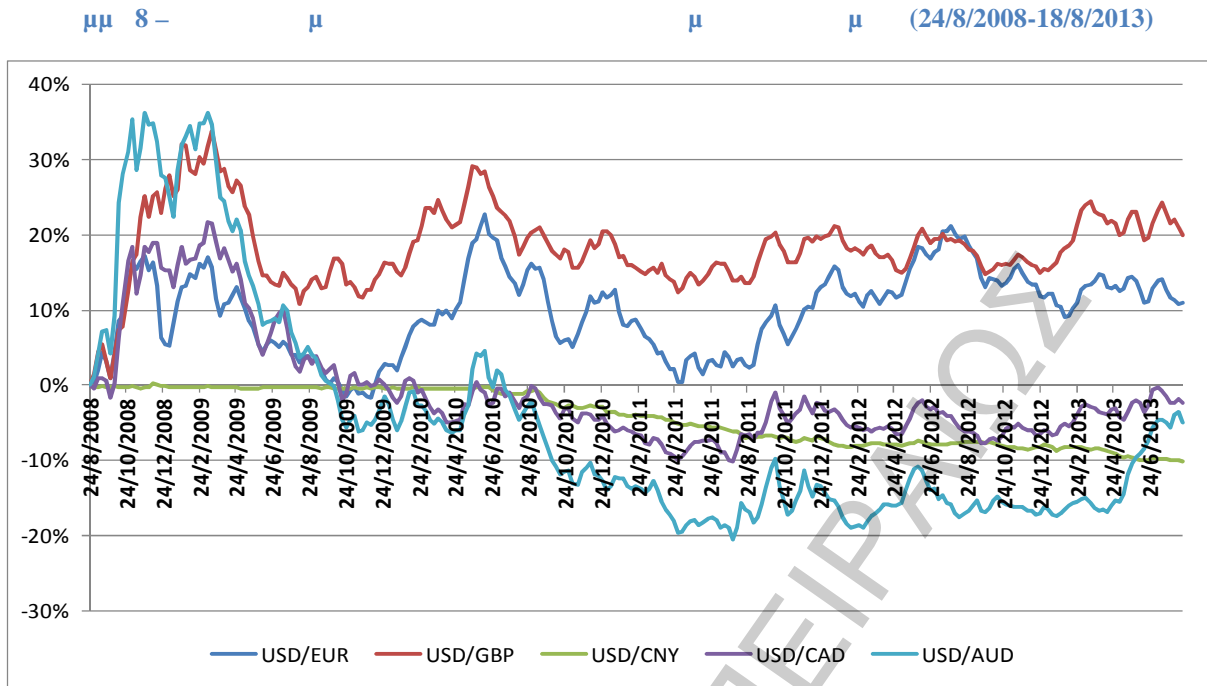
3.1

μ
 μ
 μ
 μ (2007-2009) μ
 μ
 μ
 μ (De Monie, Rodrigue and Notteboom, 2011).

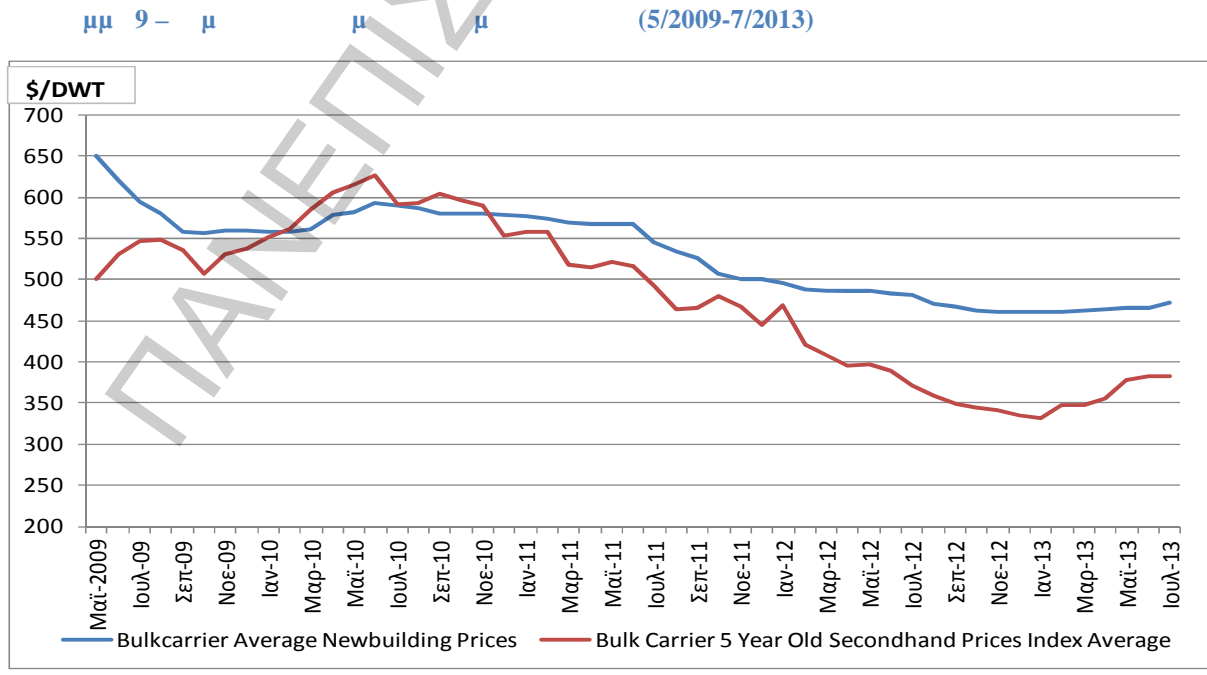
μ
 μ
 μ
 μ
 μ
 μ (Kavussanos & Visvikis, 2006):

3.1.1 μ

μ
 μ) μ μ
 μ
 μ
 μ μ 5 Baltic Dry Index (BDI)
 μ dry-bulk
 2000 - . 2012. μ
 μ
 μ (2007-2009).
 μ
 μ μ , μ μ , μ
 μ



μ
μ
(μ μ 9), μ
μ μ μ
μ



:Clarksons

3.1.2

μ μ μ μ
 μ μ . ,
 . () μ μ ,
 . , μ μ μ
 , μ μ

3.1.3

μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ (μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 (. . μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

3.1.4

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ (. .

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ .

3.1.5

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ . , μ , freight rates . .

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

3.1.6

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

3.1.7

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

3.2 μ bunker μμ μ

Intermediate Fuel Oil (IFO)

IFO 180cst μ μ IFO 380cst.

μ μ Marine Fuels Yearbook (2002) 60%

μ μ bunkers IFO 380cst, 30% IFO 180cst

10% Marine Diesel Oil, μ

μ IFO 380cst.

μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ

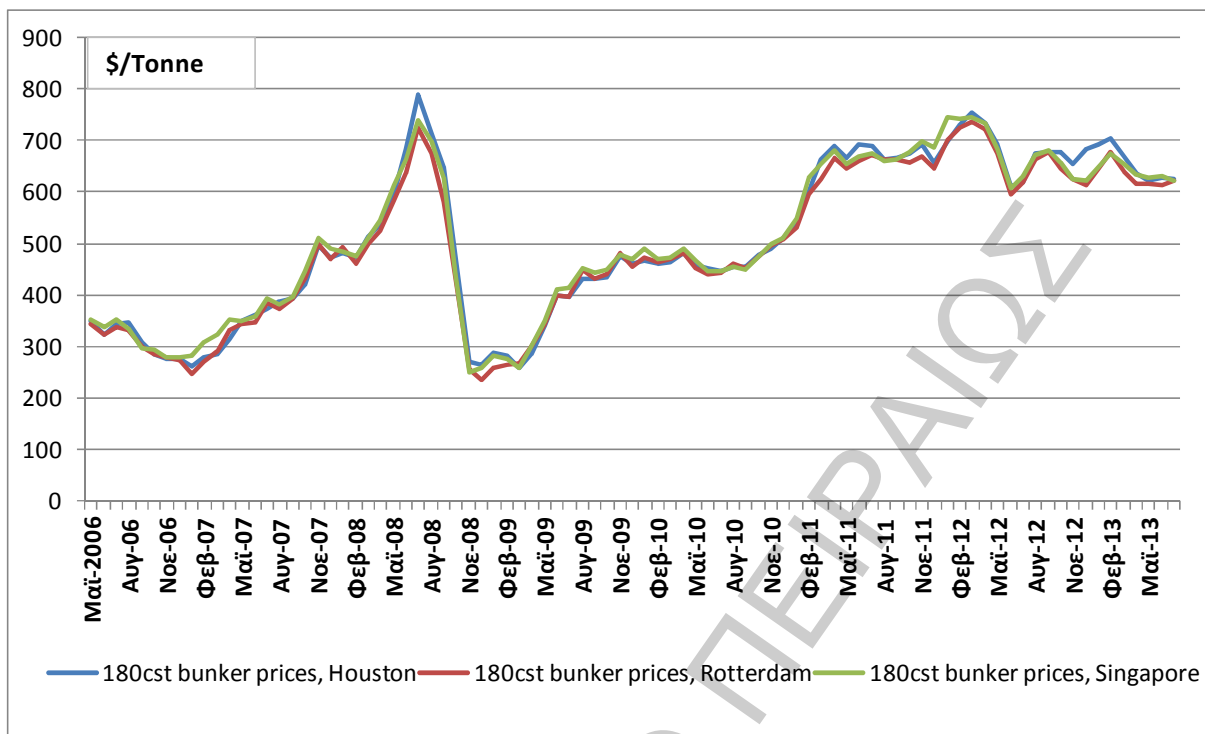
μ μ IFO 180cst IFO

380cst μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

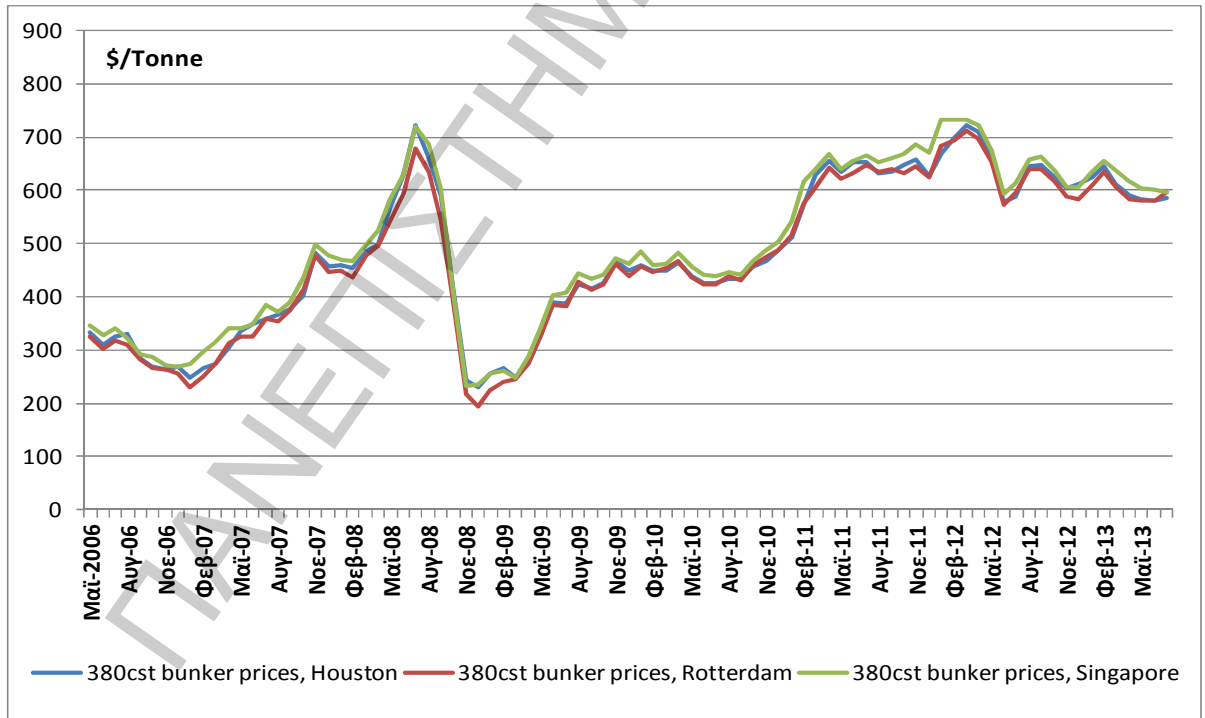
μ μ μ μ

μμ 10 – 180cst bunker prices, Houston, Rotterdam & Singapore (5/2006-7/2013)



:Clarksons

μμ 11 – 380cst bunker prices, Houston, Rotterdam & Singapore (5/2006-7/2013)



:Clarksons

2013. 380cst bunker Houston
 Rotterdam, 180cst bunker Singapore
 Rotterdam.

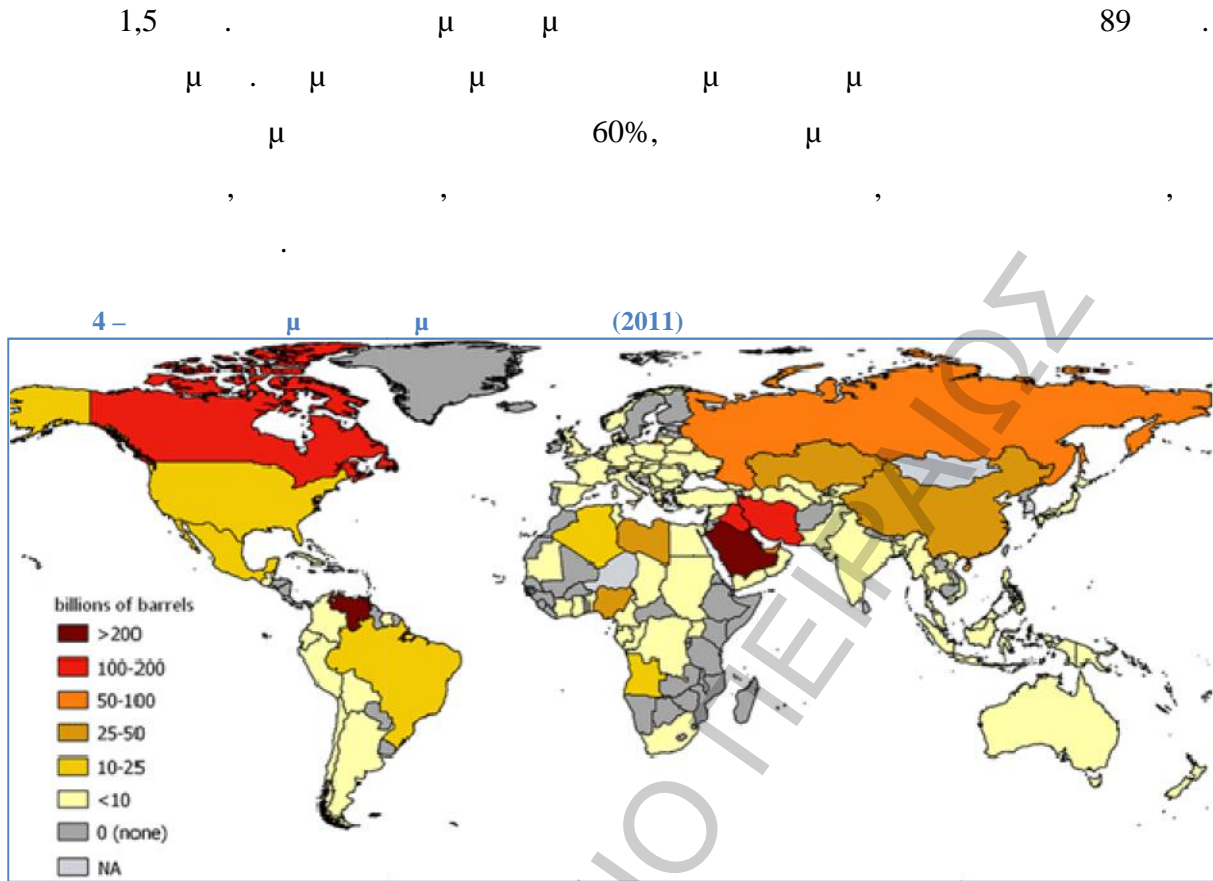
18 – 6/2006-7/2013, μ

μ μ	380cst bunker, Houston	380cst bunker, Rotterdam	380cst bunker, Singapore	180cst bunker, Houston	180cst bunker, Rotterdam	180cst bunker, Singapore
380cst bunker, Houston	1.0000					
380cst bunker, Rotterdam	0.9580	1.0000				
380cst bunker, Singapore	0.9427	0.9477	1.0000			
180cst bunker, Houston	0.9857	0.9350	0.9315	1.0000		
180cst bunker, Rotterdam	0.9497	0.9875	0.9451	0.9303	1.0000	
180cst bunker, Singapore	0.9400	0.9365	0.9949	0.9318	0.9391	1.0000

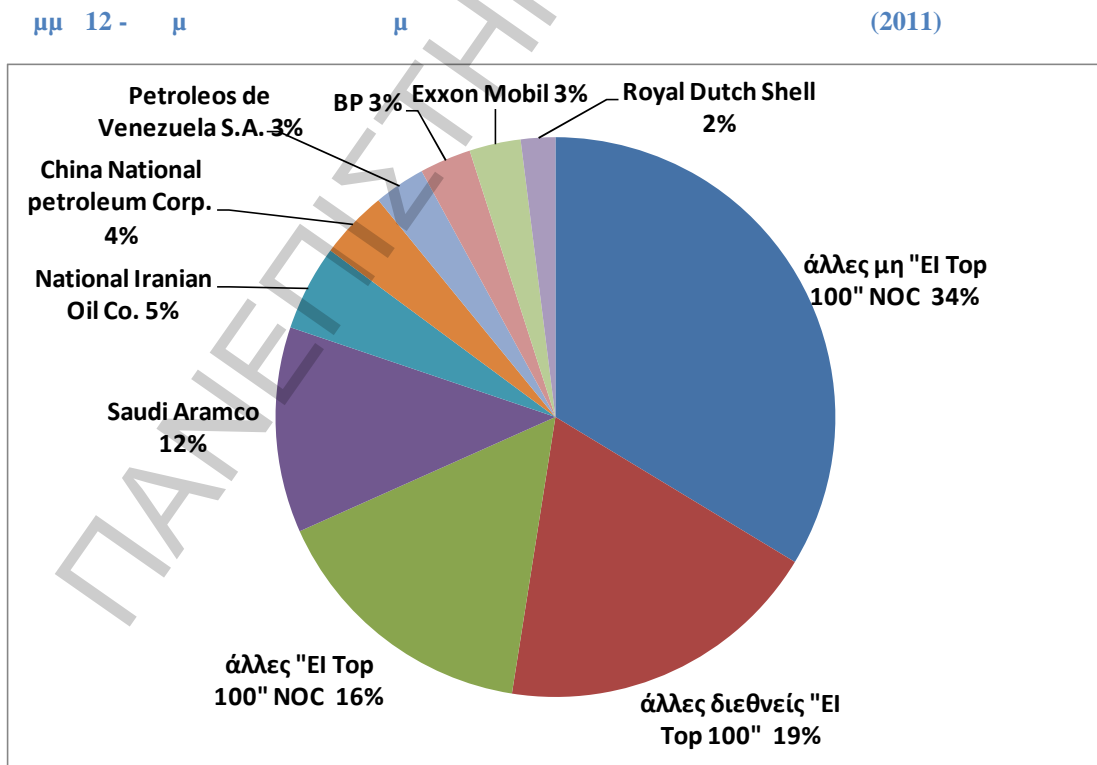
: μ , μ Clarksons.

μ (LNG),
 μ , :
 •
 μ .
 μ
 (National petroleum
 Companies – NOC) μ μ μ μ
 (85% 2010) (58% 2010 2011).
 , μ μ 2012, 41% μ
 OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries).

μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ U.S. Energy Information
 Administration-EIA (. 2013), μ μ μ



: , US Energy Information Administration, International Energy Statistics.



: , US Energy Information Administration, based on Energy Intelligence Group: "Top 100: Global NOC & IOC Rankings" share of world production (2013 edition).

-

μ μ μ -
 . μ μ μ
 , μ ,

-

(Refineries)

μ . μ
 μ μ , μ
 - . , μ , μ
 ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ . « »

Oil-Majors.

-

μ μ μ « »
 . μ 1940 1973 () μ
 μ « » (Seven
 Sisters²⁷) 85% μ μ .
 Anglo-Persian Oil Company (BP), Texaco (Chevron), Royal Dutch
 Shell, Gulf Oil, Standard Oil of California, Standard Oil of New Jersey Standard
 Oil of New York (ExxonMobil). , μ

μ (OPEC – Organization of the

²⁷ US Department of State, Milestones: 1921-1936, The 1928 Red Line Agreement, <http://history.state.gov/milestones/1921-1936/RedLine>

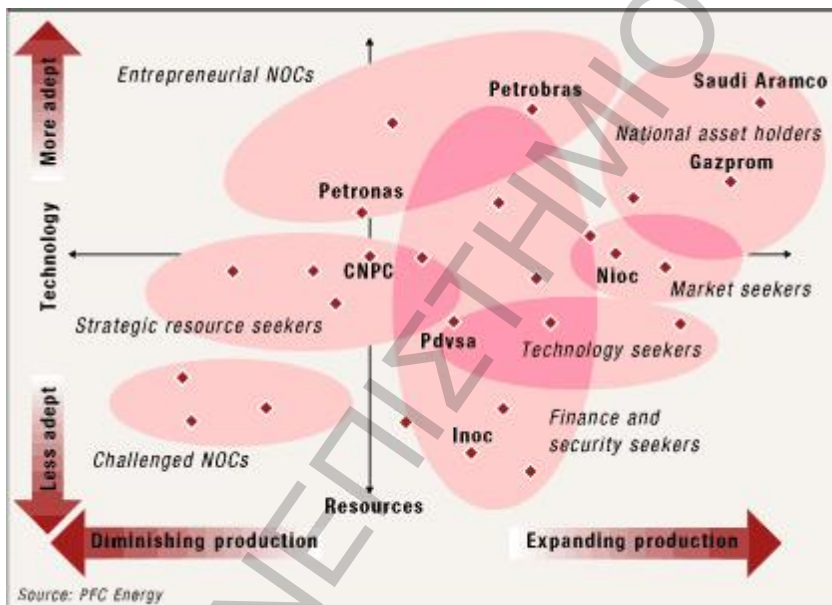
Petroleum Exporting Countries)

(12)

28

« » μ OPEC μ μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ ,
 1990 μ
 supermajors²⁹, μ . , μ
 BP plc, Chevron Corporation, ExxonMobil Corporation, Royal Dutch Shell plc,
 Total S.A. ConocoPhillips Company. μ 6%
 μ μ , OPEC 88%. μ μ
 Financial Times³⁰, « »
 « » μ μ (OECD – Organization
 for Economic Co-operation and Development), μ μ 34 -μ ,
 μ « »³¹ (“New Seven Sisters”).

5 –



Source: PFC Energy, Hoyos, C., The New Seven Sisters: Oil and Gas Giants Dwarf Western Rivals, FT.com, 12 March 2007.

²⁸ , , , , , , , , , , , μ
 μ .

²⁹ Bergin, T., Oil majors’ output growth hinges on strategy shift, Reuters, 1 August 2008.

³⁰ Hoyos, C., The New Seven Sisters: Oil and Gas Giants Dwarf Western Rivals, FT.com, 12 March 2007.

³¹ Saudi Aramco (25% μ μ), Gazprom, China National Petroleum Corporation (PetroChina), National Iranian Oil, Pdvsa (Venezuela), Petrobras (Brazil) and Petronas (Malaysia).

, μ , μ μ
Platts, μ μ μ
μ μ μ (Singapore, London, Houston)
μ μ μ μ
μ . μ μ
μ μ .
μ μ , μ , μ μ
(μ) μ
μ μ .
• μ μ
μ μ , Aegean Marine
μ μ μ ,
μ Oil Majors ,
.
• /
– – μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ .
μ , μ
μ .
• / LNG
μ μ μ
μ μ μ

μ Island (Abu Dhabi). μ μ Ras Laffan (Qatar) Das

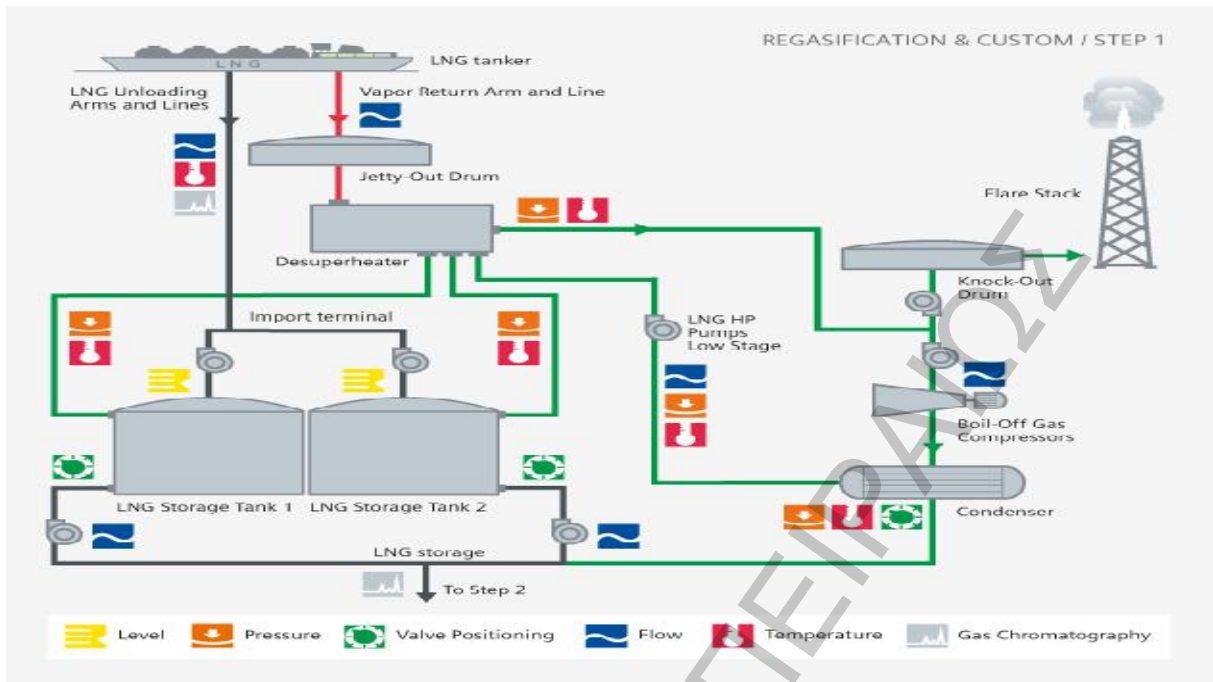
• μ μ **Liquefaction**

μ μ LNG (LNG Liquefaction Plants) μ
 μ , μ μ μ
 -162 C μ , μ .
 , 1/600
 μ , μ μ μ /
 . μ , μ μ μ
 LNG, μ μ
 μ μ μ

• μ μ **Regasification**

μ μ μ
 μ LNG (LNG Tanks)
 μ μ . ,
 μ μ .

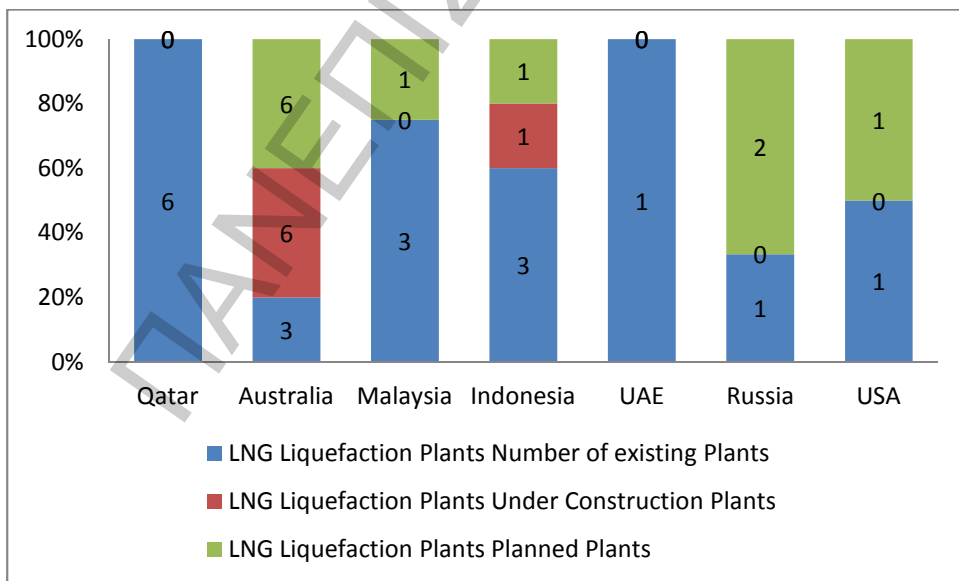
6 – μ LNG



: <http://www.2b1stconsulting.com/regasification/>

μ μ
 μ μ
 2012 μ LNG (/)
 μ :

μμ 13 – μ LNG μ μ



: World LNG Plants & Terminals (2012)

μ LNG
 , μ μ μ
 μ LNG μ .
 μ ³³ μ , 2012
 μ μ Gate Terminal μ LNG μ μ, μ
 μ μ 35 μ μ .
 μ 2013, μ
 μ Yangtze River Port Fourchon (US), Trinidad and
 Tobago, Dubai, New York Quebec.
 LNG Carriers μ
 μ . μ *Floating Storage and Offloading Vessels*
 (FSO) μ μ
 LNG . μ
 • μ μ
 Platts, μ μ μ
 μ LNG μ -
 Singapore, London, Houston. μ 2010 μ μ
 (paper swaps), μ μ Platts³⁴
 μ μ μ μ μ
 (, μ μ . .)
 μ , μ μ
 μ .
 • μ μ
 μ LNG μ μ
 , LNG μ μ
 , μ

³³ LNG Bunker Perspectives, Feb 2012.

³⁴ Platts Daily Spot LNG Price Assessments, LNG Frequently Asked Questions.

(μ LNG Carriers). μ μ LNG

7 – μ LNG



: LNG Bunker Perspectives, February 2012.

- μ / μ μ μ μ μ μ μ LNG

3.3.4

μ

μ μ μ μ (μ μ)
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

3.3.5

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

3.3.6

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

3.3.7

μ μ

, μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ , μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
, OPEC . . .

3.4 μ (Fuel Hedging)

3.1

μ μ

μ . μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

Ο μ μ :

Aframax 106,000 dwt μ μ μ

13 μ / μ 18,000 μ μ

58 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ 1,800 IFO

180 μ , 700 LSIFO 180 μ μ μ

μ (ECA) 200 LSMGO μ μ μ

/ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ :

19 – μ μ μ

μ	μ (25 2012)	μ (26 2012)
IFO 180	725	726
LSIFO 180	780	781
LSMGO	1080	1081

1,800*725+700*780+200*1080= \$2,067,000

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ \$1.

μ :

1,800*726+700*781+200*1081= \$2,069,700

, \$2,700 μ μ . μ , ,
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ \$100 .
 μ mega-carriers (Liner Shipping) μ
 μ μ . μ μ shipper,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .
 μ , μ Mitsui OSK Lines (MOL),
 μ μ μ μ
 \$181 μ , μ μ μ
 2012 \$337³⁵ μμ . Maersk μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 2011 μ 26%³⁶
 μ 2010. Hapag-Lloyd, μ
 μ 11% (\$361 .)
 μ μ μ μ μ Neptune Orient
 Lines. μ , μ μ μ Drewry,
 μ 12,000 μ μ VLCC \$13,000 2010, μ
 \$15,000³⁷ μ μ .
 μ μ .
 Fuel-Hedging (μ μ μ)
 μ μ μ μ μ .

³⁵ TradeWinds (2012)

³⁶ Porter (2011)

³⁷ Porter (2011)

3.4.1.1 Forward Bunker Agreements

(forward agreements)

forward bunker agreements

30/9/2013 5,000 IFO380cst Houston.

\$180/mt.

(30/6/2013) \$900,000 (\$180/mt x 5,000 tons).

30/9/2013 \$185/mt

\$925,000 (\$185/mt x 5,000 tons).

30/9/2013 \$190/mt spot,

\$25,000 (\$5/mt x 5,000 tons)

\$5/mt

\$950,000 (\$190/mt x 5,000 tons)

spot

\$925,000

⁴⁰ (2005), (2005)

μ. , μ μ lizadeh Nomikos (2004), μ
μ () μ
(efficient)⁴¹. μ μμ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ .

ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ

⁴¹ μ Fama (1970). μ μ μ
μ , μ μ

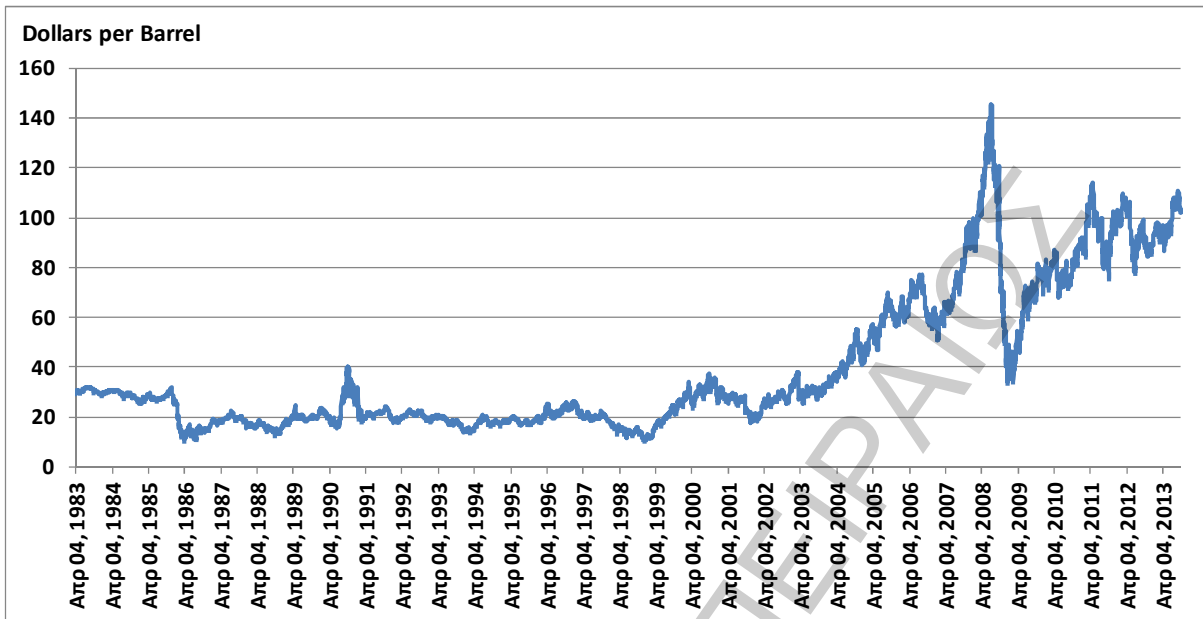
μμ μ μ μ
 μ , 19
 μ 1, 2, 3 4 μ . μ μ
 μ () , μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μμ 17.

20 - Cushing, OK Crude Oil Future Contract 1,2,3 & 4 (Dollars per Barrel), 1983-2012 μ

	Cushing, OK Crude Oil Future Contract 1 (Dollars per Barrel)	Cushing, OK Crude Oil Future Contract 2 (Dollars per Barrel)	Cushing, OK Crude Oil Future Contract 3 (Dollars per Barrel)	Cushing, OK Crude Oil Future Contract 4 (Dollars per Barrel)
1983	30.66	-	30.44	-
1984	29.44	-	29.41	-
1985	27.89	27.27	26.82	26.51
1986	15.05	14.98	14.94	14.93
1987	19.15	18.92	18.78	18.67
1988	15.96	15.9	15.87	15.86
1989	19.58	19.02	18.66	18.4
1990	24.5	24.33	24.02	23.68
1991	21.5	21.23	20.99	20.8
1992	20.58	20.6	20.6	20.56
1993	18.48	18.7	18.87	18.99
1994	17.19	17.08	17.06	17.06
1995	18.4	18.17	18	17.88
1996	22.03	21.23	20.64	20.18
1997	20.61	20.62	20.57	20.5
1998	14.4	14.76	15.08	15.36
1999	19.3	19.22	19.04	18.8
2000	30.26	29.43	28.78	28.21
2001	25.95	25.94	25.88	25.74
2002	26.15	26.06	25.86	25.62
2003	30.99	30.37	29.74	29.16
2004	41.47	41.15	40.72	40.25
2005	56.7	57.42	57.87	58.11
2006	66.25	67.46	68.33	68.97
2007	72.41	72.73	72.88	72.95
2008	99.75	99.96	100.14	100.28
2009	62.09	63.67	64.91	65.86
2010	79.61	80.48	81.25	81.87
2011	95.11	95.75	96.29	96.7
2012	94.15	94.54	94.95	95.36

: Energy Information Administration

μμ 17 - Cushing, OK Crude Oil Future Contract 1 (Dollars per Barrel), μ μ
4/4/1983-1/10/2013

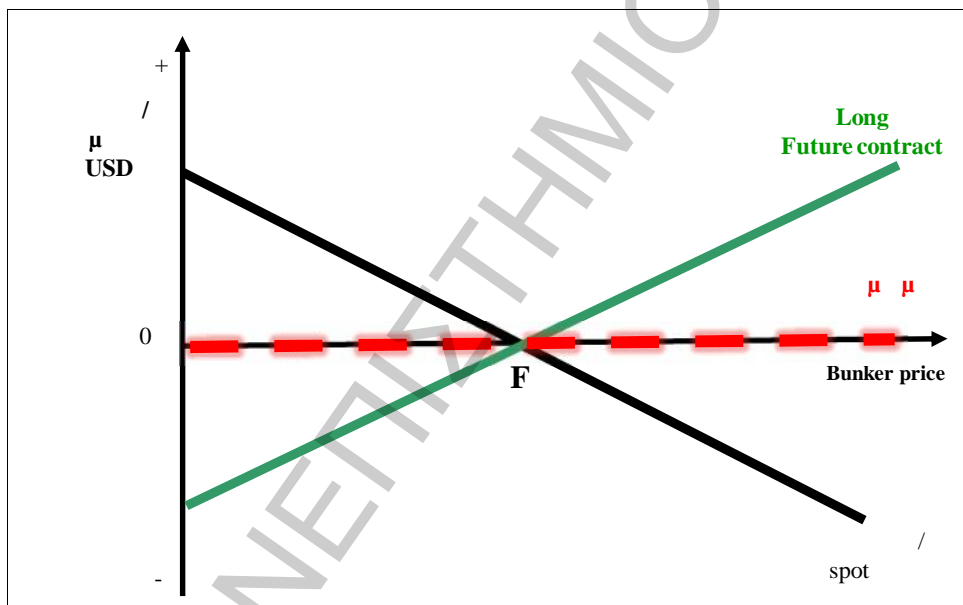


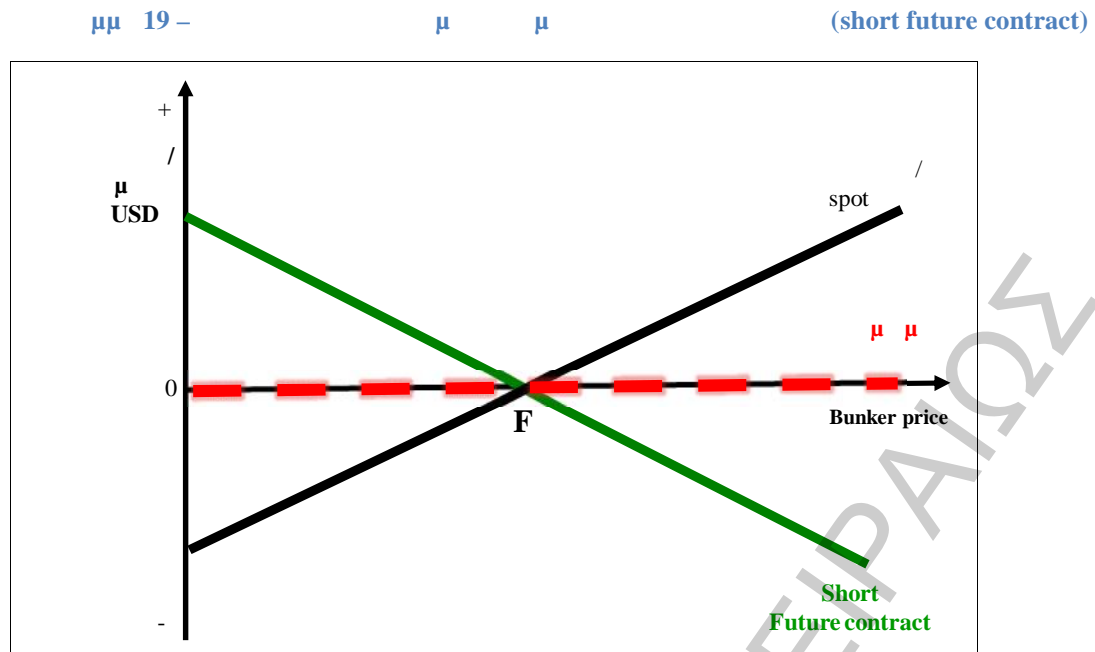
: Energy Information Administration,

www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/hist/LeafHandler.ashx?n=PET&s=RCL1&f=D

μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ 40-60% , μ
 μ μ ,
 μ (Kavussanos & Visvikis, 2006).
 μ , μ μ 30/9/2013
 5,000 IFO380cst Houston.
 μ μ \$180/mt. μ
 (30/6/2013) μ \$900,000 (\$180/mt x 5,000 tons).
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 30/9/2013 μ \$185/mt. μ
 \$25,000 μ 36 μ (\$900,000/\$25,000).
 30/9/2013 μ
 \$190/mt spot, μ \$25,000
 (\$5/mt x 5,000 tons) μ μ spot μ

μ
 , μ
 , μ
 μ 17, μ μ
 μ (μ) μ μ F
 (spot) μ μ
 μ .
 μ , μμ 18, μ
 μ μ μ μ
 (μ), μ μ μ (spot)
 μ μ μ μ F.
 μμ long/short μ
 μ .
 μμ 18 – μ μ (long future contract)





3.4.1.3 Bunker Swap Agreements

μ (SWAPs) μ μ

μ μ μ μ (/)

μ μ μ μ , μ

μ .⁴⁴

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ .

μ (plain vanilla swaps) μ μ

μ μ μ μ bunkers μ μ μ μ

, μ μ

. μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ . μ μ μ μ

spot μ μ μ μ μ

μ , μ μ 12 μ

μ μ 5,000 tons μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ \$150/mt μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

\$50,000 \$10,000 μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ \$35,000. μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

⁴⁴ . (2005), (2005), (2005).

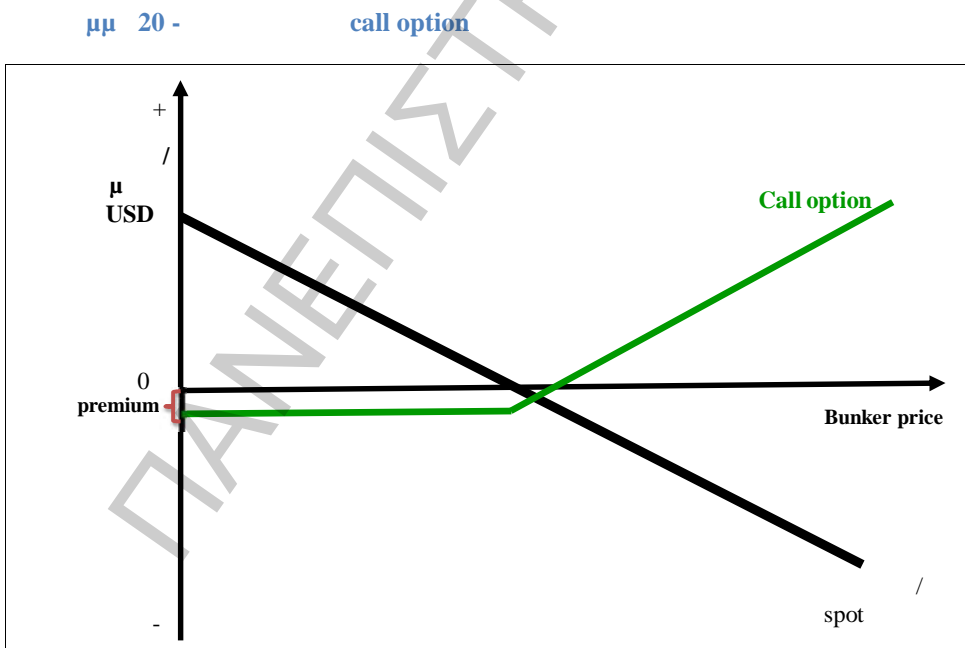
μ () μ
μ .

21 – μ SWAP

	(tons)	μ (\$/mt)	μ μ (\$/mt)	μ (\$)	μ μ (\$)	μ / μ (\$)
1	5,000	150	140	750,000	700,000	-50,000
2	5,000	150	148	750,000	740,000	-10,000
3	5,000	150	152	750,000	760,000	+10,000
4	5,000	150	158	750,000	790,000	+40,000
5	5,000	150	145	750,000	725,000	-25,000
6	5,000	150	152	750,000	760,000	+10,000
7	5,000	150	151	750,000	755,000	+5,000
8	5,000	150	146	750,000	730,000	-20,000
9	5,000	150	160	750,000	800,000	+50,000
10	5,000	150	138	750,000	690,000	-60,000
11	5,000	150	165	750,000	825,000	+75,000
12	5,000	150	152	750,000	760,000	+10,000
				9,000,000	9,035,000	+35,000

3.4.1.4 Bunker Options Contracts

μ (options) μ μ
 μ (μ) μ
 μ μ (strike price) μ . μ
 , μ μ μ μ .
 , μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ . μ bunker options
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ / μ cross
 hedging μ .
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ
 call option μ premium μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ



μ premium \$2/mt,
 \$10,000.
 30/9/2013 μ \$175/mt
 μ μ μ \$850,000
 (\$170/mt x 5,000 tons). μ μ μ premium
 \$860,000. μ μ ,
 \$5/mt call option.

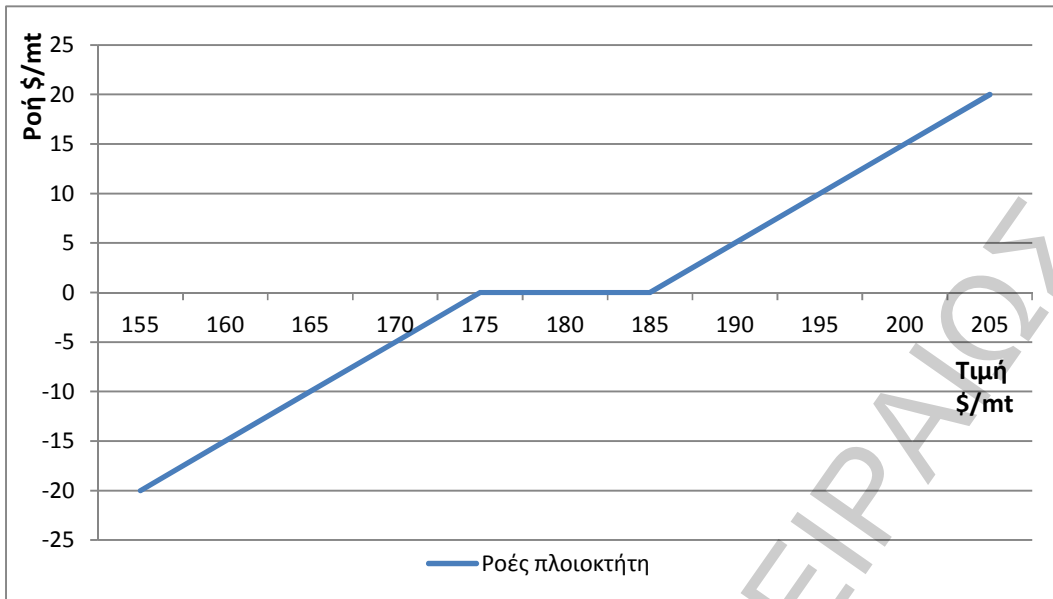
30/9/2013 μ \$165/mt
 μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ premium μ .

Bunker Collars (. Kavussanos & Visvikis, 2006).

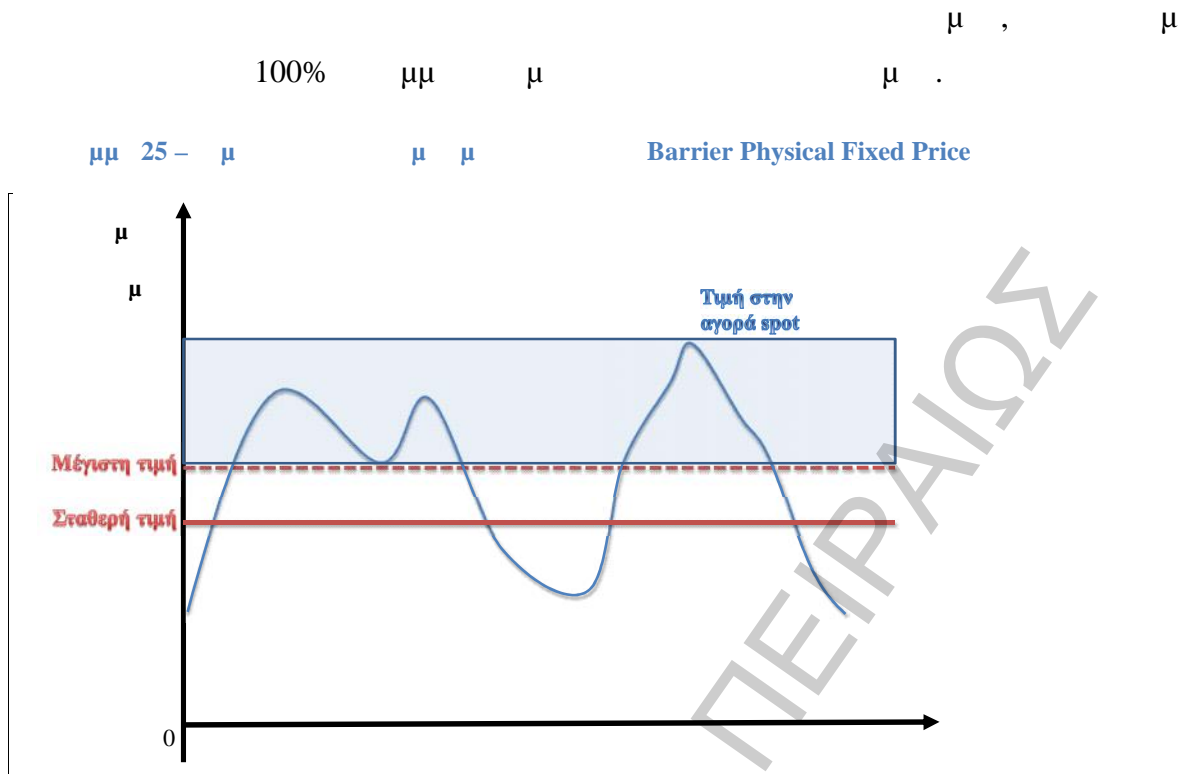
μ , μ **zero-cost collars,** μ μ ,
 μ (μ premium), μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ \$180/mt. μ
 μ μ μ call option μ μ
 \$185/mt. μ premium.
 , μ μ μ μ μ
 \$175/mt μ premium μ , premium
 μ put option μ call
 option, μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ \$190/mt μ
 μ call option \$5/mt call
 option.

μ μ μ μ \$175/mt - \$185/mt μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ \$170/mt μ
 \$5/mt put option.

μμ 22 – μ zero-cost collar



zero-cost collars μ participating collars.
 μ μ at-the-money put option
 out-of-the money call option
 . μ at-the-money put option μ μ
 out-of-the money call option (μ), premium
 μ premium . out-of-the money
 call option μ μ premiums .
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ \$180/mt. μ
 μ μ μ , premiums
 μ , out of the money call option μ μ \$185/mt
 at the money put option μ μ \$175/mt.
 , μ μ μ \$190/mt
 μ call option \$5/mt
 call option. μ μ μ μ \$175/mt -
 \$185/mt μ μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ \$170/mt μ
 \$5/mt put option.



3.4.2.4 Swaps

μ , μ

100% μ μ μ .

μμ 25 – μ μ μ

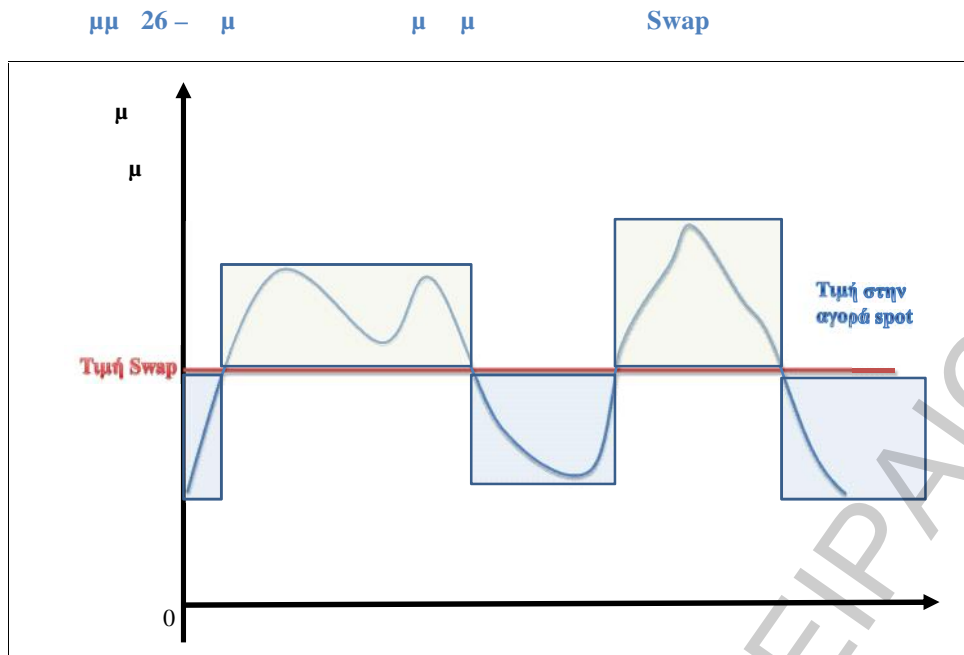
μ μ μ swap,

(μμ 26).

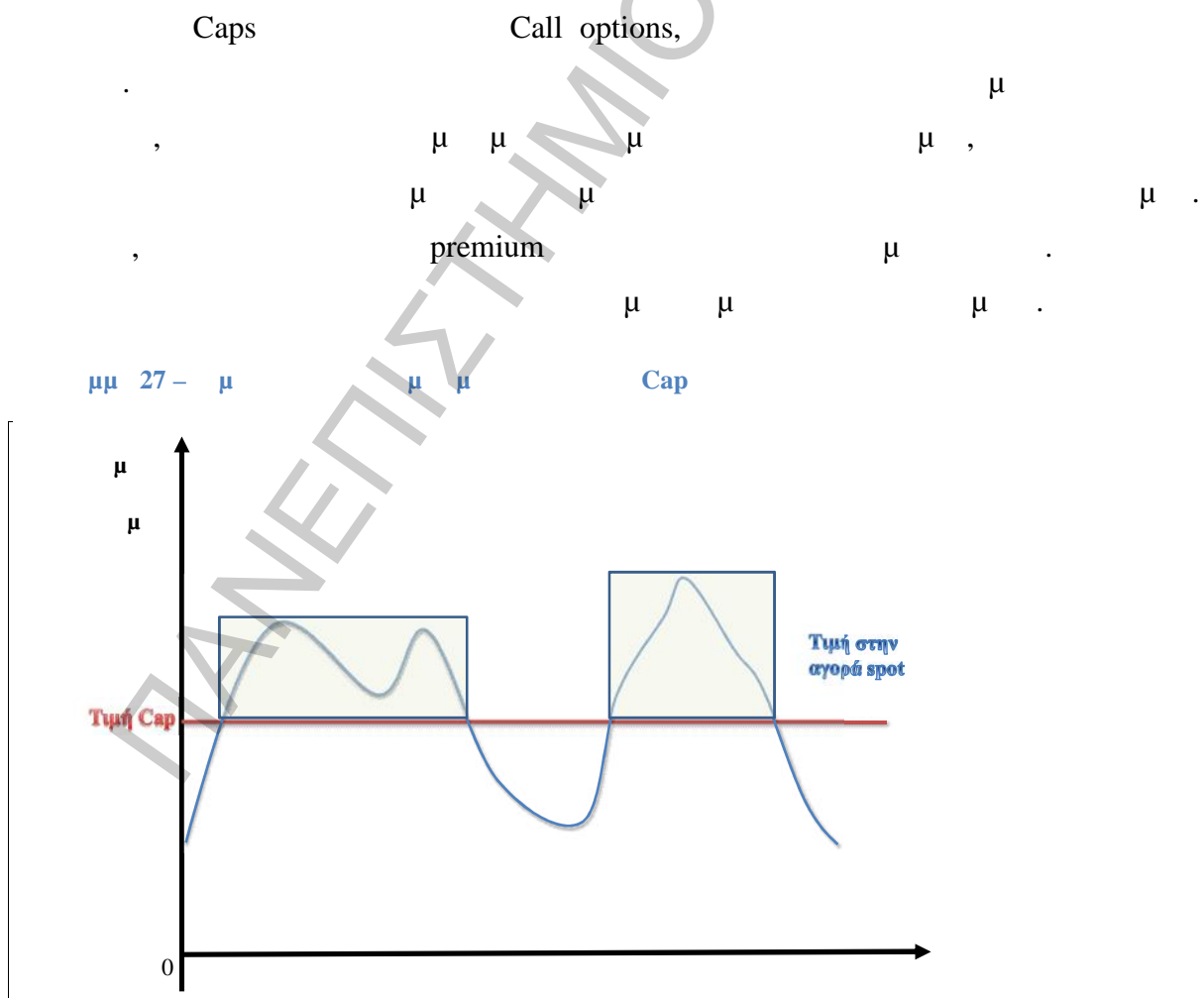
μ μ μ . μ μ

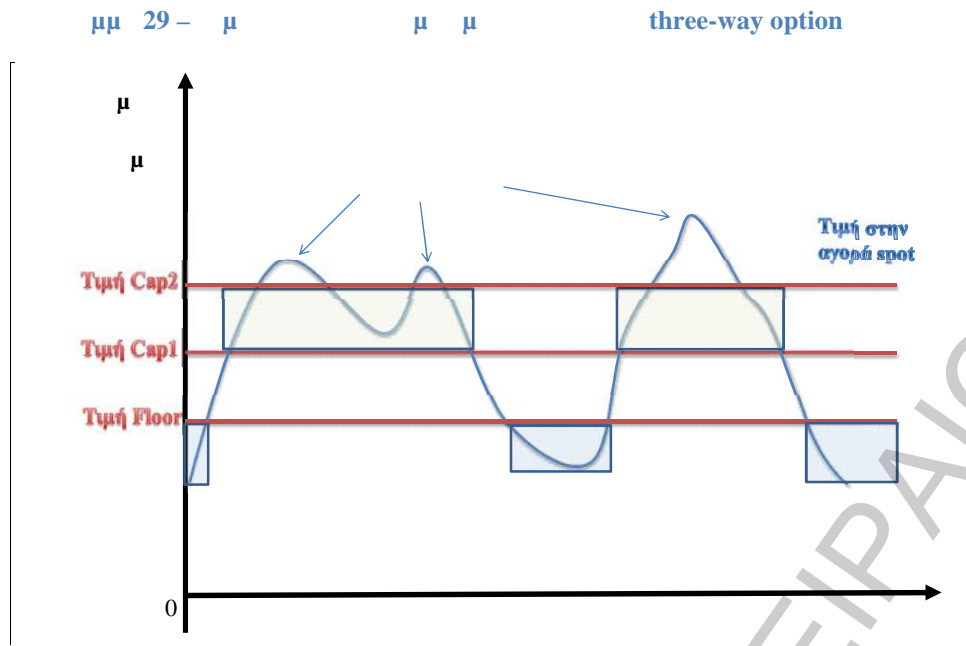
μ , μ μ , μ μ

μ swap.



3.4.2.5 Caps





ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ

Πίνακας 22 –

	μ (μ)	μ (- μ)	ροκαθορισμένες ροές	ροκαθορισμένο εύρος ροών	Διακανονισμός (Χρηματικός)	Διακανονισμός (Φυσική Παράδοση)	Αρχικό κόστος (πλην Προμηθειών)	Περιοδικός Διακανονισμός (Ημερήσιος/ Μηνιαίος/ Τετραμηνιαίος)	Υποχρέωση αγοράς/πώλησης προϊόντος	Προστασία από Δυσμενείς μεταβολές των τιμών	Δυνατότητα Εκμετάλλευσης Ευνοϊκών μεταβολών των τιμών
Forward Bunker Agreements		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	
Energy Futures Contracts	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	
Bunker Swap Agreements		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Bunker Options Contracts	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓
Swaptions		✓			✓		✓			✓	✓

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ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ

μ

ISO 8217/2010

Marine
Gas Oil
(MGO)

Marine
Diesel Oil
(MDO)

MARINE DISTILLATE FUELS

Parameter	Unit	Limit	DMX	DMA	DMZ	DMB
Viscosity at 40°C	mm ² /s	Max	5.500	6.000	6.000	11.00
Viscosity at 40°C	mm ² /s	Min	1.400	2.000	3.000	2.000
Micro Carbon Residue at 10% Residue	% m/m	Max	0.30	0.30	0.30	-
Density at 15°C	kg/m ³	Max	-	890.0	890.0	900.0
Micro Carbon Residue	% m/m	Max	-	-	-	0.30
Sulphur ^a	% m/m	Max	1.00	1.50	1.50	2.00
Water	% V/V	Max	-	-	-	0.30 ^b
Total sediment by hot filtration	% m/m	Max	-	-	-	0.10 ^b
Ash	% m/m	Max	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Flash point	°C	Min	43.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Pour point, Summer	°C	Max	-	0	0	6
Pour point, Winter	°C	Max	-	-6	-6	0
Cloud point	°C	Max	-16	-	-	-
Calculated Cetane Index		Min	45	40	40	35
Acid Number	mgKOH/g	Max	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oxidation stability	g/m ³	Max	25	25	25	25 ^c
Lubricity, corrected wear scar diameter (wsd 1.4 at 60°C ^d)	um	Max	520	520	520	520 ^c
Hydrogen sulphide ^e	mg/kg	Max	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Appearance			Clear & Bright ^f			b, c
a	A sulphur limit of 1.00% m/m applies in the Emission Control Areas designated by the International Maritime Organization. As there may be local variations, the purchaser shall define the maximum sulphur content according to the relevant statutory requirements, notwithstanding the limits given in this table.					
b	If the sample is not clear and bright, total sediment by hot filtration and water test shall be required.					
c	Oxidation stability and lubricity tests are not applicable if the sample is not clear and bright.					
d	Applicable if sulphur is less than 0.050% m/m.					
e	Effective only from 1 July 2012.					
f	If the sample is dyed and not transparent, water test shall be required. The water content shall not exceed 200 mg/kg (0.02% m/m).					

MARINE RESIDUAL FUELS

Parameter	Unit	Limit	RMA ^a	RMB	RMD	RME	RMG				RMK			
			10	30	80	180	180	380	500	700	380	500	700	
Viscosity at 50°C	mm ² /s	Max	10.00	30.00	80.00	180.0	180.0	380.0	500.0	700.0	380.0	500.0	700.0	
Density at 15°C	kg/m ³	Max	920.0	960.0	975.0	991.0	991.0				1010.0			
Micro Carbon Residue	% m/m	Max	2.50	10.00	14.00	15.00	18.00				20.00			
Aluminium + Silicon	mg/kg	Max	25	40		50	60							
Sodium	mg/kg	Max	50	100		50	100							
Ash	% m/m	Max	0.040	0.070			0.100				0.150			
Vanadium	mg/kg	Max	50	150			350				450			
CCAI	-	Max	850	860			870							
Water	% V/V	Max	0.30					0.50						
Pour point (upper) ^b , Summer	°C	Max	6							30				
Pour point (upper) ^b , Winter	°C	Max	0							30				
Flash point	°C	Min					60.0							
Sulphur ^c	% m/m	Max					Statutory requirements							
Total Sediment, aged	% m/m	Max					0.10							
Acid Number ^e	mgKOH/g	Max					2.5							
Used lubricating oils (ULO): Calcium and Zinc; or Calcium and Phosphorus	mg/kg	-	The fuel shall be free from ULO, and shall be considered to contain ULO when either one of the following conditions is met: Calcium > 30 and zinc >15; or Calcium > 30 and phosphorus > 15.											
Hydrogen sulphide ^d	mg/kg	Max					2.00							
^a	This residual marine fuel grade is formerly DMC distillate under ISO 8217:2005.													
^b	Purchasers shall ensure that this pour point is suitable for the equipment on board, especially in cold climates.													
^c	The purchaser shall define the maximum sulphur content according to the relevant statutory requirements.													
^d	Effective only from 1 July 2012.													
^e	Strong acids are not acceptable, even at levels not detectable by the standard test methods for SAN. As acid numbers below the values stated in the table do not guarantee that the fuels are free from problems associated with the presence of acidic compounds, it is the responsibility of the supplier and the purchaser to agree upon an acceptable acid number.													

: ISO 8217/2010

μ

μ	μ	47
Singapore ⁴⁸	BP Singapore PL Brightoil Petroleum (Spore) Pte Ltd ExxonMobil Asia Pacific Pte Ltd SK Energy International Pte Ltd Sentek Marine & Trdg PL Chemoil International Pte Ltd Global Energy Trading PL Universal Energy Pte Ltd Equatorial Marine Fuel M'gmt Svcs PL Aegean Bunkering (S) Pte Ltd Searights Marine Svcs Pte Ltd Shell Eastern Trdg Pte Ltd O.W. Bunker F.E. (S) PL Singapore Petroleum Co Ltd Alliance Oil Trading Pte Ltd Toyota Tsusho Petroleum(S) P L Seven Seas Oil Trading Pte Ltd Transocean Oil Pte Ltd Hong Fatt Oil Trading Pte Ltd Golden Island Diesel Oil Trdg PL	
Rotterdam ⁴⁹	Chemoil Europe BV O.W. Bunker (Netherlands) BV Trefoil Trading BV Bominflot BV Ocean Energy Belgium BvbA Aegean Marine Petroleum SA Postoils BV Shell Marine Products Ltd NIOC Bunkering BV LUKOIL Benelux BV Total Belgium NV Oliehandel Klaas De Boer BV Wiljo NV Gulf Oil Nederland BV Maritime Bunkering & Trading NV	

⁴⁷ Bunkerworld Directory - Directory Home; Bunker Index, Price Index, News and Directory Information for the Marine Fuel Industry.

⁴⁸ MPA - Top 20 Bunker Suppliers by Volume.

⁴⁹ Port of Rotterdam Authority - Slight Increase in Bunker Handling in Rotterdam.

	Trefoil Trading BV
	Maritime Bunkering & Trading NV
	Rotterdam Marine Fuels BV
	Argos Ceebunkers BV
	North Sea Group Bunkering BV
	Gulf Oil Nederland BV
	Ocean Energy Belgium BvbA
	Verbeke Bunkering NV
	Petroval Bunker International BV
	Total Marine Fuels (Total Raffinage Marketing SA)
	NIOC Bunkering BV
	Total Belgium NV
Fujairah ⁵⁰	Oil Marketing & Trading International LLC (OMTI)
	FAL Energy (UK) Ltd
	Gulf Petrol Supplies LLC
	Matrix Bharat Pte Ltd
	Aegean (Fujairah) Bunkering SA
	FAL Oil Co. Ltd
	International Supply
	Akron Trade and Transport FZE
	VTTI Fujairah Terminals Ltd.
	FAL Energy Co. Ltd
	Aegean Marine Petroleum SA
Antwerp ⁵¹	Total Marine Fuels (Total Raffinage Marketing SA)
	Ocean Energy SAM
	Associated Bunkeroil Contractors BV
	Maritime Bunkering & Trading NV
	Bominflot BV
	BP Belgium NV (BP Marine)
	Belgian Trading & Bunkering BVBA
	Trefoil Trading BV
	Ocean Energy Belgium BvbA
	ExxonMobil Petroleum & Chemical BVBA
	O.W. Bunker (Belgium) NV
	Total Belgium NV
	Shell Marine Products Ltd
	Wiljo NV
	Atlantic Aardolieproducten Maatschappij BV
	Total Belgium NV
	Aegean Marine Petroleum SA

⁵⁰ Marine Services Port Of Fujairah.

⁵¹ Port of Antwerp.

	Total Marine Fuels (Total Raffinage Marketing SA)
Busan ⁵²	Chevron Korea Inc
	SK Energy Co Ltd
	Hanyu L&S Inc. (Seoul)
	GS Caltex Corp. (Seoul)
	Sun & Sea Co. Ltd
	S-Oil Corporation (Seoul)
	BP Korea Ltd. (Seoul)
	BP Singapore Pte. Ltd. (Singapore)
	Fuel and Marine Marketing Korea Inc. (Seoul)
	Hankook Shell Oil Co. Ltd. (Seoul)
	LG International Corp. (Paris)
	LG International Corp. (Seoul)
	SK Energy Co. Ltd. (Seoul)
	SK Incheon Oil Refinery Co. Ltd. (Seoul)
Hong Kong ⁵³	Hung Tak Petroleum Co. Ltd
	North Sea Group Hong Kong Ltd
	BP Hong Kong Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Sea Trader International Ltd
	ExxonMobil Hong Kong Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	ExxonMobil Singapore Pte. Ltd. (Singapore)
	Shell Hong Kong Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Vermont Marine Bunkering Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Bomin Bunker Oil Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Chimbusco Pan Nation Holdings (HK) Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Coastal Oil (HK) Ltd
	Coastal Holdings Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Treasure Progress Ltd
	Bomin Bunker Oil Pte Ltd
	SK Energy International Pte Ltd
	Sinopec (Hong Kong) Ltd
	Chevron Hong Kong Ltd
	Bomin Bunker Oil Pte Ltd
	Shell Hong Kong Ltd
	Treasure Progress Ltd
	North Sea Group Hong Kong Ltd
	BP Singapore Pte. Ltd. (Singapore)
	Callany Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Feoso Oil Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Fuel and Marine Marketing Hong Kong Ltd. (Hong Kong)

⁵² Port of Busan.

⁵³ Hong Kong Port Development Council.

	Harbour Luck Asia Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Hong Kong Fuels Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	North Sea Group (Hong Kong) Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	O.W. Bunker China Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Sino United International Petroleum Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Soaring Dragon Enterprise Ltd. (Hong Kong)
	Titan Petrochemicals Group Ltd. (Hong Kong)
Gibraltar ⁵⁴	Macoil (Egypt) Bunkering & Trading Co. Vemaoil Co. Ltd Bunkers Gibraltar Ltd Shell Company of Gibraltar Ltd. Bominflot (Gibraltar) Ltd CEPSA (Gibraltar) Ltd Peninsula Petroleum (Brokers) Ltd Aegean Bunkering (Gibraltar) Ltd Bominflot SA CEPSA Marine Fuels SA (CMF) Macoil International SA <i>Aegean Marine Petroleum SA</i>
LA/Long Beach ⁵⁵	Chevron Global Marine Products The Jankovich Company Inc NuStar Energy LP Petro-Diamond Inc General Petroleum Inc Westport Petroleum Inc Chemoil Corporation
New York ⁵⁶	Hess Corporation BP Marine Americas Inc Chemoil Corporation Plaza Marine Inc
Piraeus ⁵⁷	<i>Aegean Marine Petroleum S.A. (Piraeus)</i> Al Petroil S.A. (Piraeus) Attica Marine & Trading S.A. (Piraeus) BP Hellas S.A. (Piraeus) CEPSA Marine Fuels (CMF) (Madrid) Dynamic Petroleum S.A. (Piraeus) Eko-Elda A.B.E.E. (Piraeus) Eteka S.A. (Perama)

⁵⁴ The Port of Gibraltar.

⁵⁵ The Port of Los Angeles, Maritime.

⁵⁶ About The Port Authority - The Port Authority of NY & NJ.

⁵⁷ . . . - Piraeus Port Authority S.A.

Fuel and Marine Marketing Hellas AE (Piraeus)
Gallon Oil S.A. (Aspropyrgos)
Interaccess Marine Bunkering S.A. (Piraeus)
J. Kassimatis S.A. (Athens)
Mamidoil-Jetoil SA
Marfuels Petroleum Products S.A. (Kifissia)
N. Koutsoumbos - Adoil Petroleum
Peninsula Petroleum (Brokers) Ltd
Phaedra Maritime S.A. (Piraeus)
Seka S.A. (Piraeus)
Sekavin S.A. (Piraeus)
Shell Company (Hellas) AE.
